

T H E
GAZETTEER'S;
 O R
Newsmen's Interpreter.

Being a

GEOGRAPHICAL INDEX.

Of all the considerable Cities, Patriarchships, Bishopricks, Universities, Dukedoms, Earldoms, and such like; Imperial and Hance-Towns, Ports, Forts, Castles, &c.

I N

EUROPE.

S H E W I N G

In what Kingdoms, Provinces, and Counties, they are; to what Prince they are now subject; upon, or nigh what Rivers, Bays, Seas, Mountains, &c. they stand; their Distances (in *English Miles*) from several other places of Note; with their Longitude and Latitude, according to the best and approved MAPS.

Of special Use for the true Understanding of all Modern Histories of *EUROPE*, as well as the present Affairs; and for the conveniency of Cheapness and Pocket Carriage, Explained by Abbreviations and Figures.

The Ninth Edition, Corrected and very much Enlarged with the Addition of a Table of the Births, Marriages, &c. of all the Kings, Princes and Potentates of *Europe*.

By *LAWRENCE EACHARD*, A.M. of Christ's College in *CAMBRIDGE*.

London, Printed by *James Orme* for *John Nicholson*, at the *Kings-Arms*, and *Samuel Ballard*, at the *Blue Ball* in *Little-Britain*. 1707.



Books Printed for *John Arbolson*, at the *Kings-Arms*, and *Samuel Ballard*, at the *Blew-Ball* in *Little-Brittain*.

THe newest and best *French Grammar*, writ. for the use of the *D. of Gloucester*, By *Mr. Boyer*.

Mr. Eachard's Compleat Compendium of Geography; or, *Description of the World*. The 5th Edition. 12.

A *Compleat Dictionary of the Roman and Greek Antiquities*. Written in *French* for the use of the *Dauphine*, &c. Translated into *English*, with the addition of *Curious Maps*; as very useful to all that would understand the ancient *Classicks* and *Historians*.

Juvenal in usum Delphini.

Terence in usum Delphini, 8vo.

Tullii Orat. in usum Delph. 8vo.

Cornelius Nepos in usum Delph. 8vo.

Kennets lives. Gr. Poet.

Terence in English.

Xenophon Gr. Lat. in usum Schol. Eton.

Castalio's Lat. Test. 12.

An *Historical Genealogical and Poetical Dictionary*, containing the *Lives and Actions* of all the *Great Men*, *Ancient and Modern*, with the remarkable *Antiquities* that are any where to be found in *Classick Authors*, &c. to Bind with this *Gazetteer*, which makes a *Compleat Historical and Geographical Dictionary*.

There is now Published, *The Description* of all the *Seats* of the present *War of Europe*, in the *Netherlands*, *Germany*, *Hungary*, *Italy*, *Spain*, *Portugal*, &c. being a particular *Survey* of all these *Countries*, with *Historical Remarks* upon the *Places* of Note, especially those of *Importance* to the contending *Parties*, with twelve curious *Maps* and *Cuts*, viz. 1. The *South part of France*; 2. *Flanders*; 3. *Italy*; 4. *South East part of Germany*; 5. *Suabia*; 6. *Battle of Hochster*; 7. *South West part of Germany*; 8. *Hungary and Transylvania*; 9. *Poland*; 10. *Spain and Portugal*; 11. *Battle of Ramilly*; 12. *Siege of Ostend*, &c. All done by *Leem. Mell.* The *Second Edition* much enlarged.

THE P R E F A C E.

AS for the use of this Tract, it is made in a *Pocket Volume*, partly design'd for all such as frequent *Coffee-Houses*, and other places for *News*; by which any *City*, *Town* or *Castle* of Note in *Europe*, that is wanted, may be readily known where it is, who it belongs to, the *Situation*, *distances*, &c. and partly for the true understanding all *Modern Histories*, especially all those of the two or three last *Centuries*, which without such helps as these, can be of little use to those that are not extraordinary well skilled in *Geography*. The *Title* was given me by a very eminent Person, whom I forbear to name.

To give, a particular account of this Work; it is a Collection of between two and three thousand *Cities*, *Towns*, and such like, placed *Alphabetically*; in every one of which, are these following Particulars, in as much as the subject would permit, or might be convenient or necessary to the perfection. 1. Is mentioned the *Name*: 2. Some *Epithete* as it deserves: 3. In what *Country* or *Kingdom* it is: 4. In what *Province*, or lesser part it is: 5. In what *County*, or any other *Subdivision* it is: 6. If it be the *Metropolis*, or chief of any these: 7. If it be a *Patriarchial City*:
8. If

The P R E F A C E.

8. If it be an *Archbishoprick* : 9. If it be a *Bishoprick*, and under what *Archbishop* it is : 10. If it be an *University*, with a more proper *Epithete*. 11. If it be an *Imperial* or *Hance-Town*. 12. If it be a *Parliament City*, *Generality*, *Dukedom*, *Earldom*, &c. 13. What *Emperor*, *King*, *Prince* or *Potentate* it is subject to : 14. What *Battle* or other great *Action* it is famous for, with the time it was done : 15. Upon or nigh what *River*, *Mountain*, &c. it stands : 16. The *Distance* in *English Miles* from some other *Places* of Note : And 17. The *Longitude* and *Latitude*.

The number of *Places* are very great and considerable, and I believe will prove sufficient for any Man's Curiosity ; for I have left out none of Note, or could any ways deserve a name in such an *Index*; yet the Reader is not to expect to find every little *Place* that is sometimes mentioned in the *Gazettes* and *News Books*, for that would be a work of vast Difficulty, and little use, there being often some *Places* named no better than *Villages*, which are never mentioned twice : yet I question not, if strict examination be made, but here will be found more than would have readily be imagined in so small a room ; and that it might be the more full I have not set down any out of *Europe*, because they are not of such use ; neither have I mentioned any in *England* or *Ireland*, (though several have found fault with the Book upon this account) but five or six of the chief : For *England*, the Reader may see *Adams* and *Spelman* ; and for *Ireland*, my Description of that Kingdom.

As to the *Names* and *Spelling* of *Places*, I have taken such care, that I believe that no man can easily miss of a *Place* for not knowing the true way of *spelling* of it, (an Error which has bred great confusion,

The P R E F A C E.

fusion, and given Discouragement to many) for here is set down all the different ways of *spelling*, in as much as could be conveniently, which may be found in their *Alphabetical Order*, with Directions, to See for the *Place* required. But more than this, I have also set down in their proper places how they are called in *France*, *Germany*, *Holland*, *Spain*, *Turky*, &c. So that it will serve for the *French*, *Dutch*, or any other *Country's Gazette*, as well as the *English*; a thing extremely necessary: For most Persons are very apt to mistake when they hear of *Bergen*, *Luyck*, *Vlissingen*, and *Gravenhage*, instead of *Mons*, *Leige*, *Flushing*, and *Hague*, *Wien* and *Offen*, instead of *Vienna*, and *Buda*; and *Grichisch-Weissenburg*, and *Stambol*, instead of *Belgrade* and *Constantinople*.

If any place be very famous for any *Battle*, or great *Action*, or any other very remarkable thing, it is here put down, though it be never so small a *Place*, as *Lutzen*, *Sennif*, *Flerus*, *Steenkirk*, &c. All *Places* have mostly their proper *Epithetes*, as they deserve, and sometimes two or three; as *large*, *small*, *fair*, *beautiful*, *rich*, *magnificent*, *strong*, *neat*, *City*, *Town*, &c. and likewise more distinguishing marks; as *Archbishoprick*, *Bishoprick*, *University*, *Dukedom*, &c. But for a better distinguishing of greater *Places*, here are given different *Characters* or *Letters*, so that the *Cities* of the *first Rank* may well be known from those of the *second Rank*; and those of the *second* from the rest. All the *Metropolis's* of *Provinces* (besides several others of equal *Deserts*) are mostly reckoned of the *second Rank*, though possibly they do not always deserve to be called so.

For the better perfecting the *Work*, I have put in no *Place* whatsoever, without telling who it is subject to; and for the better preserving a *Method*,

EYAN

The P R E F A C E.

even those that are out of all doubt, such as in *France* or *Spain*, where it is supposed that every Man knows to whom it belongs.

For the finding of a *Place* in the *Maps*, (which was one great *Design* of this *Index*) here are such plain Marks and easie Directions given, that I could not possibly imagine a way more perspicuous in so small a room, which are done these four ways; 1. By setting down, not only in what *Country*, *Kingdom* and *Province*, but also in what *County*, *Territory*, or any other *Subdivision* it stands. 2. By telling its *Situation*, that is, upon or nigh what *Rivers*, *Brooks*, *Lakes*, *Mountains*, &c. and the Borders of what *Countries* and *Provinces* it stands. 3. By shewing its Distance from other *Places* of Note, with its *Situation*, in respect of *East*, *West*, *North* or *South*; and this will be a considerable Help to any Person when he has not Maps at hand, for the making of him conceive whereabouts it is. By giving its *Longitude* and *Latitude*, which is the surest and quickest way of all, if the *Maps* be true and good.

As to the *Distance* of *Places*, I must desire the Reader to take Notice, that I have followed no Book whatsoever, not in one place, but have measured 'em every one my self, according to the best *Maps* I could procure; the *Miles* I always make use of, being exactly the 60th part of a *Degree* in the *Aequator*, which will mostly agree with the common computed *Miles*. Notwithstanding my own measuring, I cannot always promise the Reader certainty. 1. Because the best *Maps* have many Faults, and particularly those of *Greece*, *Servia*, and other parts of *Turky*, as all modern Travellers complain of; but those of the *Low-Countries*, *France*, and *Germany* might be truer, if the *Ingravers* were not so hasty and would keep closer to their Copies. And, 2. Be-
cause

The P R E F A C E.

cause in the measuring I might possibly sometimes have mistaken a *Mile* in *Twenty*, which I look upon as no great Fault. Another thing I advertise the Readers of, is, The *Distances* are not taken according to *Roads* or *Highways*, but according to the *Situation* in *Maps*, as to *Longitude* and *Latitude*; and I never reckon two *Places* the farther off, for having *Rivers*, *Lakes*, *Seas*, or *Mountains* between.

I shew the Distance of a Place sometimes from three or four others, sometimes more and sometimes less; if it be an ordinary Place, the Distance is sometimes given only from one City, if that be of great Note; as *Ostia* from *Rome*, and *Bavay* from *Mons*; sometimes from two Cities, as *Niville* from *Mons* and *Brussels*. The distance of great Cities (I mean the chief of *Provinces*, and some others that are reckoned of the second Rank) are most commonly given from those of equal Note, or the same Rank, though at a good distance, and also from the Metropolis of the Country, though never so far off; as for instance, *Mantua* in *Italy*, and *Munster* in *Germany*; but for the chief of a Country, as *London*, *Vienna*, *Paris* and *Constantinople*, the Distance is given from those and only those of the same Rank; as in *London* the distance is given from all the chief Cities in *Europe*; and *Vienna*, the distance is given from *Buda*, *Cracow*, *Rome*, *Amsterdam*, *Paris*, *London* and *Constantinople*: so likewise of the rest.

For the Longitude and Latitude of Places, I must acquaint the Reader, that I have calculated 'em all according to *F. de Wit's* newest Maps; so that by the help of those Maps, any place may be found with great ease and quickness: Sometimes perhaps I may have mistaken a Minute or two. The first *Meridian*, according to him, begins at *Teneriff*, one
of

The P R E F A C E.

of the *Canary* Islands ; but in *Sanfon's* and *Berry's* Maps, the first *Meridian* is made at *Ferro*, two Degrees more West than *Teneriff*: So that if any Place be sought for in their Maps, there must be two Degrees allowed in the Longitude : so for instance, when there is 20 and 30, must be reckoned as 18 and 28.

If this Book should fall into the hands of some that do not know what Longitude and Latitude is, this is to let 'em know, that in all Maps, the top is the North, the bottom the South, the right hand the East, and the left the West ; (or at least should be so) the distance from the West to the East, is Longitude ; and the South to the North, is Latitude ; all which may be easily seen by the Figures that are in the Sides, Tops, and Bottoms of every Map.

That all these things that I have spoken of, might be easily put into so small a Volume, and that it might want nothing that could with any probability satisfy any curious Enquirer, I have explained all things by Abbreviations and Figures, and with a Character for that purpose. So that if every thing had been done at length, the Book must have been at least three times as large ; which would have made it of far less Use, and lost much of the Original Design, which was *Multum in parvo*.

In short, all things are so well ordered, and Subject and Design so good, that I could not have possibly Invented any thing so small, of more general Use for the Publick than this, or that is more probable to please ; not that I deserve one Word of Commendation, for any Person that had a small Skill in Geography, might have done it as well as I, with the same pains.

As for this Edition, I have made very considerable and useful Additions (yet lost little or nothing

The P R E F A C E.

thing of the design of *Brevity*) besides a great number of *New Places* not mentioned in the *First* and *Second Impression*, which add much to the Perfection of the *Work*. So that now there are several Places in this (and those of Remarkable account too) that are not to be found in any *Geographical Dictionary* extant. I shall not trouble the Reader with the particulars of these *Additions*; but only let him know, that I think never to make any more *Additions* for the future, as well for my own ease, as to prevent spoiling of former *Impressions*, for the vastness of the Labour of these sorts of *Undertakings* is sufficient to deterr me from making any further Attempts.

I shall only say thus much more, That I have not designed this only for the *present Times* (neither shall I ever write because of the *Times* again, except I were able, to do some signal service in *Church* or *State*) but this is a thing which will be as necessary many Years hence as now; and will be of standing use to succeeding Ages.

IN this Ninth Edition is added by another hand, a Table of the times of the Births, Marriages, Great Actions, &c. of all the Emperors, Kings, Princes and Potentates of Europe; very useful for understanding the present History of the World, and not so perfect in any other Book.

The C L A V I S:

A.	Archbishopsrick or Arch.	Lat.	Latitude.
al.	almost	Lon.	Longitude
B.	Bishopsrick or Bishop.	Low.	Lower.
b.	borders.	M.	Metropolis or chief City.
Bal.	Baliwick.	m.	miles.
Bar.	Barony.	Mar.	Marquisite or Marquis.
Can.	Canton.	N.	North or Norward.
Cir.	Circle.	Pal.	Palatinate or Palatine.
Co.	County.	Pat.	Patriarchship or Patriarch.
Com.	Common-wealth.	Pr.	Province.
D.	Dukedom or Duke.	Pre.	Prefecture.
Dio.	Diocefs.	Prin.	Principality or Prince.
Dis.	District.	R.	River.
E.	East or Eastward.	S.	South or Southward.
Earl.	Earldom.	Sig.	Signeury or Lordship.
Fur.	Further.	sub.	subject.
G.	Government.	Ter.	Territory.
Hith.	Hither.	U.	University.
High.	Higher.	un.	under.
K.	Kingdom or King.	Up.	Upper or Higher.
Lan.	Lantgravedom or Lantgrave.	W.	West or Westward.

AMSTERDAM, a City of the first Rank.

Abbeville, a City of the second Rank. Cities of the first and second Rank, are all in these Characters.



THE

AA

AA

THE GAZETTEER's ;

OR

Newlman's Interpreter.

Being a

GEOGRAPHICAL INDEX,

Of all the considerable Cities, Patriarchships, Bishopricks, Universities, Dukedoms, Earldoms, and such like; Imperial and Hance-Towns, Ports, Forts, Castles, &c.

IN

EUROPE.

AA

A Ach, or Aag, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and Ter. of Hegow; sub. to the Emperor. It stands 14 m. E. of Schaffhausen, and 24 W. of Constance. Lon. 28. 35. Lat. 47. 40.

Aach: See Ax la Chapelle.

Aalborg, or Aalberg, a City of Denmark, in the Pr. of N. Jutland, the M. of the Diocess of Burglave, or Aalborg; sub. to the K. of Denmark, being a B. under the A. of Lunden. It stands on the Bay of Limfjord, 12 m. off the Sea, 34 m. N. Viborg, and 50 al. N. of Arhusen. Lon. 29. 16. Lat. 57. 18.

Aalen: See Aulen.

Aalick: See Halick.

Aalst, or Aelst: See Alost.

Aarberg. a little Town in the Com.

Com. of Switzerland, and Can. of Bern, sub. to that Com. It stands on the R. Aar, 12 m. N. W. of Bern, 17 N. of Friberg, and 16 S. W. of Soluthurn. Lon. 26. 50. Lat. 46. 53.

Aarburg, another Town in the same Pr. and Can. and on the same R. 15. m. E. of Soluthurn, 25 South of Basil, and 34 W. of Zurich. Lon. 27. 26. Lat. 47. 10.

Aarhus : See Arhusen.

Aeth, See Ath.

Abach, or Vveltenburg, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. and D. of Bavaria; subject to the Duke of Bav. It stands on the R. Danow, 5 m. S. W. of Ratisbone, and 25 N. of Landshut. Long. 32. 10. Lat. 48. 52.

Aballo: See Avallon.

Ahano, a small Town of Italy, in the Com. of Venice, and Ter. of Padua, subject to that Com. and remarkable for its Baths. It stands 5. m. S. W. of Padua, and 16 S. East of Vicenza. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 45. 15.

Abarino : See Naverino.

Abbeville, a strong and beautiful City of France, in the middle Picardy, the M. of the Co. of Ponthieu, a B. un. the A. of Rheims, and sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Somme, 55 m. S. of Calais, 25 N. W. of Amiens, and 84 al. N. of Paris. Lon. 21. 00. Lat. 50. 9.

Abensburg, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. and D. of Bavaria; sub. to the D. of Bav. and the Birth-place of Joannes Aventinus. It stands on the River Abense nigh the Danow, 13 m. S. W. of Ratisbone, and 21 E. of Ingolstat. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 48. 45.

Aberdeen, a City of Scotland, in the Pr. of Highland, and Co. of Murray, an U. sub. to the Q. of England. It stands nigh the Sea, on the Don, 85 m. N. E. of Edinburg, and 60 S. of St. Andrews. Lon. 17. 15. Lat. 57. 20.

Åbo, a great City of Sweden, the M. of the D. of Finland, and Pr. of South Finland; a B. un. the A. of Upsale, subject to the K. of Sweden. It stands on the River Auiaroki, nigh the Baltick Sea, 150 m. N. E. of Stockholm. Lon. 43. 33. Lat. 60. 20.

Abruckhanya, a Town in Transilvania, which I find not in the Maps.

Acci : See Guadix.

Acerenza : See Cirenza.

Acerra, a small handsome City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, subject to the K. of Spain. It stands 10 m. S. of Capua, 25 S. W. of Benevento, and 8 N. E. of Naples. Lon. 36. 22. Lat. 41. 2.

Achrida : See Ochrida.

Achyr, a strong City and Castle of Poland, in the Pr. of Ukraine or Volhinia Inferior, and Chas. of Kiow; sub. to the Russians. It stands on the R. Vorskla on the b. of Russia, 150 m. W. of Kiow. Lon. 57. 20. Lat. 50. 25.

Acerno, a little City of Italy in the K. of Naples, and High. Principate; a B. un. the A. of Salerno, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands 14 m. W. of Conza, and 15 E. of Salerno. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 49. 52.

Acquapendente, a City of Waters of Italy, in the Papacy, and St. Peter's Patrimony, in the Ter. of Orvieto; (a B. instead of Castro) sub. to the Pope. It stands by the River Pelia, 12 m. S. W. of Orvieto, and 54 N. W. of Rome. Lon. 33. 20. Lat. 42. 20.



Acque, or *Acqs* : See *Dax*.

Acqui, a City of Baths in *Italy*, in the D. of *Montferrat*, the M. of the Ter. of *Acqui*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the D. of *Mantua*, at present under the protection of the *French*, but likely to fall into the hands of the *Savoy*, Imperial and other Confederates, hence the memorable relief of *Turin* in Aug. 1706. It stands on the R. *Bormia*, 22 m. S. E. of *Asti*, 30 N. W. of *Genoa*, and 27 S. of *Casale*. Lon. 28. 22. Lat. 44. 13.

Acq, *Acqs*, or *Acqui* : See *Dax*.

Adenburgh, or *Aldenburg*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Berg*, the Seat of some of the Dukes, now sub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands 14 m. al. N. E. of *Cologne*, and 22 N. of *Bonn*. Lon. 25. 46. Lat. 51. 2.

Adiazzo : See *Ajazzo*.

Adra, a little strong Sea-Port Town and Castle of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Guadix*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands 45 m. S. E. of *Granada*, 36 W. of *Almeria*, and 38 S. of *Guadix*. Lon. 14. 35. Lat. 37. 00.

Adri : See *Atri*.

Adria, or *Hadria*, an ancient Town in *Italy*, now obscure, that gave name to the *Adriatick* Gulf; a B. suffragan to the Bishop of *Ravenna*. 'Tis half drown'd with the Sea. It stands 18 m. E. from *Rovigo* (where its B. resides) between the mouths of the *Po* and the *Adige*, upon a small R. call'd *Tartaro*, 24 m. S. from *Venice*. Lon. 32. 56. Lat. 44. 55.

Adrianople : See *Andrianople*.

Aelst, or *Aalst* : See *Alost*.

Aerdenburg : See *Ardenburg*.

Aerschot, a City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of the D. of *Aerschot*, sub.

to the K. of *Sp*. The *French* abandoned it to the Confederates not long after the forcing of the Lines in 1705. It stands on the R. *Demer*, 15 m. E. of *Mechlin*, and 8 N. E. of *Lovain*. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 51. 4.

Aeth, or *Aath* : See *Ath*.

St. Agatha, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Principate*; a B. under the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands between *Benevento* and *Capua*, 14 m. off each, and 18 N. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 35. Lat. 41. 15.

Agde, a little neat City of *France*, in the *Low-Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Agde*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands by the Sea, at the mouth of the R. *Eraud*, 24 m. E. of *Narbonne*, and 36 al. W. of *Mompelien*. Lon. 22. 7. Lat. 42. 54.

Agen, a rich and beautiful City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of *Agenois*; a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, and the Birth-place of *Joseph Scaliger*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Garond*, 20 m. N. E. of *Condom*, 35 N. of *Aux*, and 60 S. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 19. 12. Lat. 44. 13.

Agincourt, or *Azincourt*, a Village of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and Co. of *St. Paul*, famous for a Battle in 1415. It stands 7 m. N. E. of *Hesden*, and 8 N. W. of *St. Paul*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 50. 30.

Agnadella, a small place in *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, in the Ter. of *Crema*, or the *Cremafoo*, rendered famous by a memorable Battle fought at this very place, Aug. 16. 1705. between *Pr. Eugene of Savoy* and the D. of *Vendosme*. The Battle goes by the

the name of the Battle of *Cassano*, but *Agnadella* was the hottest place of action. It lies upon a Canal between the R. *Adda* and the *Serio*, 5 or 6 m. S. E. from *Cassano*, 10 m. N. from *Lodi*, and 23 m. E. by N. from *Milan*. Lon. 29. 43. Lat. 44. 58.

Agnettin, or *Agnabat*, one of the chief Towns in *Transylvania*, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Harbach*, 25 m. al. N. of *Hermanstadt*. Lon. 46. 00. Lat. 47. 10.

Agram: See *Zagrab*.

Agria, or *Eger*, a small but very strong City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Sag*; a B. un. the A. of *Gran*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1687. It stands on the R. *Agria*, 38 m. N. E. of *Buda*, and 50 S. W. of *Cascaw*. Lon. 41. 5. Lat. 48. 2.

Aguilar, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Navarre*, and Ter. of *Estella*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the b. of the Prin. of *Biscay*, 13 m. N. of *Legronno*, and 20 W. of *Estella*. Lon. 15. 6. Lat. 42. 44.

Abuys, a Town and Port of *Swedeland*, in the Prin. of S. *Gothland*, and Ter. of *Bleking*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands nigh the Baltick Sea, 17 m. al. of *Christiansstad*. Lon. 31. 18. Lat. 56. 27.

Ajazzo, or *Adiazxo*, a neat and beautiful City and Castle of *Italy*, in *Corfica* Isle, in the Pr. of *Fuora*; a B. un. the A. of *Pisa*, sub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands on a fine Harbour, 27 m. S. E. of *Corte*. Lon. 29. 44. Lat. 40. 54.

Aichilat, or *Aichstat*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franciaonia*, the M. of the B. of *Aichstat*, a B. un. the A. of *Menix*,

sub. to its own B. It stands on the R. *Altmul*, 10 m. N. of *Newburg*, 14 N. W. of *Ingolstat*, and 34 S. of *Nurenburg*. Lon. 31. 16. Lat. 48. 46.

Aigueperes, a City of *France*, in the Co. of *Dionois*, and Pr. of Low. *Auvergne*; sub. to the K. of Fr. 16 m. al. N. of *Clermont*, and 30 S. of *Moulins*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 45. 45.

Aigues-Caldes: See *Orense*.

Aire, a large and handsome City of *France*, in the Co. of *Gascony*, the M. of the Pr. of *Gascony*; a B. under the A. of *Aux*, sub. to the French K. It stands on the R. *Adour*, 38 m. E. of *Dax*, 44 al. W. of *Condom*, and 64 S. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 17. 49. Lat. 43. 47.

Aire, or *Ayre*, in the Low-Countries: See *Arien*.

Air, a fair, large and ancient City of *France*, the M. of the Co. of *Provence*; an A. and a Parliament City, sub. to the K. of *France*. It is seated in a large Plain, upon a small Rivulet, 42 m. S. E. of *Avignon*, 80 E. of *Mompelier*, 100 W. of *Nice*, and 320 al. S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 40. Lat. 43. 4.

Air le Chapelle, or *Aken*, a great and strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, an Imperial free City, and the Burying place of *Charles the Great*. It is seated in a low place al. incircled with Hills, 32 m. al. W. of *Cologn*, 26 al. E. of *Liege*, and 15 al. N. E. of *Limburg*. Lon. 25. 36. Lat. 50. 48.

Akerbuys: See *Abuys*.

Alaix, or *Alais*, a City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Gordon*, at the foot of the *Sevennes*, 38 m. W. of *Orange*; and

and 32 N. of *Mompelien*. Lon. 32. 12. Lat. 43. 38.

Alba : See *Albe*.

Alba Giulia : See *Weissenburg*.

Alba Regalis, or *Stul-Weissenburg*, a very strong City of the Low. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Ekekers Fejewar* ; sub. to the Emperor, and surrendered to his Forces 1688, famous for the Coronation and Burial of the K. of Hungary. In 1703 the Rebels maltreated it, but in April 1704 'twas reduc'd again by Gen. *Heister*, and after a second Revolt the same General reduc'd it again next June. It stands on the R. *Zarwiza*, 40 m. S. W. of *Buda*, 110 S. E. of *Vienna*, and 108 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 39. 24. Lat. 47. 23.

Albarazin, a Town of some note in the S. W. Point of the K. of *Arragon*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands upon the Confines of *New-Castile*, 39 m. due E. from *Madrid*, and 27 S. S. W. from *Saragossa*. Lon. 16. 12. Lat. 40. 20.

Albe, a decaying City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Montferrat*, the M. of the Ter. of *Albe*, a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the D. of *Sav*. It stands by the R. *Tanaro*, 15 m. S. W. of *Asti*, 23 S. E. of *Turin*, and 24 W. of *Acqui*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 44. 17.

Albemarl, or *Aumarl*, a Town of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, in le *Pais de Caux*, a D. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the b. of *Picardy*, 37 m. N. E. of *Rouen*, 24 S. of *Abbeville*, and 66 N. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 50. Lat. 49. 44.

Albenga, a decaying City and Port of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*, a B. un. the A. of *Genoa*, and sub. to that Com. It stands in a Plain by the *Mediterranean Sea*, 10 m. N. E. of *Oneglia*, and 52 al. W. of *Genoa*, Lon. 27. 56. Lat. 43. 34.

Alberg : See *Aalberg*.

Albert, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, the M. of the D. of *Albert*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands 35 m. S. of *Bordeaux*, and 39 N. E. of *Dax*. Lon. 17. 40. Lat. 44. 14.

Albuquerque, a small City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, near the b. of *Portugal*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and taken by the Confederates of *Charles III.* in 1705. It stands about 7 m. E. of the R. *Chevera*, 27 m. S. and by W. of *Alcantara*, 15 m. E. of *Portalegre*, and 22 m. al. N. of *Badajoz*. Lon. 10. 13. Lat. 39. 8.

Alby, a City of *France* in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Ter. of *Albigeois*, an A. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Tarn*, 35 m. S. W. of *Rhodes*, 42 N. E. of *Toulouse*, and 300 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 40. Lat. 43. 43.

Alcares, a small City of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Estremadura*, sub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It stands upon the R. *Cadaon*, 26 m. S. E. of *St. Ubes*, 20 m. S. W. of *Evora*, and 44 al. S. E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8. 32. Lat. 38. 23.

Alcala-de-Henares, a City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New Castile*, and Ter. of *Alcaria* ; a famous U. once a B. but joyned to *Toledo*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Henares*, 10 m. S. W. of *Guadalaxara*, and 14 E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 14. 00. Lat. 39. 25.

Alcantara, a small but very strong City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, and Ter. of *Entre-Tajo-Guadiana* ; sub. to the K. of *Sp*. 'Twas besieged and taken by the Earl of *Galway* and the Confederate *Portuguese* in April 1706. It stands on the R. *Tajo*, by the b. of *Portugal*, 45 m. al. N. of *Merida*, and 120 N.

of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 30. Lat. 39. 25.

There is likewise a Town in Spain call'd *Valenca d'Alcantara* : for which see *Valenca*.

Alcantara, is likewise the name of a Country Seat of the K. of Portugal, about a League below *Lisbon*.

Alcaraz, a City of Spain, in the Pr. of *New-Castile*, and Ter. of *Mancha*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Guadermana*, 14 m. off the b. of *Andaluzia*, 83 S. of *Cuenza*, and 125 S. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 50. 00. Lat. 38. 24.

Alconchel, a Castle in Spain on the Frontiers of the Spanish *Estremadura*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands upon a small R. called *Alcaraque*, that falls into the *Guadiana*, 20 m. al. S. from *Badajoz*, and 47 al. E. of *Evora*. Lon. 10. 7. Lat. 38. 26.

Aldea Teglares and *Aldea Luenga*, two small places that lie a mile or two S. from *Salamanca*, in the K. of *Leon* in Spain, sub. to the K. of Spain.

Aldenburgh in *Saxony* : See *Altenburg*.

Aldenburg in *Westphalia* : See *Adenburg*.

Alendorf : See *Allendorf*.

Alençon, or *Alencon*, a fair and large City of France, in the Low. Normandy, the M. of the Ter. of *Alençon* ; a D. and a Generality ; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the b. of *Lamain*, on the R. *Sartre*, 25 m. N. of *Mons*, 75 S. W. of *Rouen*, and 105 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 42. Lat. 48. 31.

Alessandria, or *Alessandria della paglia*, or *Alexandria*, a large and strong City of Italy, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of *Alessandrino* ; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*,

sub. to the K. of Spain. 'Twas taken from the Adherents of the D. of *Anjou*, after a three days Siege, by Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy* in O^r. 1706. It stands on the R. *Tanaro*, 18 m. S. E. of *Casale*. 35 N. W. of *Genoa*, and 42 S. W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 32. Lat. 44. 34.

Aleth, or *Alet*, a small City of France, in the Up. *Languedoc*, and M. of the Ter. of *Aleth*, a B. under the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands at the foot of the *Pyrenean Hills*, 16 m. S. of *Carcaffone*, and 40 W. of *Narbonne*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 42. 43.

Algizare, a small but very strong City of Spain, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and B. of *Cadiz*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands at the Straits Mouth, 6 m. al. W. of *Gibraltar*. Lon. 11. 28. Lat. 35. 57.

Algber, or *Algeri*, a City in the Isle of *Sardinia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Lugodori* ; a B. un. the A. of *Sassari*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the W. shore, 22 m. S. of *Sassari*. Lon. 29. 38. Lat. 39. 17.

Alhama, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*, and place of delight for the Moorish K. of *Granada*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands among steep Hills, 28 m. S. W. of *Granada*, and 25 al. N. of *Almunecar*. Lon. 13. 25. Lat. 37. 29.

Allicant, a rich City and noted Port of Spain, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Ter. of *Segura*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It has a strong Castle, but both Town and Castle were taken by the English Fleet under Sir *John Leak* in 1706 on the behalf of *Charles III.* K. of Spain. It stands on the Mediterranean, by a Bay of its own name,

2 m. N. E. of Murcia, and 60 S. of Valencia. Lon. 17. 20. Lat. 38. 25.

Alkendorf, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of Hesse; sub. to the Pr. of Hesse-Cassel. It stands nigh Thuringia and Brunswick, on the R. *Wefer*, 15 m. S. of Gottingen, and 20 E. of Casal. Lon. 29. 55. Lat. 51. 20.

Alleda Galleja, a Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of Estremadura, sub. to the K. of Portugal. It stands upon a Creek of the R. *Tajo*, on the E. side, 10 m. E. of Lisbon. Lon. 7. 54. Lat. 38. 40.

Alegrette, a small Town in Portugal, in the Pr. of Alentejo, and b. of Portalegre, standing upon the small R. *Caya*, that joyns the *Guadiana*, a little below Badajoz. It stands near the b. of Sp. *Estremadura*, 7 m. S. E. of Portalegre, and 22 N. from Eldas. Lon. 9. 59. Lat. 39. 6.

Almeda, a little Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of Estremadura, and A. of Lisbon, to which Don Pedro the present King retired in the reign of his Brother *Alfonso*. It stands on the *Tajo*, opposite to Lisbon, 4 m. al. S. from it. Lon. 7. 40. Lat. 38. 42.

Almeida, a Portuguese Frontier, in the Pr. of *Tros Lofemontes* upon the b. of Leon; near which there was a sharp iagagement between the Spaniards and Portuguese in 1663. It stands 19 m. N. and by W. of Ciudad Rodrigo, 11 m. al. S. E. of Pinhel. Lon. 10. 31. Lat. 40. 51.

Almendvaleio, a small place in Spain, near the Confines of Portugal, in the Pr. of Extremadura, sub. to the K. of Spain. Lying 5 m. S. of Merida, and 40 al. E. of Badajoz. Lon. 11. 5. Lat. 38. 36.

Almeria, a City and noted Port of Spain, in the K. of Granada, the M. of the B. of Almeria, a B. un. the A. of Granada, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the Mediterranean, 65 m. S. E. of Granada, 36 al. E. of Adra, and 48 S. of Huesca. Lon. 15. 20. Lat. 37. 5.

Almissa, a vast strong Town of Turkey, in the Pr. of Dalmatia, sub. to the Turks. It stands by the Sea-shore, 16 m. E. of Spalatro, and 28 S. of Bagnialuck, right against the Isle *Brassa*. Lon. 39. 33. Lat. 43. 56.

Almunecar, a considerable Port of Spain, in the K. of Granada, and A. of Granada; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Mediterranean, 25 m. al. S. of Alhama, and 50 al. E. of Malaga. Lon. 13. 35. Lat. 36. 50.

Alost, or *Aelst*, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, the M. of the Ter. of Alost; sub. to the Spaniards. The French abandoned it to the Confederates soon after the famous Battle of Ramilly, May 26. 1706. It stands on the R. *Dender*, by the b. of Brabant, between Ghent and Brussels, 15 m. off each. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 51. co.

Altamont, a very fair Town of Italy in the K. of Naples, and Hith. Calabria, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 23 m. W. of Rossano, and 15 N. W. of Bisignano. Lon. 38. 25. Lat. 39. 40.

Altea, a Sea-port Town of Sp. in the K. of Valencia, which furnish'd the Confederate Fleet with fresh Provisions in 1703, notwithstanding the Declaration of War. 'Tis now in the Confederates hands, as well as most of (if not all) Valencia. It stands on the Mediterranean Coast, 49 m. E. S. E. of Valencia, and about 202

E. S. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 17. 41. Lat. 38. 40.

Altamburg, a Town in *Transilvania*, sub. to that Pr. It stands 20 m. S. W. of *Weissenburg*, and 42 S. of *Clausenburg*. Lon. 44. 35. Lat. 46. 34.

Altamburg, the name of a famous Castle in *Switzerland*.

Altenburg, a City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Misnia*, once Imperial, now sub. to a Prince of the House of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Pleisse*, 35 m. al. W. of *Miesse*, and 24 S. of *Leipsick*. Lon. 32. 36. Lat. 50. 55.

Altenburg, or *Owar*, a very strong Town in the Low. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Muxon*, the best out-work to *Vienna*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danow*, 18 m. al. S. of *Presburg*, 50 E. of *Vienna*, and 84 al. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 38. 20. Lat. 48. 8.

Alteffan, a Town in *Piemont*, in the Ter. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, lately possessed by the French, who erected an Hospital for their Sick there, during the Siege of *Turin*, till it was happily relieved in Aug. 1706. It lies 2 m. al. E. from *la Venerie*, and 4 m. al. N. from *Turin*, between two Rivers, namely the *Dora* on the S. and the *Stura* on the N. Lon. 27. 24. Lat. 44. 36.

Altirk, a Town of *Germany* in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Land. of *Alsatia*, sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Ill*, 13 m. al. N. W. of *Basil*, and 7 S. of *Mulhausen*. Lon. 27. 00. Lat. 47. 42.

Altorf, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and Ter. of *Nuremburg*, an U. sub. to the House of *Brandenburg*. It stands by the b. of the Pal. of *Bavaria*, 8 m. al. N. of *Neumark*, and 16

nigh E. of *Nuremburg*. Lon. 33. 31. Lat. 49. 22.

Altzbaim, a Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, and the M. of the Ter. of *Altzeim*, sub. to the French. It stands on a Rivulet, 18 m. S. of *Mentz*, and 16 N. W. of *Worms*. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 49. 41.

Alva de Tormes, a City of some note in the K. of *Leon* in *Spain*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the N. Bank of the R. *Tormes* or *Salamanca*, 7 m. S. E. from *Salamanca*, and 17 N. E. from *Ciudad Rodrigo*. Lon. 11. 50. Lat. 41. 3.

Amalfi: See *Melfi*.

St. Amand, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the French, taken by them in 1657. and dismantled. It stands on the R. *Scharp*, by the b. of *Hainault*, about 7 m. al. N. of *Valenciennes*, 16 N. E. of *Doway*, and 40 S. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 42. Lat. 50. 27.

St. Amand, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and D. of *Bourbon*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Cher*, by the b. of *Berry*, 24 m. S. of *Bruges*, and 32 W. of *Nevers*. Lon. 21. 29. Lat. 46. 32.

Amance, a Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 7 m. N. of *Nancy*, and 28 S. of *Metz*. Lon. 25. 48. Lat. 48. 47.

Amberg, a fine City of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Up. Pal. of *Bavaria*, or *Nortgow*, sub. to the D. of *Bav.* but taken by the Imper. in 1703. It stands on the R. *Wils*, 32 m. E. of *Nuremburg*, and 28 N. of *Ratisbone*. Lon. 32. 8. Lat. 49. 26.

Ambois, a Town and Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and

and D. of *Tourain*, sub. to the Fr. K. and oft his retiring place. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 15 m. E. of *Tours*, and 110 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 40. Lat. 47. 23.

Ambras, or *Amras*, a very strong Fort, and pleasantly situated in the C. of *Tyrol*, sub. to the Emp. 'Twas once the pleasure House of the Counts of *Tyrol*, and stands a mile S. E. from *Insprug*. Lon. 31. 50. Lat. 47. 11.

Ambun, or *Embrun*, a considerable and neat City of France, the M. of the Up. *Dauphine*, and Ter. of *Ambrun*, an A. sub. to the K. of Fr. taken by the D. of *Savoy* in 1692, dismantled and left. It stands on the R. *Durance*, 44 m. W. of *Pignerol*, 56 al. W. of *Turin*, 68 S. E. of *Grenoble*, and 350 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 26. 5. Lat. 44. 10.

Amelia, a City of *Italy* in the Papacy, and D. of *Spoletto*, a free B. sub. to the Pope. It stands on a Hill, 15 m. S. W. of *Spoletto*, and 32 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 12. Lat. 42. 23.

Amersfort, a small Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Utrecht*, the M. of the Dis. of *Emmelandt*, once Imperial, now sub. to the *Hollanders*. In this place some Seditious Persons mutined against the Gar. in 1703, but were soon after suppressed. It stands on the R. *Em*, 14 m. al. E. of *Utrecht*, and 26 al. S. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 34. Lat. 52. 14.

Amiens, a very fair and large City of France, the M. of the G. of *Picardy*, in the Co. of *Vidame*; a B. up. the A. of *Rheims*, and a Generality, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Somme*, in the Road from *Paris* to *Calais*, about 70 m. off each, 30 S. W. of *Arras*, and 58 N. E. of *Reven*. Lon. 24. 26. Lat. 49. 53.

Amphipoli: See *Emboli*.

AMSTERDAM, a vast rich, populous and beautiful City, equal to most in Christendom, the M. of all the *Low-Countries*, in N. *Holland*, and Ter. of *Amsterdam*, once Imperial, now sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Amstel*, by an excellent Haven, nigh the *Zuider-Zee*, 80 m. N. of *Antwerp*, 210 al. E. of *London*, 250 al. N. of *Paris*, 380 S. W. of *Copenhagen*, 560 al. W. of *Vienna*, and 750 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 52. 29.

Anclam, a very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the R. *Pene*, 24 m. al. S. of *Gripswald*, and 40 N. W. of *Stetin*. Lon. 34. 28. Lat. 53. 58.

Antona, a considerable City and strong Castle of *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of the Mar. of *Ancona*; a free B. sub. to the Pope. It stands on the Sea by *Cape Comorano*, 60 m. E. of *Urbine*, and 105 al. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 20. Lat. 43. 26.

Anderlecht, a Fort of the *Low-Countries*, about 2 m. al. W. of *Brussels*, design'd for an out-work to that place.

Andernach, a Town of Germany in the Cir. of the *Low Rhine*, and A. of *Cologne*, once Imperial, now sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, by the b. of *Triers*, 9 m. N. W. of *Coblenz*, and 18 al. S. E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 26. 53. Lat. 50. 27.

St. Andrea, or *Andreo*, a well traded Port of *Spain*, in the Pr. and Ter. of *Biscay*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a little Peninsula, 52 m. W. of *Bilbo*, and 74 N. of *Burgos*. Lon. 13. 15. Lat. 43. 32.

St. An-

St. Andrefs, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carinthia*; a B. under the A. of *Salzburg*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Lavant*, 48 m. E. of *Clagenfurt*, and 100 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 38. Lat. 46. 50.

St. Andrews, a City of Scotland, in the Pr. of *Lowland*, and Co. of *Fife*; an A. sub. to the Q. of *Eng*. It stands on the German Ocean, 28 m. N. E. of *Edinburg*, and 18 al. E. of *Andernach*. Lon. 16. 5. Lat. 56. 30.

Andrianople, *Adrianople*, or *Drenale*, a famous City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Romania*, an A. un. the Patr. of *Constantinople*, sub. to the Turks, and once the Emperor's Seat. It stands on the R. *Mazara*. 146 m. W. of *Constantinople*, 74 E. of *Philippopoli*, 165 of *Sofia*, 390 of *Belgrade*, and 550 of *Buda*. Lon. 51. 00. Lat. 43. 18.

Andax, a City of France, in the *Low. Languedoc*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Gordon*, 28 m. N. of *Mompelien*, and 24 N. W. of *Nismes*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 43. 33.

Anduxar, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Andalusia*, and B. of *Jaen*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Guadalquivir*, 38 m. al. E. of *Corduba*, and 38 N. W. of *Granada*. Lon. 13. 25. Lat. 37. 56.

St. Angelo, a strong small City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples* and *Capitanate*, 5 m. N. of *Manfredonia*, and 4 off Sea. Here are two others in Italy, one in the *Fur. Principate* in *Naples*, 22 m. S. E. of *Benevento*, the other in *Urbine*, in the *Popedom*, 13 m. S. W. of *Urbine*. Also two impregnable Castles in *Rome* and *Malta*.

Angersburg, a City of Poland, in

the D. of *Prussia*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Pregel*, 50 m. S. E. of *Koningsburg*, and 130 N. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 43. 20. Lat. 54. 2.

Angermond, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Berg*, sub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands 5 m. S. of *Duisburg*, and 9 N. of *Dusseldorp*. Lon. 26. 10. Lat. 51. 24.

Angers, a large and fair City of France in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the D. of *Anjou*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, and an U. sub. to the *Fr*. K. It is sweetly situated on the R. *Sartre*, not far off the *Loyre*, 44 m. al. N. E. of *Nantz*, 60 W. of *Toures*, and 160 high S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 17. 48. Lat. 47. 27.

Angbiera, an ordinary Town of Italy, in the D. of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in a Co. of this name, being the head of it, on the Lake *Maggiore*, 35 m. N. W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 27. Lat. 45. 8.

Angoleme, a City of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the D. of *Angoumois*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourdeaux*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Charente*, 54 m. W. of *Limoges*, 65 al. S. E. of *Rockelle*, and 210 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 45. 46.

Angrogna, a noted Town in the *Marquilate* of *Lucern* in *Piemont*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It gives name to a noted Valley of the *Protestant Vaudois*, and stands near the b. of *Dauphiny* in France, upon a small R. that runs into the *Pelles*, 7 m. W. from *Pignerol*, 8 N. W. from *Lucern*, and 18 N. from *Susa*. Lon. 26. 50. Lat. 44. 28.

Annecy, a neat City and B. with a Castle of Italy, in the D. of *Savoy*, the M. of the D. of *Gene-*

va, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, now in the hands of the *French*. It stands on the R. *Cier*, 22 m. S. of *Geneva*, and 26 N. of *Chambery*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 45. 37.

Annian, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Beauce*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 12 m. E. of *Chartres*, and 32 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 50. Lat. 48. 24.

Annone, a Fort of some strength in *Italy* in *Montferrat*, upon the very borders of the *Milanese*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. The *French* possessed it in 1703, the D. of *Savoy* re-possessed it in 1704, the *French* again in 1705, and now in 1706 'tis in the hands of its rightful Proprietor. It stands upon the R. *Tanaro*, 8 m. E. from *Asti*, and 14 m. S. from *Casal*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 44. 27.

Anstø, or *Obstø*, a City of *Norway*, with a Castle in the G. of *Aggerhus*, a B. un. the A. of *Drontheim*, sub. to the K. of *Den*. It stands on a Bay of the same name, 100 m. W. of *Stockholm*, and S. of *Drontheim*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 60. 43.

Antequera, a City of *Spain* in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on a Hill, 20 m. N. of *Malaga*, 18 W. of *Almunecar*, 74 al. S. W. of *Granada*. Lon. 12. 35. Lat. 36. 54.

Antibe, a strong Town and Port of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and Dio. of *Grace*, a B. but since removed to *Grace*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the *Mediterranean*, by a good Harbour, and the b. of *Piedmont*, 7 m. S. of *Nice*, 7 S. of *Venice*, and 9 E. of *Grace*. Lon. 26. 45. Lat. 45. 15.

Antivari, a City of *Turkey* in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; an A. sub.

to the *Turks*. It stands on a Mount by the Shoars of the *Adriatick*, 18 m. N. W. of *Dolcigno*, and 60 S. E. of *Ragusi*. Lon. 41. 32. Lat. 42. 15.

Antraim, a Town of *France* in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *Rennes*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Genesnon*, on the b. of *Normandy*, 15 m. S. of *Auranches*, and 32 N. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 42. Lat. 48. 33.

ANTWERP, a vast strong, large and beautiful City and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the *Spanish Netherlands*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Mar. of the Empire; a B. un. the A. of *Mechlin*, once Imperial, now sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and somewhat decaying. It surrendered after some hesitation to the D. of *Mariborough*, though provided with a strong Garrison, June 6. 1706. It stands on the R. *Scheldt*, 24 m. N. of *Brussels*, 24 al. N. E. of *Ghent*, 80 S. of *Amsterdam*, 110 W. of *Cologne*, 170 N. E. of *Paris*, and 184 E. of *London*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 51. 16.

Aoust, or *Avostia*, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the D. of *Avostia*, a B. un. the A. of *Monfiers*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, and remarkable for the Birth of *St. Antlem*. 'Twas taken by the *French* in 1704, and now in 1706 that the Valley of *Aoust* is cleared of the *French*, is likely to return to its proper owner. It stands at the foot of the *Alps*, on the R. *Doria* and *Bauteggio*, 34 m. al. N. of *Susa*, 44 N. of *Turin*, and 82 S. E. of *Geneva*. Lon. 27. 14. Lat. 45. 16.

Apenrade, a little City of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Sleswick*, the M. of the Ter. of *Apenrade*, sub. to

to the D. of *Sles.* (but not absolutely) It stands by the *Baltick* Sea, where there is a good Haven, 14 m. S. of *Hadersleve*, and 29 N. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 29. 7. Lat. 55. 26.

Apenzel, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Apenzel*; sub. to that Com. It stands 12 m. S. of *St. Gall*, and 46 al. S. of *Zurick*. Lon. 29. 22. Lat. 46. 57.

Appershoven, a small Village in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, sub. to the D. of *Bavaria*. lying upon the R. *Kyffel*, just at the Corner of a Wood, before which the right Wing of the Confederate Army incamped the night before the glorious Battle of *Hochstet* in 1704. 'Tis 11 m. N. by W. from *Hochstet*, and 8 m. al. N. E. from the *Danube*. Lon. 48. 50. Lat. 31. 50.

Apte, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and M. of the Dio. of *Apte*, which is a B. un. the A. of *Aix*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Calazone*, 20 m. al. N. of *Aix*, and 28 S. E. of *Orange*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 43. 23.

Aqua Negra, a small place in *Italy*, on the R. *Chiese*, a little above its junction with the *Oglio*, in the *Mantuese*, sub. to the D. of *Mantua*, now in the French Hands. It stands 22 m. W. from *Mantua*, and 7 m. E. of *Vstiano*. Lon. 30. Lat. 45. 7.

Aquapendente: See *Acquapendente*.

Aquino, a ruinous City of *Italy* in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavero*, a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and the Birth-place of *Thomas Aquinas*, and *Juvenal*. It stands 18 m. al. N. of *Gaeta*, and 32 N. W. of *Capua*. Lon. 35. 47. Lat. 41. 35.

Aquila, a fair and large City and strong Castle of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Fur. *Abruzzo*, an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*, but buried in Ruins by a dismal Earthquake in 1703. It stands on the R. *Pescara*, 30 m. off Sea, 75 N. W. of *Naples*, 60 N. E. of *Rome*, and 30 W. of *Civita-di-Chie*. Lon. 35. 32. Lat. 42. 18.

Aquileja, a famous, but now decayed City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*, a Patriarchal City, sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the Sea, 32 m. W. of *Trieste*, and 52 N. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 8. Lat. 45. 45.

Aquisgrane: See *Aix la Chapelle*.

Arbois, a small Town of *France*, in the *Franche Comte*, in the Bal. of *Aval*, sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for its Wines. It stands 8 m. S. W. of *Salins*, 16 S. E. of *Dole*, and 28 S. W. of *Besancon*. Lon. 25. 6. Lat. 46. 45.

Arbon, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and B. of *Constance*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, 16 m. S. E. of that City, and 10 al. N. of *St. Gall*. Lon. 29. 18. Lat. 47. 18.

Archangel, a famous City and Port in the N. of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Dwina*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Dwina*, nigh the white Sea, about 600 m. N. of *Moscow*. Lon. 65. 10. Lat. 64. 50.

Arco, a strong and well situated Town and Castle in *Lombardy* in the *Trentin*, sub. to the B. of *Trent*, un. the Emperor of *Germany*. It was taken by the Fr. in 1703, but quitted soon after. It stands on the R. *Sarca*, not far from the Head of the Lake of *Garda*, 13 m. S. W. of *Trent*, and

and 25 N. by W. of *Verona*. Lon. 31. 5. Lat. 45. 42.

Ardenburg, a very strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands 11 m. N. E. of *Bruges*, and 20 N. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 36. Lat. 51. 22.

Ardres, a small but strong T. of *France*, in the lower *Picardy*, and Co. of *Guisnes*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands in the Marshes, on the b. of *Artois*, 9 m. S. of *Calais*, and 11 S. W. of *Graveling*. Lon. 21. 8. Lat. 51. 53.

Aremberg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Low Rhine*, and A. of *Cologne*, a Prin. sub. to the Elect. of *Cologne*. It stands on the R. *Aer*, 26 m. S. of *Cologne*, and 30 al. W. of *Coblenz*. Lon. 26. 20. Lat. 50. 30.

Arezzo, a noted City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, and sub. to that D. It stands 18 m. W. of *Citta de Castello*, and 38 N. E. of *Sienna*. Lon. 33. 7. Lat. 43. 6.

Argenton, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Berry*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Creuse*, 45 m. S. W. of *Bourges*, 54 W. of *Poitiers*, and 140 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 22. Lat. 46. 26.

Arhusen, a City of *Denmark*, in the Pr. of N. *Jutland*, the M. of the Dio. of *Arhusen*, a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, sub. to the K. of *Den*. It stands by the *Baltick* Sea, on the R. *Gude*, 33 m. S. E. of *Wiborg*, and 50 al. S. of *Aalburg*. Lon. 29. 48. Lat. 56. 32.

Arien, or *Aire*, a very strong City and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, the M. of the Ter. of *Arien*, sub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1666. It stands on the R. *Lys*, 25

m. S. of *Dunkirk*, 28 N. W. of *Aras*, and 26 E. of *Boulogne*. Lon. 21. 30. Lat. 50. 41.

Arles, a fair and stately City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and M. of the Dio. of *Arles*, an A. sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Rhofne*, 44 m. W. of *Aix*, 16 S. E. of *Nismes*, 44 al. W. of *Marseilles*, and 360 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 33. 38. Lat. 43. 5.

Arleux, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, sub. to the *Fr*. It stands on the b. of *Artois* and *Flanders*, 6 m. S. of *Doway*, and 8 al. N. E. of *Cambray*. Lon. 22. 18. Lat. 50. 20.

Arlen, or *Arlan*, a strong City of the *Low Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, the M. of the Mar. of *Arlon*, sub. to the *French*. It stands on the b. of *Lorraine*, 14 m. W. of *Luxemburg*, and 38 al. N. W. of *Metz*. Lon. 25. 18. Lat. 49. 25.

Armentiers, a fair and strong Town of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Tpres*, sub. to the *French*, and possessed by them ever since 1668. It stands on the R. *Loy*, 7 m. al. W. of *Lille*, 32 S. E. of *Dunkirk*, and 40 S. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 8. Lat. 50. 45.

Armiers, a small Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, sub. to the *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Sambre*, al. 8 m. S. W. of *Maubeuge*, and 15 S. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 6. Lat. 50. 15.

Arnheim, a very neat City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Guelderland*, the M. of *Veluwe*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 9 m. N. of *Nimwegen*, and 32 E. of *Utrecht*. Lon. 25. 8. Lat. 52. 4.

Arona, a Town and Castle of considerable strength in the Ter. of

of *Anghiera*, in the D. of *Milan* in *Italy*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, rescued out of the hands of the Usurper by the Imperialists, Oct. 1706. It stands on the W. side of a large Lake call'd *Lago Maggiore*, which rises in *Switzerland*, and after running from N. to S. gives rise a little below *Arona* to the R. *Tesino*, which falls into the *Po* below *Pavia*. It stands a m. and a half S. from *Anghiera*, 18 m. N. from *Vercelli* in *Piedmont*, and 38 m. W. by N. from *Milan*. Lon. 28. 27. Lat. 45. 12.

Aronches, a small Town in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and B. of *Portalegre*, sub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It stands on the small R. *Cara*, that comes from *Alegrette*, and joyns the *Guadiana* a little below *Badajoz*. It had a Castle and ruinous Walls when the *Spaniards* took it in 1661, who demolished it in 1664, but soon after it was repaired by Count *Schomberg*. It lies 12 m. S. by E. from *Portalegre*, and 17 m. al. N. of *Elvas*. Lon. 10. Lat. 39.

Aronche, a small Village of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Estremadura* near the b. of *Portugal*. It lies 10 m. al. S. of *Badajoz*, and 49 m. E. S. E. of *Evora*. Lon. 10. 6. Lat. 38. 15.

Arras, or *Atrecht*, a large, fair and strong City, the M. of the Earl. of *Artois*, in the *Low-Countries*, and Ter. of *Arras*; a B. un. the A. of *Cambray*, sub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1640. It stands on the R. *Scharp*, 15 m. al. W. of *Doway*, 20 al. W. of *Cambray*, 30 N. E. of *Amiens*, and 92 N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 55. Lat. 50. 20.

Arroyo, a small Frontier of *Spain* towards *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Estremadura*, sub. to the

K. of *Spain*. Standing 6 m. S. of the *Guadiana*, 30 m. E. from *Badajoz*, and 8 m. S. by W. from *Merida*. Lon. 10. 35. Lat. 38. 47.

Aschaffenburg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Low-Rhine*, and A. of *Mentz*, once Imperial, now sub. to the Elect. of *Mentz*, who has here a stately Palace. It stands on the R. *Main*, 24 m. E. of *Frankfort*, 25 N. of *Erbach*, and 40 E. of *Mentz*. Lon. 28. 39. Lat. 49. 58.

Arschot: See *Aerscbot*.

Ascoli, a City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, sub. to the Pope. It stands 48 m. al. S. of *Ancona*, 22 N. of *Aquila*, and 70 N. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 31. Lat. 42. 43.

Ascoli de Satriano, a little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Capitanate*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Hill, 28 m. N. W. of *Cirenza*, 38 E. of *Benevento*, and 65 al. N. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 37. 39. Lat. 41. 7.

Asola, a Frontier Town of the *Venetians*, in the Ter. of *Brescia*, towards the *Mantuese* side, near the *Chiese* R. which falls into the *Oglio* upon the Frontiers of *Milan*. It stands 18 m. S. E. of *Brescia*, 23 m. N. E. from *Cremona*, and 19 m. W. from *Mantua*. Lon. 30. 42. Lat. 44. 52.

Aischot: See *Aerscbot*.

Astisio, a City and B. of *Italy*, in the Papacy and D. of *Spoleto*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on a Hill, 12 m. E. of *Perugia*, 24 N. W. of *Spoleto*, and 60 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 4. Lat. 42. 45.

Asthenay: See *Stenay*.

Asti, or *Asta*, a fair ancient and strong City and Castle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the

the Co. of *Asti*, a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, but possessed by the Fr. in 1703. but recovered by the D. of *Savoy* in 1704, and attempted in vain by the French in 1705. It stands nigh the b. of *Montferrat*, and R. *Tenaro*, 15 m. N. E. of *Albe*, 16 S. W. of *Casale*, and 26 E. of *Turin*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 44. 28.

Astorga, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Leon*, and Pr. of *Trales Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Tuerto*, 22 m. S. W. of *Leon*, and 92 W. of *Bourges*. Lon. 11. 27. Lat. 42. 29.

Atb, a strong Frontier Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, the M. of the Ter. of *Brachbant*, sub. to the Spaniards, who had it restored by the Fr. in 1678, The French took it again in 1697, but restored it the same year by the Peace of *Reswick*. The Confederates under the D. of *Marlborough* and *Monf. Auverquerque* took it in 1706. It stands on the R. *Dender*, 14 m. al. N. W. of *Mons*, 22 al. S. W. of *Brussels*, and 24 S. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 3. Lat. 50. 47.

Athens: See *Setines*.

Atrecht: See *Arras*.

Atreglise, or *Autreglise*, a small place in Span. *Brabant*, standing near the head of the *Gbeet*, to which the left Wing of the French Army extended in the memorable Battle of *Ramilly*, fought in 1706. The aperture between it and the R. *Mebaign* in which the Battle was fought, is about 2 m. and a half. It lies 1 m. and a half N. E. of *Ramilly*, 5 m. S. by E. from *Judoigne*, and 10 m. al. S. from *Tirlemont*. Lon. 24. 17. Lat. 50. 43.

Atri, a small City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and fur. *Abruzzo*, the Birth place of *Adrian* the

Emperor; a free B. and a D. sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It is seated on a high Hill, 4 m. off the *Adriatick* Sea, and 12 E. of *Teramo*. Lon. 36. 2. Lat. 42. 35.

Attigney, a small Town of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Rehbelnois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Aisne*, 28 m. N. E. of *Rheims*, and 25 S. of *charleville*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 49. 72.

Avallon, a City of France, in the G. of *Burgundy*, and D. sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands by the b. of *Champagne*, 24 m. S. E. of *Auxerre*, and 54 W. of *Dijon*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 41. 15.

Aubignie, a Town of France, in the G. of *Orleans*, and D. of *Berry*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 24 m. N. of *Bourges*, and 30 S. E. of *Orleans*. Lon. 21. 10. Lat. 47. 18.

Auch: See *Aux*.

St. Aubin, a Town of France, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Ter. of *Rennes*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. and famous for a Fight in 1488. It stands on the *Covesnon*, 14 m. N. of *Rennes*, and 16 S. of *Antraim*. Lon. 16. 45. Lat. 48. 14.

Audenard: See *Oudenard*.

Avesnes, a small but strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and le Pais entre *Sambre* & *Meuse*, sub. to the Fr. and yielded to them in 1659. It stands 10 m. S. of *Maubeuge*, and 30 W. of *Cambrai*. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 50. 10.

Avesnes de Comte, another of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Artois*, sub. to the Fr. It stands by the b. of *Picardy*, 8 m. S. W. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 40. Lat. 50. 14.

Augsburg: See *Ausburg*.

Augustow, a very strong City of Poland, in the D. of *Massovia*, and

and Pal. of *Bielskien*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Nezaw*, 65 m. al. N. of *Bielsk*, 140 N. E. of *Warsaw*, and 180 E. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 44. 38. Lat. 53. 14.

Avernas, a small Town in the B. of *Liege*, upon the Confines of *Spanish Brabant*, standing upon the E. Bank of the R. *Beeke*, which joyns the R. *Geete* at *Leewe*, It lies upon the Road between the *Mehaigne* and *Neerhespen*, and part of the Confederate Army marched by it, in carrying on the glorious Action of forcing the Fr. Lines in 1705. Lon. 24. 29. Lat. 50. 44.

Avennes, a small place in the *Spanish Netherlands* in *Brabant*, in the Quar. of *Louvain*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands upon the *Mehaigne*, from which to the head of the *Jaar* there is an Aperture, in which the D. of *Marlborough* lay incamp'd to cover the Siege of *Huy*, July 1705. It lies 8 m. N. W. from *Huy*, and 2 m. S. by E. from *Hannuye*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 50. 40.

Avigliano, a small Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont* and Mar. of *Susa*, sub. to the French. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Dora*, and a Lake, 13 m. N. E. of *Pignerol*, as many W. of *Turin*, and 16 S. E. of *Susa*. Lon. 27. 11. Lat. 44. 36.

Avignon, a fair and large City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of the Co. of *Venaissine*; an A. and an U. sub. to the Pope, and famous for the Residence of several of them. It stands on the R. *Rhone*, by the b. of *Orange*, 16 m. S. of the City, 40 N. W. of *Aix*, 20 N. E. of *Arles*, 24 al. E. of *Nismes*, and 340 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 23. 54. Lat. 43. 22.

Avila, a strong and pleasant City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old Castile*, the M. of the Ter. of *Avila*, a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the Mountains, 55 m. N. W. of *Madrid*, 54 S. E. of *Salamanca*, and 35 S. W. of *Segovia*. Lon. 12. 34. Lat. 40. 45.

Aviles, a Sea-Port Town of *Sp.* in the Prin. of *Asturia*, and Ter. of *Oviedo*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the Bay of *Biscay*, 30 m. N. of *Oviedo*. Lon. 10. 55. Lat. 43. 51.

Avis, a little strong Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and Co. of *Evora*, sub. to the K. of *Port.* to which there belongs an Order of Knights of the same name. It stands on the R. *Avis*, 28 m. N. of *Evora*, and 70 al. E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 9. 15. Lat. 38. 56.

Avosta: See *Aouft*.

Aumerl: See *Albemarl*.

Aurach, a Town and strong Cattle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtemberg*, sub. to that D. It stands at the Foot of Mountains, on the R. *Rems*, 18 m. E. of *Tubingen*, and 30 W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 48. 18.

Auranches, or *Jugenal*, a City of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, the M. of the Co. of *Auranches*, a B. un. the A. of *Rowen*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands by the Sea. 28 m. S. E. of *Coutances*, 32 E. of *St. Malo*. Lon. 16. 52. Lat. 48. 44.

Auray, a Town and Port of *France*, in the Lower *Bretagne*, in the Ter. of *Vannes*; sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for a Battle in 1364. It stands 6 m. off Sea, 10 al. W. of *Vannes*, and 68 S. S. W. of *Rennes*. Lon. 15. 12. Lat. 47. 25.

Aurick,

Aurick, a Town and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Emdden*, sub. to the Earl. of *Embden*, and his Seat. It stands on a Plain, 15 m. N. E. of *Embden*, and 25 N. of *Oldenburg*. Lon. 26. 38. Lat. 53. 46.

A U S B U R G, or *Augsburg*, a large and famous City, one of the chief of Germany, the M. of the Cir. of *Suabia*, in the B. of *Aisburg*, a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, and a free Imperial City, abandoned by the French and *Bavarians* two days after the glorious Battle of *Hochstet* in 1704. It stands on the R. *Lech*, by the b. of *Bavaria*, 38 m. N. W. of *Muncheben*, 70 S. of *Nurenburg*, 140 E. of *Strasburg*, 150 al. E. of *Basil*, and 240 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 30. 57. Lat. 48. 14.

Autreglise: See *Atreglise*.

Autun, a very fair and ancient City of France, in the G. and Dukedom of *Burgundy*, a B. un. the A. of *Lyons*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Arroux*, in a Ter. of the same name, 50 m. E. of *Nevers*, 40 S. W. of *Dijon*, 32 al. W. of *Challon*, and 145 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 46. 38.

Aur, or *Auch*, a fair and large City of France, the M. of the G. of *Gascony*, in the Co. of *Armoniack*; sub. to the Fr. K. and is an A. one of the richest in France. It stands on the R. *Sers*, 38 m. al. W. of *Toulouse*, 80 S. E. of *Bordeaux*, and 320 nigh S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 50. Lat. 43. 40.

Auxerre, a beautiful City of France, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, the M. of *Auxerrois*, a B. un. the A. of *Sens*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Tenne*, 30 m. S. of *Sens*, and 85

S. E. of *Paris*: Lon. 22. 30. Lat. 47. 33.

Auxone, a small but very strong City of France, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Soanne*, 18 m. al. E. of *Dijon*, and 14 N. W. of *Dele*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 42. 2.

Awlen, or *Alan*, a little City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Ottingen*, a free Imperial City. It stands by the R. *Rocher*, 18 m. nigh W. of *Ottingen*, and 36 al. N. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 14. Lat. 48. 48.

Ayamonta, a Maritime City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Andaloufia*, near the b. of *Algurbia*, which furnishes Seamen for the *W. Indies*. It stands on a Hill upon the mouth of the R. *Guadiana*, on the E. side, opposite to *Castro Marino*, 19 m. E. in by N. of *Tarira*, 80 S. W. of *Seville*, and 60 m. N. W. of *Cadix*. Lon. 9. 38. Lat. 37. 6.

Axel, a small but strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*; sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands 14 m. N. of *Ghent*, and 18 W. of *Antwerpe*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 51. 18.

Axiopoli, a Town of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 135 m. N. of *Andrianople*, and 220 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 50. 50. Lat. 45. 28.

Ayre, or *Aire*: See *Arien*.]
Azincourt: See *Agincourt*.

B A

B *Abcisca*, or *Babalixa*, a Town and Castle of the Low. Hungary, in the Co. of *Sigeth*, sub. to the Emp. It stands on the R. *Rynia*, 19 m. W. of *Sigeth*, and 88 S. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 30. 55. Lat. 46. 42.

Baca, a very strong (but decaying) City of Spain, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Guadix*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Guadalentin*, 50 m. al. E. of *Granada*, 25 N. E. of *Guadix*, and 42 al. N. of *Almeria*. Lon. 15. 00. Lat. 34. 42.

Bach, or *Bachia*: See *Batafeck*.

Bacarach, or a Town of Germany, in the Lower Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, once Imperial, now sub. to that Prince, and famous for its Wines. It stands on the R. Rhine, 11 m. E. of *Simmeren*, 22 W. of *Mentz*, and 23 S. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 27. 8. Lat. 49. 59.

Bachia; See *Batafeck*.

Badajoz, a large, strong, populous City of Spain, the M. of the Pr. of *Extremadura*, in the Ter. of *Trasos Guadiana*, a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, (having a Bridge over the R. about which the Portuguese under the Command of Count *Schomberg*, were routed by *Don John of Austria* in 1661.) by the b. of *Portugal*, 9 m. al. E. of *Elvas*, 85 N. W. of *Seville*, and 190 S. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 10. 15. Lat. 38. 45. *Badajoz* is a Frontier of great importance, 'twas besieged (but in vain) by the Confederates in 1705.

Badalona, a small Maritime Town in Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, near which K. *Charles III.* and my Lord *Peterborough* landed their Men, Aug. 1704. It stands 10 m. E. from *Barcelon*, near the mouth of a small R. called *Bassox*; and 51 m. S. by W. from *Gironne*. Lon. 20. 48. Lat. 40. 38.

Baden, a small neat City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Baden*, sub. to its own Prince, of the Family of *Durlach*, and famous for its Baths. It stands 22 m. N. E. of *Strasburg*, 34 al. S. of *Spires*, and 40 N. W. of *Tubingen*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 48. 38.

Baden, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of a Ter. of that name, sub. to this Com. and remarkable for the Assemblies of the *Cantons*. It stands on the R. *Reysch*, 14 m. N. W. of *Zurich*, and 40 S. E. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 25. Lat. 47. 55.

Baden, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. and Archd. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emp. It stands at the Foot of the Mountains, 18 m. al. S. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 55. Lat. 47. 55.

Baden-Willer, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Brifgow*, sub. to the Mar. of *Baden*. It stands 15 m. al. N. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 25. Lat. 47. 46.

Baexa, a fair and large City of Spain, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and B. of *Jaen*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Guadalquivir*, 28 m. N. of *Granada*, and 150 S. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 55. Lat. 37. 48.

Bagna, a Town of Turkey, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*, sub. to the Turks. It

It stands between *Uscopia* and *Nissa*, 44 m. off the former, and 18 off the latter. Lon. 45. 18. Lat. 43. 40.

Bagnaria, a small City and B. of *Italy*, in the Papacy and Ter. of *Orvietano*, sub. to the Pope, and the Birth place of St. *Bonaventure*. It stands on the B. of St. Peter's Patrimony, 6 m. S. E. of *Orvieta*. Lon. 33. 40. Lat. 42. 16.

Bagnares, a small Town of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Co. of *Bigorre*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 18 m. S. of *Tarbe*. Lon. 18. 18. Lat. 43. 3.

Bagni d' Abano: See *Abano*, &c.

Bagnialuck, or *Banialuck*, a large and strong City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Bosnia*, in that part called *Ducal*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the b. of *Dalmatia*, 30 m. N. E. of *Spalatro*, 60 S. of *Jajcza*, and 84 E. of *Zara*. Lon. 39. 15. Lat. 44. 28.

Bagnuolo, a small place in *Italy*, in the *Brescian*, sub. to the *Venetians*. Here the *French* were incamped, when the *Imperialists* advanced to pass the *Oglio* in 1705. It stands 7 m. al. S. from *Brescia*, 25 N. E. from *Crema*, and 50 al. E. from *Milan*. Lon. 30. 24. Lat. 45. 18.

Babus, a very strong Town and Cattle of *Norway*, the M. of the G. of *Babus*, sub. to the *Swedes*, and taken by them in 1660. It stands on the R. *Trolet*, 12 m. N. of *Gottenburg*, and 120 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 58. 14.

Bajeaux, or *Bayeaux*, a handsome City of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Caen*, a B. un. the A. of *Rouen*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands nigh the Sea, 16 m. N. W. of *Caen*, 45 N. E. of

Coutances, 84 E. of *Rouen*, and 145 al. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 17. 49. Lat. 42. 28.

Bajona: See *Bayona*.

Bajonne, or *Bayonne*, a large rich and strong City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, the M. of *la Bour*; a B. un. the A. of *Aux*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands by the Sea, on the R. *Adour*, where there is a good Haven, 32 m. S. W. of *Dax*, 96 S. W. of *Bordeaux*, 110 W. of *Aux*, and 370 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 16. 18. Lat. 43. 32.

Balaguer, a City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the Foot of a steep Hill, on the R. *Segre*, 19 m. N. E. of *Lerida*, 38 S. E. of *Balbastro*, 60 al. N. of *Tarragon*, and 94 N. W. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 18. 52. Lat. 41. 30.

Balbastro, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Aragon*, the M. of the Ter. of *Balbastro*, a B. un. the A. of *Saragosa*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Vero*, 50 m. al. E. of *Saragosa*, 25 S. E. of *Huesca*, and 38 N. W. of *Balaguer*. Lon. 18. 5. Lat. 41. 46.

Bamberg, a large and famous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the B. of *Bamberg*, a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. *Rednit*, 32 m. al. N. of *Nuremburg*, 40 E. of *Wurtzburg*, 70 N. W. of *Ratisbone*, and 270 al. N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 30. 52. Lat. 49. 53.

Banialuck: See *Bagnialuck*.

Bapaume, a very strong Town of the Low Countries, in the B. of *Artois*, and Ter. of *Arras*, sub. to the *French*, who have had it ever since 1641. It stands on the

b. of *Picardy*, 14 m. al. E. of *Aras*, and 15 S. of *Cambray*. Lon. 22. 5. Lat. 50. 9.

Bar, a very strong Town of *Poland*, in the Pal. of *Kamienieck*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Kom*, upon a Hill among *Marshes*, 54 m. N. W. of *Bracklaw*, and 22 W. of *Brailow*. Lon. 49. 22. Lat. 49. 14.

Bar, a strong Fort in *Italy*, in the Valley of *Aouste*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, which commands the passage out of that Valley into *Piemont*. The *French* were possessed of it lately, but upon raising the Siege of *Turin*, and gaining a compleat Victory, the D. of *Savoy*, sent a Detachment to possess themselves of it, which accordingly they did, and by that means hindered the D. of *Orleans* to send succours to the *Milanese*.

Bar-sur-Aube, a fine City of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, and M. of *le Vallage*, sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for its Wines. It stands on the R. *Aube*, at the Foot of a Hill, 25 m. E. of *Troyes*, and 20 al. N. E. of *Bar-sur-Seyne*. Lon. 23. 57. Lat. 48. 4.

Bar-sur-Seyne, a small City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, and Ter. of *Montagne*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Ceyne*, by the b. of *Champagne*, 16 m. al. S. E. of *Troyes*, and 56 al. N. E. of *Dijon*. Lon. 23. 26. Lat. 47. 54.

Boranywar, a Town of the Low. *Hungary*, the chief of the Co. of *Boranywar*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. *Danube*, in the Road between *Buda* and *Belgrade*, 15 m. al. N. W. of *Essek*. Lon. 41. 15. Lat. 46. 14.

Barcelona, a fair, strong and

large City, one of the chief of *Spain*, the M. of the Prin. of *Catalonia*, in the Ter. of *Barcelona*, a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It was sur. to the Fr. after a sharp Siege of 56 days in 1697, and restored to the Span. the same year by the Peace of *Reswick*. K. *Charles III.* and my Lord *Peterborough* took it Sept. 1705, after a Siege only of three Weeks, with a handful of Men not much more numerous than the Garrison by which it was defended. April 1706, the D. of *Anjou* invested it with a large train of Artillery, and a numerous Army, but the City animated by the presence of K. *Charles III.* held out 35 days, tho' in the midst of extream difficulties, till Sir *John Leake* arrived with a seasonable reinforcement, upon the appearance of which the Siege was raised. It is an excellent Port, standing on the *Mediterranean*, 52 m. E. of *Tarragon*, 60 N. of the Isle of *Majorca*, 134 al. S. of *Narbene*, and 300 E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 20. 33. Lat. 40. 34.

Barcelonetta, a Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Co. of *Nice*, the M. of the Valley of that Name, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands 12 m. al. E. of *Ambrun*, 37 S. W. of *Pignerol*, and 55 al. N. of *Nice*. Lon. 20. 33. Lat. 44. 7.

Barcelos, a Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Entre-minho-Douro*, and Co. of *Ponte-Lima*, a D. sub. to the K. of Port. It stands on the R. *Cavado*, 13 m. W. of *Braga*, and 20 N. of *Porte*. Lon. 8. 22. Lat. 41. 40.

Bardolano, a small place in *Italy*, in the *Cremanese*, part of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, standing on the S. Banks of the *Oglio*.

Oglio, 22 m. al. E. from *Milen*, and 19 E. from *Crema*. Here the French erected and fortified a Bridge over the *Oglio* in 1705. Lon. 45. 20. Lat. 30. 10.

Bardt, a small, but strong and rich Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, where is a large Haven, 12 m. W. of *Stralsund*, and, 80 N. W. of *Stetin*. Lon. 33. 37. Lat. 54. 36.

Bari, a very fair and rich City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Ter. of *Bari*, an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the *Adriatick* well fortified, where there is a good Haven, 20 m. al. S. E. of *Trani*, 45 N. E. of *Cirenza*, and 124 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 41. 7.

Barleduc, a neat and beautiful City of *France*, (now in) the G. of *Champagne*, the M. of the D. of *Bar*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Ornaon*, 60 m. S. E. of *Rheims*, 50 S. W. of *Metz*, and 115 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 48. 44.

Barlemont, a Town of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, sub. to the French. It stands on the *Sambre*, 17 m. al. S. of *Mons*, and 25 E. of *Cambray*. Lon. 23. 5. Lat. 50. 14.

Barletta, a very fair and strong City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, 25 m. W. of *Bari*, 34 N. E. of *Cirenza*, and 40 of *Trani*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 41. 13.

Bart : See *Bardt*.

Basa, or *Baza* : See *Baca*.

B A S I L, or *Basle*, a large, rich and populous City, the M.

of the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the Can. of *Basil*, a B. un. the A. of *Besancon*, and a celebrated U. once Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It is pleasantly seated on the R. *Rhine*, 54 m. S. of *Strasbourg*, 80 al. N. E. of *Besancon*, 120 N. E. of *Geneva*, 154 al. S. W. of *Ausburg*, 230 al. E. of *Paris*, and 400 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 47. 34.

Basse-Waveren, a small place in the *Spanish Brabant*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, now in the hands of the Confederates. It stands on the R. *Dyle*, about a League from the E. Bank of the *Lane*, 14 m. S. E. from *Brussels*, 10 al. S. from *Louvain*, 14 W. S. W. from *Tirlemont*, and 20 al. S. W. from *Sout Leewe*. A little below this place the R. *Train* joyns the *Dyle*, and 'twas here that the D. of *Marlborough* incamp'd the Night after facing the Enemy at *Over-ijche*, Aug. 18. 1705. Lon. 24. 25. Lat. 50. 53. Besides this *Basse-Waveren* on the W. side of the *Dyle*, there is a place called *Waveren*, about a m. S. of it on the E. Bank of the same R.

Bastia, a City and strong Castle of *Italy*, the M. of the Isle *Corfica*, in the Pr. of *Bandi-diqua-Monti*, sub. to the Com. of *Genoa*, and the Governors Seat. It stands on the N. parts of the Isle by the Sea, where there is a good Haven, 64 m. al. S. of *Leghorn*, and 134 nigh S. E. of *Genoua*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 41. 56.

Bastia, or *Bastick*, a small Sea-Port Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Canina*, or *Epirus*, (I think) sub. to the *Turks*. It stands nigh the Isle of *Corfu*. Lon. 43. 50. Lat. 38. 42.

Bastogna, or *Bastionack*, a Town in the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburgh*, the chief of the Ter.

Ter. of Champagne, sub. to the *R.* It stands 25 m. N. W. of *Luxemburg*, and 22 S. of *Bomal*. Lon. 25. 12. Lat. 50. 5.

Batajeck, or *Bacea*, a little City of the Low. Hungary, in the Co. of *Telua*, a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, and united with it, sub. to the Emperor, and reduced by his Forces, in 1686. It stands on the *R. Danube* and *Sarwitz*, 20 m. S. of *Colocza*, and 70 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 54. Lat. 46. 33.

Bavay, a small Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Co. of *Mons*, sub. to the French. It stands about 6 m. W. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 50. 25.

Bauge, a small Town of France in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*, sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for a Fight in 1420. It stands 22 m. al. E. of *Angers*. Lon. 15. 24. Lat. 47. 33.

Bauske, a small Town in *Courland*, sub. to its own Pr. un. the Protection of *Poland*, but taken by the Czar of *Muscovy* in 1705, at which time there happened near to it a bloody Battle between the *Muscovites* & *Swedes*. It lies on the *R. Mussa*, 17 m. al. E. from *Mittaw*. Lon. 46. Lat. 36. 22.

Bautzen, or *Pantzen*, a considerable City of Germany, the M. of the Pr. of *Lusatia*, (a part of *Bohemia*) once Imperial, but now sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands on the *R. Spree*, 30 m. S. of *Dresden*, 22 W. of *Gorlitz*, and 74 N. of *Prague*. Lon. 34. 36. Lat. 51. 13.

Baya, a small Town in Hungary, in the Co. of *Bath*, sub. to the Emperor of Germany. It stands upon the *Sambre*, 69 m. S. E. of *Buda*, and 48 N. by W.

of *Zelnock*. Lon. 42. 35. Lat. 41. 8.

Bayeux: See *Bajeux*.

Bayona, or *Bajona*, a City and noted Port of Spain, in the K. of *Galicia*, and b. of *Tuy*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the Sea, 52 m. al. S. of *Compostella*, and 40 N. W. of *Braga*. Lon. 8. 2. Lat. 42. 8.

Bayonne: See *Bajonne*.

Baza, or *Basa*: See *Baca*.

Bazas, a handsome City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of *Bazadois*; a B. un. the A. of *Aux*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 25 m. S. of *Bordeaux*, and 55 N. W. of *Aux*. Lon. 18. 16. Lat. 44. 27.

Beaucaure, a small City of France, in the Low. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Nismes*, sub. to the Fr. K. and remarkable for its Fairs. It stands on the *R. Rhosne*, 10 m. E. of *Nismes*, and 15 S. W. of *Avignon*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 43. 14.

Beaufort, a strong Town and Castle of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*; a D. sub. to the K. of Fr. it stands 18 m. E. of *Angers*, and 42 W. of *Tours*. Lon. 18. 18. Lat. 47. 25.

Beaufort, a strong Town of Italy, in the D. of *Savoy*, the M. of the Pre. of *Beaufort*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, or rather to the French. It stands on the *R. Oron*, 17 m. N. of *Monstiers*. Lon. 25. 17. Lat. 45. 22.

Beaujeu, a very fair City of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, and M. of the Bar. of *Beaujalois*, sub. to the French K. It stands on the brow of a Hill, 30 m. al. N. of *Lyons*, and 14 S. W. of *Mascon*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 45. 50.

Beau-

Beaune, a City of France, in the G. and D. of Burgundy, famous for its Wines, its Hospital, and impregnable Castle, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 22 m. S. of Dijon, 28 E. of Aulun, and 18 N. of Chalon-sur-Seane. Lon. 23. 58. Lat. 46. 14.

Beaumont, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the G. of Orleans, and Earl. of Poitou, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 28 m. S. W. of Nantes, and 55 N. W. of Rochelle. Lon. 16. 12. Lat. 46. 42.

Beaumont, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, sub. to the French, but demolished by them in 1691. It lies 9 m. E. of Maubeuge, and 15 S. of Mons. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 50. 17.

Beaumont-sur-Oyse, a Town of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, and D. of Valois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Oyse, 24 m. N. of Paris, and 11 W. of Sens. Lon. 21. 24. Lat. 49. 7.

Beaumont-le-Roger, a Town of France, in the Up. Normandy, and Co. of Eureux, sub. to the K. of France. It stands 13 m. W. of Eureux, and 25 al. S. of Rouen. Lon. 19. 40. Lat. 49. 5.

Beaumont-le-Vicomte, a Town of France, in the G. of Orleans, and Earl. of Main; a D. sub. to the French K. It stands 17 m. S. of Alencon, and 13 N. of Mons. Lon. 18. 34. Lat. 48. 16.

Beauvais, a fair and well fortified City of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, the M. of the Dio. of Beauvais; a B. under the A. of Rheims, (the B. one of the Twelve Peers of France) sub. to the Fr. K. It

stands on the R. Terrain, 42 m. al. N. of Paris, 44 E. of Rouen, and 30 al. S. of Amiens. Lon. 21. 13. Lat. 49. 26.

Bedan, a little Town of Turkey, in the K. of Servia, and Pr. of Rascia, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. Danube, 58 m. E. of Belgrade. Lon. 44. 2. Lat. 45. 22.

Besfort, a strong Town of Germany, in the Up. Cir. of the Rhine, and Lan. of Alsatia, and Ter. of Suntgow, sub. to the Fr. It stands 28 m. W. of Basil, and 64 S. W. of Strassburg. Lon. 26. 35. Lat. 47. 35.

Beja, a handsome fortified City of Portugal, in the Pr. of Alentejo, the M. of the Co. of Beja, a D. sub. to the K. of Port. It stands 32 m. S. of Evora, and 76 S. W. of Lisbon. Lon. 9. 4. Lat. 37. 56.

Beichlingen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Saxony, and Lan. of Thuringia, sub. to a Prince of the House of Saxony. It stands 16 m. N. of Weimar, and 20 N. E. of Erfurt. Lon. 31. 18. Lat. 51. 20.

Beila, a Town of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont, and Sig. of Vercelli, the head of a Ter. sub. to the D. of Savoy. It stands on a Hill, 8 m. W. of Massarano, and 32 N. of Turin. Lon. 27. 43. Lat. 45. 3.

Beila-Osero: See *Belejexoro*.

Beinheim, a small fortified Post in Alsace in Germany, sub. to the Fr. where they have Sluices to surround Fort Louis with Water, which the Germans designed to have broke down in 1705, but miscarried in the Attempt. It stands on the W. side of the Rhine, 4 m. N. of Fort Louis, 10 m. N. E. of Hagenaw, and 19 S. of Landau. Lon. 29. 50. Lat. 48. 45.

Belay:

Belay: See *Bellay*.

Belcastro, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and *Fur. Calabria*, a B. un. the A. of *St. Severino*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 5 m. off Sea, and 13 S. W. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 39. 12. Lat. 38. 55.

Belem: See *Bellem*.

Belejezoro, or *Beila-Ofero*, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the D. of *Belejezoro*, sub. to the Em. of *Russia*. It stands on a Lake of the same name, about 200 m. al. N. of *Moscow*. Lon. 60. 40. Lat. 58. 54.

Belfort, a small Town of *Languedoc* in *France*: Also two others of this name in *Italy*, one in the *Fur. Calabria* in *Naples*, and the other in *Istria*, in the Com. of *Venice*. But these are of no note.

Belgard: See *Bellegard*.

Belgart, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, and Ter. of *Cassuben*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Perfante*, 56 m. N. E. of *Stetin*, and 18 S. E. of *Colberg*. Lon. 36. 46. Lat. 53. 51.

Belgrad, or *Grichisk-Weisfenburg*, a very famous strong City of *Turkey*, the M. of the K. of *Servia*, in the Pr. of *Rascia*, sometimes the Bulwark of *Christendom*; a B. un. the A. of *Antivari*, sub. to the *Turks*, and last taken by them in 1690. It was besieged by the Imperialists ineffectually in 1693, and confirmed to the *Turks* by the Peace of *Carlowitz*, 1699, and stands on the R. *Danube* and *Sava*, 165 m. S. E. of *Buda*, and 160 S. W. of *Hermanstadt*, 230 N. W. of *Sofia*, 280 S. E. of *Vienna*, and 540 al. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 42. 34. Lat. 45. 20.

Belgrade, a little Town of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands 24 m. E. of *Alessio*, and 38 N. E. of *Croia*. Lon. 43. 28. Lat. 42. 4.

Belegrad: See *Bialograd*.

Bellac, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and D. of *La Marche*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Garstampe*, 25 m. al. N. of *Limoges*, and 6 S. W. of *Dorat*. Lon. 19. 48. Lat. 46. 4.

Bellay, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Burgundy*, Pr. of *La-Bresse*, and the M. of the Ter. of *Beugy*, a B. un. the A. of *Besancon*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Rhosne*, 18 m. N. W. of *Chambrey*, 40 E. of *Lyon*, and 42 S. W. of *Geneva*. Lon. 25. 8. Lat. 45. 28.

Belle, a Town in the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and M. of the Ter. of *Belle*; sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands 9 m. S. W. of *Ypres*, and 11 S. E. of *Cassel*. Lon. 21. 52. Lat. 50. 50.

Bellegard, a small City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, and Ter. of *Challonois*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Soane*, 18 m. N. E. of *Challen*, 20 S. W. of *Dole*, and 26 S. of *Dijon*. Lon. 24. 18. Lat. 46. 48.

Bellem, a Fort about a League below, and al. S. W. of *Lisbon*, which stands in the *Tajo*, and commands that R. sub. to the K. of *Portugal*. Here the Kings and Queens of *Portugal* are buried.

Bellefme, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Earl. of *Perch*; sub. to the French K. 22 m. al. E. of *Alencon*, and 48 al. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 18. Lat. 46. 26.

Belle-ville, or *Belle*, a Town of France, in the G. of *Lionais*, and Bar. of *Beaujalois*, on the R. of *Soane*, sub. to the French K. It stands 9 m. S. E. of *Beaujeau*, and 26 N. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 3. Lat. 45. 48.

Bellano, a small but fair City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, 12 m. E. of *Trevegiano*, and M. of the Prov. of *Belluno*, a B. un: the Pat. of *Aquileja*; sub. to this Com. It stands 10 m. N. W. of *Trevegio*, and 5 S. E. of *Feltre*. Lon. 32. 34. Lat. 45. 40.

Beltz, a small City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia Rubra*, the M. of the Pal. of *Beltz*, sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands 32 m. N. of *Lemburg*, and 120 E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 44. 55. Lat. 50. 9.

Benavarri, or *Benbarri*, a Town and Castle of Spain, in the K. of *Arragon*, the M. of the Co. of *Ribagorza*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the b. of *Catalonia*, 30 m. N. of *Lerida*, and 17 E. of *Balbastro*. Lon. 18. 25. Lat. 41. 50.

Benavente, a little Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Estremadura*, and Co. of *St. Ubes*, sub. to the K. of Port. It stands by the R. *Tajo*, 25 m. N. E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8. 10. Lat. 39. 00.

Benavente, a Town of Spain, in the K. of *Leon*, in that part called *Frales Douro*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Esla*, 30 m. S. of *Leon*. Lon. 11. 55. Lat. 42. 22.

Benda, a ruined City and B. of Turkey, in the K. of *Albania*.

St. Benedetto, a Town of some note in Italy, in the D. of *Mantua*, standing near the R. *Po* on the S. side, and not far from the R. *Secchia*, 11 m. N. W. of *Mirandola*,

and 11 S. and by E. of *Mantua*. Lon. 31. 23. Lat. 44. 46.

Benevento, a fair, large and rich City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Fur. Principate, an A. sub. to the Pope, and lately al. ruined by an Earthquake. It stands among pleasant Valleys, on the R. *Sabate* and *Tamara*, 26 m. E. of *Capua*, 27 N. of *Salerno*, 30 N. E. of *Naples*, and 120 S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 36. 53. Lat. 41. 12.

Beneveri: See *Benevarri*.

Benfeld, a Town dismantled of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Alsatia*; sub. to the Fr. It stands on the R. *Ill*, 13 m. S. W. of *Strasburg*, and 18 N. of *Brisac*. Lon. 27. 18. Lat. 48. 17.

Benbarri: See *Benevarri*.

Bensheim, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. of the Rhine, and A. of *Mentz*; sub. to that Prince. It stands 11 m. E. of *Worms*, 13 S. of *Darmstadt*, and 19 al. N. of *Heydelburg*. Lon. 28. 18. Lat. 49. 36.

Benthem, a Town and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Benthem*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. *Vidrus*, 34 m. N. W. of *Munster*, and 35 W. of *Osnabrück*. Lon. 26. 35. Lat. 52. 26.

Bentiviglio, a Town and Castle of Italy, in the Papacy and Ter. of *Bologna*; sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Renno*, 11 m. N. of *Bologna*, and 16 S. of *Ferrara*. Lon. 37. 8. Lat. 44. 19.

Berg: See *Wynoxberge*.

Bergamo, a large and populous City and Castle of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Pr. of *Bergamasco*; a B. un, the A. of *Milan*; sub. to this

this Com. Near this place the Imperialists took 6 Battalions of Spaniards Prisoners in 1705. It stands on the side of a Mountain, 30 m. N. E. of *Milan*, 34 al. W. of *Brescia*, and 44 N. W. of *Cremona*. Lon. 29. 26. Lat. 45. 16.

Bergen, a City and Port with a strong Castle, the M. of the K. of Norway, in the G. of *Begerhus*, a B. un. the A. of *Dronthem*, and celebrated Mart; sub. to the K. of Denmark. It stands on the *Deucalidonian Ocean*, where is a fine Harbour, 320 m. al. S. of *Dronthem*, and above 360 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 24. 15. Lat. 61.

Bergen, the chief City of the Isle *Rugen*, by *Pomerania* in Germany, sub. to the Swedes. It stands 18 m. al. E. of *Stralsund*. Lon. 34. 38. Lat. 54. 40.

Bergen in the Low-Countries: See *Mons*.

Bergen-op-Zone, a small but very strong City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of a Ter. of this name, a D. sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 18 m. N. of *Antwerp*, and 18 al. W. of *Breda*. Lon. 23. 32. Lat. 51. 32.

Bergerac, a rich and fine City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Perigort*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Dordonne*, 22 m. al. S. of *Periguer*, and 50 E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 19. 6. Lat. 44. 51.

Berken, or *Bergen*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia* and D. of *Juliers*, sub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands on the R. *Orp*, 12 m. W. of *Cologne*, and 12 E. of *Gulick*. Lon. 26. 10. Lat. 50. 52.

Bergue St. Vinoch: See *Wynoxberge*.

Berlin, a strong and noble City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Saxony, and M. of the Mar. of *Brandenburg*; sub. to that Prince, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Sprew*, 32 m. E. of *Brandenburg*, 42 N. W. of *Frankfort*, 50 N. E. of *Wittenburg*, 74 S. W. of *Stetin*, and 300 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 52. Lat. 52. 33.

Bern, a large and handsome City of Switzerland, the M. of the Can. of *Bern*, once Imperial, now sub. to that Com. It stands on the R. *Aar*, 14 m. N. E. of *Friburg*, 50 S. of *Basil*, 54 S. W. of *Zurick*, and 74 N. E. of *Geneva*. Lon. 27. 1. Lat. 46. 45.

Bern, a small City of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands 14 m. W. of *Prague*. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 49. 53.

Bemburg, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Saxony, the M. of the Pr. of *Anbalt*, sub. to the House of Saxony. It stands on the R. *Saaldre*, 20 m. S. of *Magdeburg*, and 18 E. of *Dessau*. Lon. 32. 2. Lat. 51. 58.

Bersello, a well fortified Town in the D. of *Regio*, belonging to the D. of *Modena*. It received a German Garrison in 1701, but was taken by the Fr. in 1703. It stands at the Confluence of the *Lenza* and the *Po*, 28 m. W. of *Mirandola*, 22 S. W. of *Mantua*, 13 N. of *Regio*, 25 S. E. of *Cremona*. Lon. 45. Lat. 30.

Bertram-Fort, an Out-work belonging to *Fort Monjuich* the Citadel of *Barcelona* in Sp. which preserves a Communication between the City and Citadel.

St. Ber

St. Bertrant, a handsome City of France, in the G. of Gascony, the M. of the Co. of *Conse-rans*; a B. un. the A. of *Aux*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Garond*, 44 m. S. of *Aux*, and 38 S. E. of *Tarbe*. Lon. 13. 53. Lat. 42. 54.

Besancon, or *Besanxon*, a fair, large and very strong City of France, the M. of the *Franche-Compte*, in the Bal. of *Dole*; an A. and U. and a Parliament City for *Burgundy*; once Imperial, now sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Douz*, 55 m. E. of *Dijon*, 56 N. of *Geneva*, 70 al. S. W. of *Basil*, 110 al. N. E. of *Lyons*, and 130 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 28. Lat. 47. 7.

Besiers, a fine and well built City of France, in the Low. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Ter. of *Besiers*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 6 m. off Sea, 15 N. E. of *Narbonne*, and 48 W. of *Mompelien*. Lon. 21. 49. Lat. 42. 56.

Bastiercze, or *Bistricia*, a very neat City of *Transylvania*, which is sub. to that Prince. It stands on a very large Plain by the R. *Bistricia*, 20 m. N. E. of *Burgles*, and 80 N. W. of *Hermanstadt*. Lon. 44. 41. Lat. 47. 51.

Betancos, or *Betanzos*, a small City of Spain, in the K. of *Gallicia*, and (as I think) in the Ter. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Mandea*, nigh the Sea, 33 m. N. E. of *St. Jago de Compostella*. Lon. 8. 32. Lat. 43. 26.

Bethlehem, a Village and Monastery in the *Catholic Netherlands*, and the District of *Louvain*, sub. to the K. of Spain; where the D. of *Bavaria* and *Marshal Villeroi*

incamped after the forcing of the *French Lines* by the D. of *Marlborough*. But in 1706 the D. of *Marlborough* incamp'd there himself after the surrender of *Louvain*. It stands about 3 m. W. from the R. *Dyle*, 2 N. W. from *Louvain*, 14 N. E. from *Brussels*, and 12 S. E. from *Mechlen*. Lon. 23. 49. Lat. 50. 56.

Bethune, a very strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and the M. of the Co. of *Bethune*, a Mar. sub. to the French, and has been in their Hands ever since 1645. It stands on the R. *Biette*, 18 m. N. W. of *Arras*, and 11 S. E. of *Aire*. Lon. 21. 46. Lat. 50. 38.

Bevecum, a small Town or Village in the *Spanish Netherlands* in *Brabant*, sub. to the B. of *Liege*, near which the D. of *Marlborough* incamped soon after the forcing the *French Lines* in 1705. Here the D. of *Marlborough* rested his Army, May 24. 1706. the day after the fatigue of the Victory at *Ramillies*. It lies a large League E. from the R. *Dyle*, 7 m. S. E. from *Louvain*, and 18 m. al. E. from *Brussels*. Lon. 24. 9. Lat. 50. 49.

Beziers: See *Besiers*.

Bialogrod, a strong City of Turkey, the M. of *Bessarabia*, in the Pr. of *Budziac*, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the *Euxine Sea*, and the R. *Neister*, 42 m. S. W. of *Oczacow*, and 270 N. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 54. 34. Lat. 47. 32. Here is another place of this name in the same Pr. on the mouth of the R. *Danube*.

Bibersberg, alias *Veresko*, a small Town in Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Posen*, sub. to the Emperor, at which a bloody Engagement happened between

the Imperial Troops and the Hungarian Malecontents in 1705. It stands 15 m. al. W. from *Tyrna*, 18 N. from *Presburg*, and 47 N. E. from *Vienna*. Lon. 38. 19. Lat. 48. 40.

Bibrach, or *Biberach*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*; an Imperial free City, standing on the R. *Rifs*, 22 m. al. S. of *Ulm*, and 36 N. of *Lindau*. Lon. 29. 48. Lat. 47. 56.

Bidizzoli, a small place in Italy, in the *Brescian*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands near the S. W. corner of the Lake di *Guarda*, 5 m. al. N. from *Lonato*, 13 al. E. from *Brescia*, and 26 al. W. from *Verona*. Lon. 30. 45. Lat. 45. 10.

Biel: See *Bienne*.

Bielski, or *Bielba*, a City of Russia, the M. of the Pr. of *Bielski*; sub. to the Em. of *Rus*. It stands towards the Confines of *Poland*, about 80 m. al. N. of *Smolensko*, and 200 nigh W. of *Moscow*. Lon. 56. 35. Lat. 55. 36.

Bielsko, or *Bielsk*, a City of Poland, in the D. of *Masovia*, the M. of the P. of *Polakia*, and Pal. of *Bielskow*; sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands 46 m. N. of *Bressih*, and 125 al. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 18. Lat. 52. 42.

Bienne, or *Biel*, a small City of Switzerland, in the b. of the Can. of *Bern*, once Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It stands on a Lake of the same name, 15 m. W. of *Soluburn*, and 22 N. W. of *Bern*. Lon. 26. 42. Lat. 47. 4.

Bilbo, or *Bilboa*, a large, fair and rich City of Spain, the M. of the Prin. and Ter. of *Biscay*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands among

high Hills, on the R. *Nervi*, (or rather an arm of the Sea) 48 m. W. of *St. Sebastians*, and 200 al. N. of *Madrid*. Lon. 14. 22. Lat. 43. 47.

Billon, a Town of France, in the G. of *Lienois*, and Pr. of *Low. Auvergne*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Allier*, 12 m. S. E. of *Clermont*. Lon. 22. 15. Lat. 45. 20.

Bilsen, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Lootz*, sub. to that Pr. It stands on the *Demer*, 6 m. W. of *Maefticht*, 15 N. W. of *Liege*, and 18 S. W. of *Maeftek*. Here the English Army rendezvous'd, May 9. 1706, before they march'd to attack the French at *Ramillies*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 50. 51.

Binch, or *Biffs*, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Co. of *Mons*; sub. to the French, ever since 1668, who have fortified it. It stands 10 m. E. of *Mons*, 11 W. of *Charleroy*, and 30 S. of *Brussels*. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 50. 28.

Bingen, a fine Town and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and A. of *Mentz*, once Imperial, now sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. Rhine, 16 m. W. of *Mentz*, and 17 E. of *Simmeren*. Lon. 27. 18. Lat. 49. 54.

Biolixero: See *Belezexoro*.

Biorneburg, a small City of Swedeland, in the D. of *Finland*, and M. of the Pr. of *N. Finland*, sub. to the K. of *Swedeland*. It stands on the *Bolner Sea*, 86 m. N. of *Abo*. Lon. 42. 30. Lat. 62. 5.

Birkinfield, a Town of Germany, in the Low Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, the head of the Co. of *Birkinfield*, sub. to the French, but

but belonging to *Bavaria*. It stands 24 m. al. E. of *Triers*, and 45 al. W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 49. 45.

Bisaccia, or *Bizaza*, a little mean City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and *Fur. Principate*, a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 12 m. N. of *Conza*. Lon. 37. 27. Lat. 41. 4.

Bischoffsheim, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of *Mentz*, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Tauber*, by the b. of *Franconia*, 12 m. N. W. of *Margentheim*, and 40 E. of *Heydelberg*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 49. 32.

Bisphen, a small place in *Germany*, in the Marq. of *Ortnaw*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, now in the *French Hands*. The situation of this Place is so well guarded by Rivers and other Advantages, that Marshal *Turenne* chose it for a safe and a strong Camp, and after him Marshal *Villars* incamped in it in *Aug.* 1705. It stands on the E. side of the *Rhine* about half a League more E. To the S. and S. E. of it, it has the River *Kintzig*, which joyns the *Rhine* about 2 m. from it. To the N. or N. W. it has a small R. called *Renchen*, which likewise joyns the *Rhine* about a League off. 'Tis 10 m. S. E. from *Hagenaw*, 8 N. E. from *Strasbourg*, 7 al. S. from *Stolhoffen*, and 20 S. from *Lauterburg*. Lon. 29. 35. Lat. 48. 38.

Bischoffwiller, a fortified Post in *Germany* in *Alsace*, sub. to the *French*, where they have Sluices to surround *Fort-Louis* with Water in case of Danger, which the *Germans* design'd to have surpriz'd in 1705, but were pre-

vented. It stands 5 m. W. from the *Rhine*, 7 m. W. N. W. from *Fort-Louis*, and 4 m. S. E. from *Hagenaw*. Long. 29. 28. Lat. 48. 40.

Bisignano, a neat City of *Italy*, with a Castle in the K. of *Naples*. and hith. *Principate*; a B. un. the A. of *Rossano*, (but exempt from the Jurisdiction) a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Cochilo*, 15 m. N. of *Cosenze*, and 135 S. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 31. Lat. 39. 27.

Bistricia: See *Besteroze*.

Bitburg, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, sub. to the *French*. It stands on the b. of *Triers*, 14 m. al. N. of that City. Lon. 25. 52. Lat. 50. 4.

Bitonto, a handsome City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in a fruitful Plain, 5 m. off Sea, 8 S. W. of *Bari*, and 114 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 47. Lat. 41. 3.

Bizaza: See *Bisaccia*.

Blanes, a Port of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Girona*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands 22 m. S. of *Girona*, and 44 N. E. of *Barcellona*. Lon. 21. 18. Lat. 41. 5.

Blavet, a strong Town and Port of *Fr.* in the Low. *Britagne*, and B. of *Vannes*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands 82 m. S. W. of *Rennes*, and 84 W. of *Nantes*. Lon. 14. 42. Lat. 47. 23.

Blaubeyren, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtemberg*, near which a Skirmish happened between the *Wirtemberg* and the *Fr.* Forces in 1704. It lies 11 m. al. W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 31. 44. Lat. 48. 22.

Bleinheim, alias *Plentbeym*, a Village in Germany, in the Cir. of *Bararia*, upon the Confines of *Suabia*, famous for the glorious and compleat Victory obtained in its Neighbourhood by the D. of *Marlborough* and Pr. *Eugene of Savoy*, over the D. of *Bavaria* and Marshal *Tallard*, Aug. 2. 1704. It stands on the N. side of the *Danube*, and has on the N. E. side of it a very small Brook called the *Muhl-Weyer*. 'Tis 3 m. al. E. from *Hochstet*, 9 W. S. W. from *Donawert*, 30 N. E. from *Ulm*, and 31 N. W. from *Ausburg*. Lon. 32. 30. Lat. 48. 41.

Blots, a very neat and populous City and Castle of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of *Blasois*, sub. to the Fr. K. and oft his retiring place. It stands on the R. *Lyre*, 28 m. al. W. of *Orleans*, 32 N. E. of *Tours*, and 50 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 00. 2. Lat. 47. 34.

Blonicz, or *Blonice*, a large and strong City of Poland, in the D. of *Masovia*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands 5 m. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 41. 27. Lat. 52. 10.

Bodon, a Town of Turkey, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Rascia*, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 26 m. al. W. of *Widen*. Lon. 45. 24. Lat. 45. 00.

Bodregb, a City of the Up. Hungary, in the Co. of *Bodregb*, sub. to the Emperor, and reduced by his Forces in 1686. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 30 m. W. of *Segedin*, 78 N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 90 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 41. 20. Lat. 45. 19.

Boeschot, a small place in the Spanish Netherlands in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Antwerp*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands

upon the *Nethe*, from which to *Werhten* upon the *Demer*, the French cast up a new Line, when the D. of *Marlborough* ordered their old one from the *Nethe* to the *Demer* to be demolished, Sept. 19. 1705. *Boeschot* is 4 m. N. from *Werhten*, and 5 N. W. from *Aerschot*. Long. 24. 2. Lat. 51. 7.

Bojanno, a mean little City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Co. of *Molise*, a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, on the R. *Biferno*, 26 m. N. W. of *Benevento*. Lon. 36. 33. Lat. 41. 33.

Boisleduc, or *Hertogen-Bosch*, a large, strong and new City of the Low Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of a Ter. a B. un. the A. of *Mechlin*, sub. to the *Hollanders*, and taken by them in 1629. It stands on the R. *Domal*, 20 m. al. E. of *Breda*, 43 N. E. of *Antwerpe*, and 50 al. S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 51. 42.

Boisfort, a Pass upon the Corner of *Schenien* Wood in *Brabant*, in the District of *Brussels*, sub. to the Span. near to which happened a Skirmish between the French and Confederates in 1705. It stands 4 m. S. S. E. from *Brussels*, 14 m. S. W. from *Louvain*. Long. 23. 39. Lat. 50. 49.

Boleslaw, or *Bolslaw*, a small City of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Gizera*, 30 m. N. E. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 10. Lat. 50. 20.

Bologna, or *Bologne*, a fair, large and populous City of Italy, in the Papacy, the M. of *Bolognese*; an A. and ch. U. of Italy, sub. to the pope, and his retiring

ing place. It stands on the R. *Aposa*, 25 m. E. of *Modena*, 26 al. S. W. of *Ferrara*, 48 W. of *Ravenna*, 50 N. of *Florence*, and 170 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 4. Lat. 44. 8.

Bologne in France : See *Boulogne*.

Bomal, or *Bobemal*, a City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxembourg*, and Co. of *Duybuy*, sub. to the *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Ourt*, by the b. of *Liege*, 18 m. al. S. of the City *Liege*, and 48 al. N. of *Luxembourg*. Lon. 25. 00. Lat. 50. 25.

Bommel, a fair and strong Town of the *Low Countries*, in the D. of *Guelderland*, and Ter. of *Betuwe*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Maes*, in the Confines of *Brabant*, 8 m. N. of *Boissleduc*, 18 S. of *Utricht*, and 42 al. S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 28. Lat. 51. 47.

Bon : See *Bonn*.

Boni, or *Bonis*, a Town in the Co. of the *Isle of France*, in the Pr. of *Gastenois*, sub. to the *Fr*. K. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 30 m. N. E. of *Bourges*. Lon. 21. 41. Lat. 47. 22.

Bonifacio, a City in the *Isle of Corsica*, and Pr. of *Di-la-Monte*, sub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands on the S. parts of this Island. Lon. 30. 26. Lat. 40. 24.

Bonn, an ancient and a very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of the *Low Rhine*; and A. of *Cologne*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to this Prince, and his usual Seat, taken from the *French* in the Year 1689, but in the War which commenced in 1702, it stood by its Elector for the *French* Interest, and was reduced by the Confederate Army under the D. of *Marlborough* in 1703. It stands on the R.

Rhine, 14 m. al. S. of *Cologne*, 24 S. E. of *Juliers*, 55 al. N. E. of *Triers*, and 60 N. W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 50. 44.

Bononia : See *Bologna*.

Boppart, a little City of Germany, in the Cir. of the *Low Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to that Elect. It stands at the Foot of a Hill, on the R. *Rhine*, 8 m. S. of *Coblentz*, and 12 al. W. of *Nassau*. Lon. 27. 4. Lat. 50. 14.

Bopfingen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Ottingen*, an Imperial free City. It stands on the R. *Egra*, 36 m. al. W. of *Newburg*, and 38 al. N. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 22. Lat. 48. 48.

Bobra, a small Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, sub. to the K. of *Port*. It was taken and burnt by the *Spaniards* in 1662. It stands 9 m. E. S. E. of *Estremos*, and 35 al. N. E. of *Evora*. Lon. 9. 43. Lat. 38. 43.

Borch-loen, or *Lootz*, a Town of the *Low Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and chief of the Co. of *Lootz*, sub. to that B. It stands on the R. *Nereck*, 13 m. al. W. of *Maastricht*, and 16 N. W. of *Liege*. Here the *English* and *Dutch* Army joyn'd, May 20. 1706. three days before the glorious and important Victory of *Ramilly*. Lon. 24. 35. Lat. 50. 53.

Borcholm, a Fortress of *Swedeland*, in the *Isle of Oeland*, in the *Baltick* Sea, sub. to the K. of *Swedeland*. It stands 22 m. E. of *Calmar*. Lon. 27. 13. Lat. 57. 10. Also another Town in *Livonia*.

Borckworm, a place of some note in the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, sub. to that B. It stands on the side of the *Gere* or *Jecker*, upon a Plain, in which

the Confederate Army under my Lord *Auverquerque* incamp'd after chasing the French within their Lines, June 1704. When my Lord Duke of *Marlborough* marched from *Krayworm* to attack the Enemy at *Ramillies*, May 23. 1706. he sent off his heavy Baggage by the way of *Borchworm* to *Tourine*. *Borchworm* is 6 m. S. E. from *St. Tron*, 9 S. W. from *Tongeren*, and 7 N. E. from *Hannuye*. Lon. 24. 37. Lat. 50. 46.

Bockstenford, a Town in Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of the same name, sub. to the Count of *Bentheim*. It stands 15 N. W. of *Munster*. Lon. 26. 52. Lat. 52. 17.

Borghetto, a Town in the D. of *Manua*, now fortified and Garrisoned by the Germans. It stands upon the Confluence of the *Menzo* and *Po*, 7 m. S. of *Mantua*, 31 E. of *Cremona*, 15 N. E. of *Bersello*. Lon. 29. Lat. 36.

Borgomaffino, a small place in *Italy* in *Piemont*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, but now in the Fr. Hands. It stands near the E. Bank of the *Doria*, 8 m. S. E. from *Irria*, 13 m. N. W. from *Verut*, and 20 m. N. E. from *Turin*. Lon. 27. 45. Lat. 44. 50.

Borgo san-Sepulchro, a strong City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc.* It stands on the R. *Tyber*, and the b. of the *Papacy*, 10 m. N. W. of *Citta-de-Castello*, 16 N. E. of *Arezzo*, and 52 E. of *Florence*. Lon. 33. 24. Lat. 43. 15.

Boria, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Aragon*, and Ter. of *Taragona*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands 17 m. S. E. of *Tudela*, and 38 al. N. W. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 16. 45. Lat. 41. 40.

Bosch, or *Hertogen-Bosch*: See *Boisleduc*.

Bosco, a small place in *Italy* in the *Milanese*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in the Ter. of *Alexandria*, upon the R. *Orta*, and 'twas at this place that Fr. *Eugene* of *Savoy* cross'd that R. in Aug. 1706. in his march to the relief of *Turin*. 'Tis 5 m. al. E. from *Alexandria*, and 14 N. E. from *Acqui*. Lon. 28. 38. Lat. 44. 18.

Boskousten, a small place in Germany of *Bohemia*, in the M. of *Moravia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 30 m. al. N. of *Krems*, and 50 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 18. Lat. 48. 52.

Boisleduc: See *Boisleduc*.

Bossa, or *Bossa-Citra*, a City in the Isle of *Sardinia*, and Pr. of *Lugodori*, an A. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the W. shoar, 33 m. N. of *Oristagni*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 30. 00.

Boslyt, a Village in the Spanish Netherlands in *Brabant*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, where the Dutch Army incamp'd after forcing the Fr. Lines in 1705. It lies on the E. Bank of the R. *Dyle*, 8 m. S. of *Louvain*, and 15 al. E. from *Brussels*. Lon. 23. 56. Lat. 50. 46.

Bostonack: See *Bastogne*.

Botwar, a Town of Germany in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtenburgh*, sub. to that Prince. It stands 14 m. al. S. of *Hailbrun*, and 21 N. E. of *Stugart*. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 48. 52.

Bouchain, a fortified Town of the Low-Countries, in the Pr. of *Hainault*, and M. of the Ter. of *Ostrevant*, sub. to the French and taken by them in 1676. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 9 m. N. of *Cambray*, 10 S. W. of *valenciennes*, and 28 almost W. of *Mon*.

observed. oct. x. N. 66.

Mons. Lon. 27. 22. Lat. 50.

Bovillon, or **Bouillon**, a fair and beautiful City of the Low-Countries, in the B. of Liege, but in the Bounds of Luxemburg, now sub. to the French. It stands on the R. Semoy, 38 m. al. W. of Luxemburg, and 12 N. E. of Sedan. Lon. 24. 34. Lat. 49. 50.

Bovines, or **Bovigne**, a little City of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Namur, sub. to the French. It stands on the R. Maes, about 2 m. off Dinant, and 12 S. of Namur. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 50. 18.

Bovino, a small City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Pr. of the Capitate, a B. un. the A. of Benevento, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands at the Foot of the Apennine, 8 m. S. of Troya, and 26 E. of Benevento. Lon. 37. 27. Lat. 41. 25.

Boulogne, or **Bologne**, a fair and large City of some strength in France, in the Low. Picardy, the M. of the Co. of Boulognois, a B. un. the A. of Rheims, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands by the Sea, on the mouth of the R. Lenart, where is a convenient Haven, 17 m. S. W. of Calais, 40 N. of Abbeville, 52 N. W. of Arras, and 125 N. of Paris. Lon. 20. 46. Lat. 50. 47.

Bourbon l'Archambault, a little City of France, in the G. of Lionois, and D. of Bourbon, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Affier, 12 m. al. W. of Moulins, and 28 S. of Nevers. Lon. 21. 56. Lat. 46. 17.

Bourbon-lancy, stands on the b. of Burgundy, on the R. Loyre, 19 m. E. of Moulins, and 35 S. W. of Autun. Lon. 22. 38. Lat. 46. 15.

Bourbourg, or **Bourbach**, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Pr. of Flanders, and M. of the Ter. of Bourbourg, sub. to the Fr. and taken by them in 1657. It stands 3 m. off Graveling, and 10 S. W. of Dunkirk. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 51. 2.

BOURDEAUX, a very large, rich and noble City, one of the chief of France, the M. of the G. of Guienne and Gascony, in the Pr. of Guienne, an A. an U. and Parliament City, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands nigh the mouth of the R. Garond, (where there is a noble Haven) 84 m. al. S. of Rochelle, 120 N. W. of Toulouse, 208 S. W. of Orleans, and 270 of Paris. Lon. 17. 50. Lat. 44. 50.

Bourg-en-Bresse, a City of France in the G. of Burgundy, and Pr. of La-Bresse, the M. of it; sub. to the Fr. K. ever since 1601. It stands among Marthes on the R. Resouse, 34 m. N. E. of Lyons, and 48 W. of Geneva. Lon. 24. 31. Lat. 45. 54.

Bourg-sur-Mer, a Town of France, in the G. and Pr. of Guienne; sub. to the K. of France. It stands at the mouth of the R. Dordonne, 15 m. N. of Bourdeaux. There are 1 or 2 more of this name in France, but of no Note.

Bourges, a rich and strong City with a fine Castle of France, in the G. of Orleansois, the M. of the D. of Berry, an A. an U. and a Generality, sub. to the K. of France. It stands al. in the Center of all France. 35 m. al. N. W. of Nevers, 55 nigh S. of Orleans, 80 al. E. of Tours, 88 N. of Limoges, and 110 S. of Paris. Lon. 21. 14. Lat. 46. 55.

Boxtebude, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Saxony,

ony, and D. of *Breme*, sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the R. *Elb*, 15 m. W. of *Hambourg*, and 52 N. E. of *Breme*. Lon. 29. 15. Lat. 53. 54.

Bozolo, a Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Mantua*, and Prin. of *Bozolo*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the b. of *Milan*, 18 m. al. W. of *Mantua*. Lon. 30. 47. Lat. 44. 44.

Bracciano, a small but fine City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, St. Peter's Patrimony, and D. of *Bracciano*, sub. to its own Pr. It stands on the Lake *Sabata*, 8 m. off Sea, and 18 W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 56. Lat. 41. 53.

Brakel, a little City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and B. of *Paderbone*, once Imperial, now sub. to the B. of *Munster*. It stands 13 m. al. W. of *Orvy*, and 17 nigh E. of *Paderbone*. Lon. 28. 58. Lat. 51. 46.

Braclaw, a strong City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Podolia*, the M. of the Pal. of *Braclaw*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands on the R. *Boga*, 110 m. E. of *Kaminieck*. Lon. 50. 32. Lat. 48. 53.

Braclaw: See *Brailow*.

Braga, a fair and large City of *Portugal*, the M. of *Entre-Minbo-Douro*, in the Co. of *Guimaranes*, an A. sub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It stands on the R. *Cavedo*, 72 S. of *Compostella*, and 180 N. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8. 40. Lat. 41. 40.

Bragenza, a City of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Tralos-Montes*, and Co. of *Miranda*, a D. sub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It stands nigh the b. of *Leon* and *Gallicia*, in *Spain*, on the R. *Sebor*, 55 m. N. W. of *Salamanca*, and 90 al. E. of *Braga*. Lon. 10. 48. Lat. 41. 56.

Brailow, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Podolia*, and Pal. of *Brelaw*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands on the R. *Boga*, 35 m. N. W. of *Brailow*. Lon. 49. 50. Lat. 49. 12.

Braine-la-Leew, a small Town in the *Spanish Brabant*, in the District of *Brussels*, where the D. of *Marlborough* incamped the Night before he advanced to fight the *French* at *Over-Nyche*, Aug. 18. 1705. It stands 10 m. S. of *Brussels*, 6 m. N. W. from *Genap*, about half a League S. of *Sonien Wood*. Lon. 23. 38. Lat. 50. 42.

Brain-le-Compte, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brabant*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the b. of *Brabant*, between *Brussels* and *Mons*, 13 m. off the former, and 14 off the latter. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 50. 44.

Branchon, or *Branchu*, a small Village in the *Span. Netherlands*, in the Co. of *Namur*, just by the skirts of the District of *Louvain*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. The Left of the *Confederate Army* extended to this place, May 23. 1706. when the memorable Victory of *Ramillies* was obtained. It lies on the *Mehaigne*, 2 m. and a half S. by E. from *Ramillies*, and 8 m. S. E. from *Judoigne*. Lon. 24. 20. Lat. 50. 39.

Brandenburg, a large and very ancient City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and middle Mar. of *Brandenburg*, a B. un. the A. of *Magdeburg*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Havel*, 80 m. E. of *Brunswick*, 42 N. E. of *Magdeburg*, 40 N. of *Wittenburg*, 70 W. of *Frankfort*, and 310 N. W. of *Vienne*. Lon. 33. 2. Lat. 52. 34.

Brane

Brandenburg, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Prussia*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands in the *Baltick* Sea, 12 m. al. W. of *Koningsberg*, and 72 W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 41. 36. Lat. 41. 56. Also another in *Germany*, in the *Low. Saxony*, and D. of *Mecklenburg*.

Brendis, a small place in *Italy*, in *Piemont*, in the Ter. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, and lately fortified by him. It stands in the W. Bank of the *Po*, 6 m. S. from *Turin*, and 4 al. S. W. from *Chivasso*. Lon. 27. 27. Lat. 44. 39.

Branska, a Town in the Prin. of *Transylvania*, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Merith*, 34 m. al. S. of *Weissenburg*, 56 S. W. of *Hermanstadt*, and as many E. of *Temeswaer*. Lon. 44. 36. Lat. 41. 16.

Braşgow, a City in the Prin. of *Walachia*, sub. to that Prince; being a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, it stands on the N. parts of this Prin. 47 m. al. N. of *Tarvis*, and 65 E. of *Hermanstadt*. Lon. 57. 20. Lat. 46. 38.

Braşlaw, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Braşlawen*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on a little Lake 2 m. al. E. of *Wilna*. Lon. 48. 36. Lat. 55. 36.

Braşlaw : See *Cronstat*.

Braunsberg, a well traded Port of *Poland*, in the D. of *Prussia*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands on a Bay of the *Baltick* Sea, 5 m. E. of *Dantzick*, and 52 N. E. of *Elbing*. Lon. 41. 12. Lat. 41. 14.

Breda, a very strong and neat City of the *Low Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quar. of *Boisleduc*; sub. to our K. and taken from the *Spaniards* in 1637. It

stands on the R. *Mereck*, nigh the b. of *Holland*, 27 m. N. E. of *Antwerp*, 20 al. W. of *Boisleduc*, 24 S. E. of *Rotterdam*, and 52 S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 23. 57. Lat. 51. 38.

Bregentz, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Tirol*, the head of a Co. once Imperial, now sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, by the b. of *Suabia*, 5 m. al. S. of *Lindaw*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 47. 16.

Breme, a great and famous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the D. of *Breme*, an A. and a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Wefer*, 26 m. E. of *Oldenburg*, 65 S. W. of *Brunswick*, 68 al. W. of *Lunenbourg*, and 460 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 28. 16. Lat. 53. 22.

Brescello, a fine strong Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Modena*, and Ter. of *Regio*, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Po*, by the b. of *Parma*, *Milan* and *Mantua*, 3 m. al. N. E. of the City of *Parma*. Lon. 30. 50. Lat. 44. 31.

Brescia, a large, beautiful and strong City and Castle of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Ter. of *Bresciano*, a B. un. the A. of *Milan*; sub. to this Com. It stands between the R. *Mela* and *Gorza*, 34 m. al. E. of *Bergamo*, 28 N. of *Cremona*, 45 al. N. of *Parma*, 35 N. W. of *Mantua*, and 110 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 30. 24. Lat. 45. 8.

Breslaw, a large and neat City of *Germany* in *B. hemia*, the M. of the D. of *Silesia*, a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna* in *Poland*, once Imperial, and is still a kind of a free Estate, else sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Oder*,

120 m. N. E. of *Prague*, 130 N. W. of *Cracow*, and 170 N. of *Vien-na*. Lon. 37. 24. Lat. 51. 4.

Brest, a very noted Port of *France*, in the Low. *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of *St. Pol-de-Leon*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on an Arm of the Sea, where there is an excellent Harbour, (unsuccessfully attempted by the *English* in 1694.) 125 m. W. of *Rennes*, 120 al. S. W. of *St. Malo*, and 320 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 13. 18. Lat. 47. 58.

Bresse, or *Bressioi*, a City of *Poland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Polesia*. sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Bug*, 46 m. S. of *Bielsk*, and 110 E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 51. 55.

Breslire, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Earl. of *Poitou*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands 38 m. N. W. of *Poitiers*, and 40 S. of *Angers*. Lon. 18. 8. Lat. 46. 50.

Brey, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the b. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Lootz*, sub. to that Prince. It stands by a Rivulet, 11 m. W. of *Maesfiek*, and 15 N. of *Maestricht*. Lon. 24. 55. Lat. 51. 10.

Briancon, or *Brianson*, a City of *France*, in the Up. *Dauphine*, the M. of *Brianconois*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on high Mountains, 22 m. N. E. of *Ambrun*, and 36 almost W. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 26. 22. Lat. 44. 30.

Briare, a Town in the Isle of *France*, in the Pr. of *Gastenois*, sub. to the *French* K. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 37 m. al. S. E. of *Orleans*. Lon. 21. 31. Lat. 47. 30.

St. Brieux, a well fortified City and Port of *France*, in the Up. *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co.

of *St. Brieux*, a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the Sea, where is a good Harbour, 55 m. N. W. of *Rennes*. Lon. 17. 12. Lat. 48. 25.

St. Brigide, a strong Fort on a Hill, belonging to *Pignerol*, having a Communication with the Town by a Subterraneous Passage. It was taken by the D. of *Savoy* in 1693, and soon after left.

Bril, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Holland*, in the Isle of *Veorn*, sub. to the States. It stands by the Sea, 13 m. W. of *Rotterdam*. Lon. 23. 14. Lat. 51. 55.

Brin, a strong Town of *Bohemia* in *Germany*, in the Mar. of *Moravia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Swaria*, 26 m. N. E. of *Znaim*, and 50 N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 00. Lat. 49. 8.

Brindisi, a City and strong Castle of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on a safe Harbour on the Sea, 35 m. al. E. of *Tarento*, and 40 N. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 40. 13. Lat. 40. 42.

Brisac, a very strong City and Castle of *Germany*, in the C. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, anciently Imperial, the sub. to the Emperor. It was in 1638 taken by the Fr. in whose possession it remained till the Peace of *Ref*. 1697, when it was surrendered to the Emperor, upon which they built New *Brisac* over on the gainst it. Now 'tis in the hands of the Fr. who took it from the *Imper*. in 1703. It stands on the R. *Rhine*. 26 m. N. of *Basil*, and 30 S. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 20. Lat. 48. 00.

Briscello : See *Brescelle*.

Bristol, a very rich, neat and populous City of England, between *Somerſet* and *Gloceſterſhire*, a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, ſub. to the Q. of England, and famous for its Fairs. It ſtands on the R. *Avon*, 30 m. S. W. of *Gloceſter*, 42 N. W. of *Salisbury*, and 94 W. of *London*. Lon. 16. co. Lat. 51. 30.

Brixen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Tyrol*; a B. un. the A. of *Salzburg*, formerly Imperial, but now ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Eyſach*, 25 m. al. E. of *Tyrol*, and 48 N. W. of *Trent*. Lon. 32. co. Lat. 46. 29.

Brocas, a Town in Spain, in the Prov. of *Extremadura*, ſub. to the K. of Spain. The Confederate Army under the *Marquis da Minas* and my Lord *Galway* took poſſeſſion of it, April 7. 1706. and in the Neighbourhood of it, had a ſharp ingagement with the Duke of *Berwick's* Army. It lies not far from the R. *Soler*, about 3 Leagues S. from *Alcantaro* upon the *Tajo*. The *Portugueſe* left a Garrifon in the Caſtle, but to be revenged on the Inhabitants for their obſtinacy in quitting their Houſes, burnt the Town.

Brodt, a ſmall Town in the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Poſega*. ſub. to the Emperor. It was famous for a Victory over the *Turks* in 1698. It ſtands on the R. *Sava*, by the b. of *Bosnia*, 15 m. S. of *Poſega*, and 34 al. E. of *Grafiſca*. Lon. 39. 54. Lat. 45. 27.

Brenno, a ſmall Town in *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, and Ter. of *Pavia*. Near this place the *Imper.* routed two ſeveral *French*

Parties in 1703. It lies 9 m. S. S. E. of *Pavia*, 24 al. W. of *Pracenza*, and 26 al. S. of *Milan*. Lon. 29. 20. Lat. 44. 27.

Brondrut : See *Porentru*.

Brouage, one of the faireſt and ſtrongeſt Forts in France, nigh *Bordeaux*.

Bruchſal, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and B. of *Spire*, ſub. to that B. It ſtands on the R. *Saltza*, 6 m. al. S. E. of *Phillipsburg*, and 12 N. E. of *Durlach*. Lon. 28. 14. Lat. 49. 2.

Brug : See *Pruck*.

Bruges, or *Brugge*, a fair, ſtrong and noble City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the head of the Ter. of *Bruges*, a B. un. the A. of *Mecklin*, ſub. to the K. of Spain. This Town made its ſubmiſſion to the D. of *Marlborough* in June 1706. It ſtands 24 m. N. W. of *Ghent*, 11 E. of *Oſtend*, 34 N. E. of *Dunkirk*, and 40 W. of *Antwerp*. Lon. 22. 24. Lat. 51. 17.

Brugneto, a ſmall mean City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Lavant*, a B. un. the A. of *Genoa*, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands at the foot of the *Apennine*, 44 m. al. E. of *Genoa*. Lon. 30. 6. Lat. 43. 45.

Brunsbürg : See *Braunſburg*.

Brunſwick, a very large, ſtrong, and rich, but decaying City of Germany, in the Cir. of the *Low-Saxony*, and M. of the D. of *Brunſwick*; a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*, though now ſub. to the D. of *Brunſwick*. It ſtands on the R. *Onacka*, 55 m. N. W. of *Magdeburg*, 80 W. of *Brandenburg*, and 34 N. W. of *Halberſtat*. Lon. 30. 34. Lat. 52. 36.

B R V S S E L S, or *Bruſels*, a very fair, large and noble City

ty of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the D. of *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Brussels*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and the Seat of his chief Governour for these Parts. 'Twas abandoned by the *French*, May 26. 1706. and made its submission to the D. of *Marlborough*, who appointed his Brother General *Churchil* in the Quality of Governour. It is sweetly seated on the R. *Senne*, 24 m. S. of *Antwerp*, 30 S. E. of *Ghent*, 96 S. of *Amsterdam*, 150 N. E. of *Paris*, and 190 al. E. of *London*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 50. 54.

Bubiano, a small place in *Piedmont*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands at the foot of Mountains, on the R. *Pelles*, 2 m. E. from *Luzern*. Here did the D. of *Savoy* incamp for some time in July 1706, his Capital being then besieged, and himself closely pursued by the *French*: See *Luzern*.

Buchaw, or *Bukaw*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*, a free Imperial City. It stands on the Lake *Feder*, 28 m. S. E. of *Ulm*, and 38 S. W. of *Tubingen*. Lon. 29. 31. Lat. 47. 54.

Buchorn, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, 18 m. E. of *Constance*, and 16 N. W. of *Lindaw*. Lon. 29. 30. Lat. 47. 29.

Buchorist, a great and strong City in the Pr. of *Walachia*, sub. to that Prince, un. the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Dembowicon*, 26 m. al. S. of *Tarvis*. Lon. 47. 46. Lat. 43. 30.

B U D A, or *Offen*, a vast strong and famous City and Castle, the M. of *Hungary*, in that part called the *Low. Hungary*,

and Co. of *Pelicz*, sub. to the Emperor, taken in 1686. It consists of two parts, and stands the R. *Danube*, 135 m. al. S. of *Vienna*, 140 S. of *Cracow*, N. W. of *Belgrade*, 235 al. W. *Hermanstat*, and 675 al. N. W. *Constantinople*. Lon. 40. 15. Lat. 47. 38.

Budoa, a small, but strong City in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, sub. to the *Venetians*, and almost ruin'd by an Earthquake in 1667. It is a B. un. the A. of *Antivari*, flagging by the Sea, 8 m. N. W. of *Lon.* 41. 44. Lat. 42. 17.

Budweis, a City of Germany in the K. of *Bohemia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the *Muldaw*, 65 m. S. of *Prague*, 100 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. Lat. 48. 54.

Budziack: See *Bialogrod*.

Bubl, a place with intricate Lines and Fortifications cast before it, (as being part of the Lines of *Stolhoffen*) lying in Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, S. E. from *Stolhoffen*, and 19 al. E. from *Strasburg*. Lon. 29. Lat. 48. 50.

Buillon: See *Borillon*.

Bullen: See *Boulogne*.

Burdines, a small place in the *Spanish Netherlands*, in the Pr. of *Namur*, near the Confines of the B. of *Liege*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. 'Twas to this place that *Monf. Auverquerque* march'd, way of feint to amuse the Enemy, when the D. of *Marlborough* had form'd the project of seizing the Lines at *Neer-Hesfeld* 1705. It lies E. by S. from *Afle*, where the Lines were the weakest (which served to increase the Enemies Alarm on that side) 2 m. and a half W. by N. from *Huy*, and 10 N. E. from *Namur*. Lon. 24. 28. Lat. 50. 36.

Burg

Burgaw, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Burgaw*, in *Algow*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands 18 m. al. W. of *Ausburg*, and 20 al. E. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 48. 19.

Burgles, a Town in the Prin. of *Transilvania*, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Klein*, 28 m. N. of *Clausenburg*, and 84 N. W. of *Hermanslat*. Lon. 44. 16. Lat. 47. 40.

Burgoz, a great and famous (tho' now declining) City of *Spain*, the M. of the Pr. of *Old Castile*, and Ter. of *Burgos*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. Hither did the Duke of *Anjou* and D. of *Berwick* retire, when my Lord *Galway* proclaimed K. *Charles III.* at *Madrid* in June 1706. It stands among the Mountains, on the R. *Arlanza*, 80 m. nigh E. of *Leon*, 6 al. S. of *Bilbo*, and 115 N. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 30. Lat. 42. 25.

Burick, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It is pleasantly seated on the R. *Rhine*, 20 m. E. of *Cleves*, and 8 N. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 25. 47. Lat. 51. 35.

Butrinto, a Sea-Port Town of the *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Canina* or *Epirus*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands nigh the Isle of *Corfu*, 34 m. S. E. of *Chimera*. Lon. 42. 55. Lat. 39. 00.

Byckow, a Town of *Poland* in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Polskiaw*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Nieper*, 35 m. N. of *Robaczow*. Lon. 53. 40. Lat. 51. 17.

C A

Abessa de Vide, a small Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and Co. of *Estremoz*, sub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It stands 13 m. S. W. of *Portalegre*, and 15 W. of *Estremoz*. Long. 9. 36. Lat. 39. 1.

Cabo-de-Istria; a small City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and M. of the Pr. of *Istria*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the Gulf of *Venice*, in an Island by the Shoar, 8 m. al. S. of *Triefte*, and 78 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 45. 32.

Caceres, a small place in *Spain* in the Prov. of *Extremadura*, near the Confines of *Portugal*, standing upon the River *Saler*, not far from its junction with the *Taje*, 17 m. E. by S. from *Alcantara*, and 52 mile S. W. from *Placentia*. Between this place and *Brocos* there lies a wood in which the Confederate Army under the Marquis *Das Minas* and my Lord *Galway* fell upon the D. of *Berwick's* Rear, with great Slaughter April 7. 1706. Lon. 10. 55. Lat. 39. 23.

Cadiz, or *Gadiz*, a strong rich and famous City of *Spain* in the Kingd. of *Andalusia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Cadiz*; a B. un. the A. of *Seville*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on a small Isle of this name, 24 m. W. of *Medina-Sidonis*, 52 N. W. of *Gibraltar*, and 66 S. W. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 42. Lat. 36. 32. It was attempted this year 1702 in vain by the *Engl.*

Caen, a considerable City of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, the M. of the Co. of *Caen*; a

B. un. the A. of *Rouen*, an U. and a Generality, subject to the French K. remarkable for the Burying place of *William the Conqueror*. It stands on the River *Orne*, 70 mile W. of *Rouen*, 55 E. of *Cautances*, and 130 al. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 12. Lat. 49. 29.

Caffa: See *Kaffa*.

Cagli, a small City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and Duk. of *Urbine*; a B. un. the A. of *Urbine*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Mitre*, 14 m. al. S. of *Urbine*, and 22 al. E. of *Citta-de-Castello*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 43. 13.

Cagliari, a great and rich City, the M. of the Isle of *Sardinia*, in the Pr. of *Cagliari*, an A. and U. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* and the Governours Seat. It stands on the Sea, (having a Castle and a good Heaven) on the S. parts of the Isle, 200 m. W. of *Palarma*, and 280 S. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 30. 24. Lat. 38. 10.

Cabers, a fine strong City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne* and M. of *Quercy*; a B. un. the A. of *Alby*, and an U. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 38 m. N.E. of *Alby*, 55 N. of *Tholousn*, and 95 al. E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 20. 6. Lat. 44. 23.

Cajazo, a small declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Lavoro*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 7 m. E. of *Capua*, and 18 al. N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 17. Lat. 41. 16.

Calborra, a City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of old *Castile*, the M. of the Ter. of *Calaborra*, a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stand upon a Hill on the b. of *Navarr*, 90 m. E. of *Burgos*, 80 N. E. of *Sigüenza*, and 82 N. E. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 15. 30. Lat. 42. 18.

Calais, or *Calis*, a very strong City and noted Port of *France*, in the low. *Picardy*, and M. of the *Pays Reconquis*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the Sea, 19 m. al. W. of *Dunkirk*, 30 S. E. of *Dover* in *England*, 55 N. of *Abbeville*, 96 S. E. of *London*, and 140 al. N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 4. Lat. 51. 2.

Calamata, a populous Town and Fort in the *Morea*, and Pr. of *Belvidera*, sub. to the *Venetians*, and taken by them in 1685. It stands on the R. *Panissus*, 8 m. off the Sea. Lon. 46. 38. Lat. 35. 48.

Calatrava, a City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of new *Castile*, and Co. of *La Mancha*, and the head of a Ter. sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and famous for an Order of Knighthood. It stands on the River *Guadiana*, 55 m. S. of *Toledo*, and 10 N. W. of *Civdad-Real*. Lon. 13. 28. Lat. 38. 50.

Calcada: See *Calzada*.

Calcar, a small strong and near City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the River *Men*, 7 m. S. of *Cleves*. Lon. 25. 31. Lat. 51. 45.

Calcinato, a small place in *Italy*, in the *Mantuese*, upon the confines of the *Brescian*, now in the French Hands. At this place the D. of *Vendosme* surprized and defeated the Imperialists April 1. 1706. It stands on the R. *Chiusa*, 10 m. S. W. from the S. W. of the Lake di *Garda*, 8 m. S. from *Brescia*, and 24 m. N. W. from *Mantua*. Lon. 29. Lat. 45. 20.

Cales, or *Gades*: See *Cadix*.

Calis, or *Callis*: See *Calais*.

Calle, a Fort in the Low Countries, and Earl. of *Flanders*, a Ter. of *Waeslan*, sub. to the

of Spain. It stands 4 m. W. of *Antwerpe*. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 51. 20.

Calmar, a very strong City with a noble Castle of *Swedeland*, the M. of *Gotland*, in the P. of *Smalband*, subject to the King of *Swedeland*. It stands by the *Baltick* Sea, 150 m. N. E. of *Copenhagen*, and 175 S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 36. 32. Lat. 57. 6.

Calmbout, a small Town in the *Spanish Netherlands*, in *Brabant*, in the quarter of *Antwerp*, where the Confederate Army incamp'd Oct. 1705, to cover the Siege of *Sandvliet*. *Calmbout* is 7 m. W. from *Sandvliet*, which See.

Callos a Fort in the *Netherlands* in the Country of *Waes* about 7 m. W. from *Antwerp*, near which Gen. *Coeborn* forced the French lines in 1703.

Calonge, a small place, in *Spain* in the Principality of *Catalonia*. It stands upon a Plain between *Palamos* and *Girone*, and in that Plain did the French Troops from *Rouffillon* rendezvous, March 1706, in order to march and join the D. of *Anjou*, who was then advancing from *Fraga*, to lay Siege to *Barcelona*. It lies about 4 m. W. from *Palamos*, on the Sea-Side, and 19 E. from *Girone*. Lon. 21. 40. Lat. 41. 20.

Calvi, a very small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Lavoro*, a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, subject to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 4 m. N. W. of it. Lon. 36. 14. Lat. 41. 16.

Calzada, or *Calcada*, a little City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of old *Castile*, and Ter. of *Rioja*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and once a B. It stands 46 al. W. of *Calaberra*. Lon. 14. 34. Lat. 42. 26.

Calzo, a small fortified Post in *Italy*, upon the Confines of the

Milanese, now standing upon the *Oglio*, about two Leagues below, or S. of *Ponte Oglio*, 35 E. from *Milan*. The Imperialists took it from the *Spainards*, and there pass'd the *Oglio* in 1705. Lon. 30. 5. Lat. 45. 10.

Cambray, or *Camerick*, a very fair, large and strong City of the *Low Countries*, the M. of the A. of *Cambray*; an A. and antiently an Imperial City, sub. to the *French*, who took it in 1677. It stands on the River *Scheld*, 20 m. al. E. of *Arras*, 34 W. of *Mons*, 40 N. E. of *Amiens*, and 94 al. N. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 24. Lat. 50. 51.

Cambridge, a Town of *England*, the M. of *Cambridgeshire*, one of the antientest and noblest U. in *Christendom*, sub. to the Q. of *England*. It stands on the R. *Cam*, about 12 m. al. S. of *Ely*, 12 S. E. of *Huntington*, 20 al. W. of *Bury*, 55 N. E. of *Oxford*, and 44 N. of *London*. Lon. 18. 50. Lat. 52. 17.

Camerick: See *Cambray*.

Cameron, or *Capuccino*, a strong and populous City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. sub. to the Pope. It stands at the Foot of the *Apennine*, on the R. *Chiento*, 24 m. N. E. of *Spoletto*, and 44 S. W. of *Ancona*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 42. 50.

Camin, or *Cammin*, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and Fur. *Pomerania*, a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands by the *Baltick* Sea, 28 m. al. N. of *Stetin*. Lon. 35. 34. Lat. 53. 54.

Camineck: See *Kaminieck*.

Campagna, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Principate*; a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It

stands 20 m. E. of *Salerno*, and 13 al. S. W. of *Conza*. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 40. 44.

Campen, a City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Bar. of *Over-Iffel*, and Ter. of *Sallandt*, formerly Imperial, but now sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Iffel*, nigh the *Zuider-Zee*, 22 m. N. W. of *Daventer*, and 44 al. N. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 35. 8. Lat. 52. 44.

Campiano, a place of some strength in *Italy*, in the *Brescian*, sub. to the *Venetians*, the Imperialists possessed and kept a Garrison in it in 1705. It stands on the W. side of the Lake *di Guardo*, 25 m. al. N. E. from *Brescia*, and 11 S. from *Riva*. Lon. 31. Lat. 45. 40.

Campomayer, a small Town in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and B. of *Portalegre*, near the b. of the *Spanish Estremadura*, standing upon the E. side of the R. *Caya*, which falls into the *Guadiana*, a little below *Badajoz*. It lies 30 m. al. N. from *Elvas*, 22 S. S. E. from *Portalegre*, and 112 E. from *Lisbon*. Lon. 10. 10. Lat. 38. 52.

Candaw, a Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Courland*, sub. to that Pr. It stands 44 m. al. W. of *Riga*, and 32 E. of *Pylryn*. Lon. 44. 20. Lat. 56. 40.

Canda, a Town in *Italy*, in the *Polesine di Rovigno*, sub. to the *Venetians*; to which the French that were posted on the Lower *Adige*, retired with great precipitation, upon Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy's* crossing that R. July 1706. It lies upon the Canal *Bianco*, 16 m. S. W. from *Ravigo*, and 8 N. by E. from *Fichervolo*. Lon. 32. 16. Lat. 44. 47. 'Twas near this place that Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy's* Army passed the Canal *Bianco*,

and at the same time several Detachments of French were beat from their Inrenchments on that Canal.

Candia, an extraordinary strong City of *Turkey*, the M. of the Isle of *Candia*, in the Pr. of *Candia*, sub. to the *Turks*, besieged by the *Venetians* in 1692, but left again with Loss. It stands on the N. Shoar, nigh the middle of this Island. Lon. 50. 20. Lat. 34. 55.

Caneghem, a small place in the *Spanish Netherlands*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, where the D. of *Marib.* lay incamped from June 5. to June 18. 1706. before the investment of *Ostend*. It lies 5 m. W. by N. from *Deynse*, and 1 m. W. from *Ghent*.

Caneto, a Town upon the *Oglio*, in the Dutchy of *Mantua*, 18 m. S. W. of *Mantua*, and 1 m. N. E. of *Cremona*, taken by the *Germans* in 1701, re-taken by the *French* in 1702, taken again by the *Germans*, and re-taken by the *French* in 1705. Lon. 44. 45. Lat. 30. 50.

Canisca, See *Knisca*.

Canterbury, a very ancient City of *England*, the M. of the Co. of *Kent*, an A. sub. to the Q. of *Eng.* It stands on the R. *Stour*, 25 m. al. E. of *Rocheester*, 45 N. W. of *Calais* in *France*, and 52 E. of *London*. Lon. 20. 00. Lat. 51. 28.

Capace, or *Capaccia*, a little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Principate*, a B. un. the A. of *Salerno*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands 4 m. off *Sea*, and 22 S. E. of *Salerna*. Lon. 37. 6. Lat. 40. 28.

Capoua, a famous, but now much declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the second in the Ter. of *Lavoro*, an A. sub.

to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Volturno*, 15 m. N. of *Naples*, 26 W. of *Benevento*, and 90 S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 36. 17. Lat. 41. 14.

Caprarola, a small Town with a famous Palace in the Papacy, St. Peter's Patrimony, and Co. of *Ronciglione*, sub. (by right) to the D. of *Parma*. It stands 8 m. S. of *Viterbo*, and 3 of *Ronciglione*. Lon. 33. 58. Lat. 42. 5.

Capri, a small City of *Italy* in the K. of *Naples*, in a little Isle of the same name; a B. un. the A. of *Amalfi*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 24 m. al. S. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 7. Lat. 40. 34.

Capua: See *Capoua*.

Capuccino: See *Camerino*.

Caragosa: See *Saragosa*.

Carcaffone, a rich City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, the head of a Ter. a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the K. of *France*, famous for Cloathing. It stands on the R. *Aude*, 37 m. al. W. of *Narbonne*, 52 S. E. of *Tbolouse*, and 44 E. of *Foix*. Lon. 20. 44. Lat. 43. 00.

Cardona, a strong City and Castle of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Catalonia*, and M. of the D. of *Cardona*, sub. to its own Duke, else a kind of a free City, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Cardoner*, 52 m. N. E. of *Tarragon*, and 56 N. W. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 20. 00. Lat. 41. 22.

Carentan, a strong Town and Castle of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Countances*, sub. to the French K. It stands on the R. *Carentan*, 26 m. N. E. of *Countances*, and 22 W. of *Bajeaux*. Lon. 17. 14. Lat. 49. 25.

Cargapol: See *Kargapol*.

Cariati, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Calbria*, a B. un. the A. of *St. Severino*, and a Pr. sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the Gulf of *Tarento*, 20 m. N. of *St. Severino*, 25 S. E. of *Rossano*, and 42 al. E. of *Cosenze*. Lon. 39. 22. Lat. 39. 24.

Carignan, a Town and strong Castle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Salvigiano*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, both taken and re-taken in 1691. It stands 8 m. S. of *Turin*, (on the R. *Po*), and 15 E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 22. Lat. 44. 25.

Carinola, a small mean City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*, a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 14 m. N. W. of *Capua*, and 24 al. N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 00. Lat. 41. 19.

Carlowitz, a small Town in Up. *Hungary*, famous for the Treaty of Peace there between the Christians and the *Turks* in 1699. It stands 40 m. N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 43 S. E. of *Esseck*. Lon. 45.

Carignano, a City of note with a good Fortress in *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Mar. of *Saluzzo*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, both taken and re-taken in 1691. 'Twas in the Neighbourhood of this place that Pr. *Eugene of Savoy* had his first interview with the D. of *Savoy*, after his tedious march to the relief of *Turin*, Aug. 1706. It stands on the R. *Po*, 9 m. S. of *Turin*, 19 E. of *Pignerol*, and 22 N. of *Coni*. Lon. 27. 27. Lat. 44. 24.

Carmona, a Town of *Spain* in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and A. of *Seville*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands about 12 m. E.

of *Seville*. Lon. 15. 35. Lat. 37. 34.

Carolstadt, a strong City of good note, the M. of *Croatia*, and the Governours Seat, built by *Charles* Arch-Duke of *Austria*, and sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Culp*, by the b. of *Carniola* in *Germany*, 8 m. E. of *Metling*, and 26 W. of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. 00. Lat. 45. 50.

Carolstade, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and B. of *Wurtzburg*, sub. to that Pr. It stands on the R. *Main*, 17 m. N. W. of *Wurtzburg*, and 8 S. of *Gemund*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 50. 00.

Carolstade, a Town of *Sweden*, in the Prin. of *Gotbland*, and Ter. of *Vermeland*, sub. to the King of *Sweden*. It stands on the Lake *Wener*, 160 m. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 33. 40. Lat. 59. 32.

Carpentras, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and Co. of *Venaſcin*; a B. un. the A. of *Avignon*, sub. to the Pope. It stands 12 m. S. of *Orange*, and 15 N. E. of *Avignon*. Lon. 24. 18. Lat. 43. 32.

Carpi, a small City of *Italy*, with a Castle, in the D. of *Modena*, and M. of the Prin. of *Carpi*; sub. to this Prince. The *Fr.* having possessed it for some time, abandoned it in 1703 upon the junction of the Imperial Troops with those of *Savoy*. In 1705 they took possession of it again, and in *Aug.* 1706. Prince *Eugene* retook it, making the Garrison Prisoners at discretion. It stands 14 m. al. N. of *Modena*. 15 N. E. of *Regio*, and 15 S. W. of *Mirandola*. Lon. 31. 22. Lat. 44. 25.

Carpi, a small Town in the *Veronese* in *Italy* upon the *Adige*, 24 m. S. W. of *Verona*, famous for the defeat of the *French* Troops there by the *Germans* in 1701.

Cartagena, a considerable City and Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Murcia*, and M. of the Ter. of *Cartagena*, a B. un. the A. of *Taledo*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* Sir *John Leake* took it on the behalf of *Charles* III. in 1706, and now it is taken by the D. of *Berwick*. It stands about 20 m. al. S. of *Murcia*. Lon. 16. 38. Lat. 37. 44.

Cartbama, a Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*; sub. to the *Sp.* K. It stands on a Hill, 17 m. al. W. of *Malaga*, and 20 S. W. of *Antequera*. Lon. 12. 24. Lat. 46. 43.

Casale, or *Cazal*, a very strong City and Castle of *Italy*, the M. of the D. of *Montferat*, and Ter. of *Casale*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. (now) to the *French*, who bought it of the D. of *Mantua* in 1681. It was besieged in 1695, by the Confederates, to whom it was surrendered and dismantled, but is now again possessed and fortified by the *French*; in *Oct.* 1706. the D. of *Savoy* invested it. It stands on the R. *Po*, 38 m. E. of *Turin*, 42 al. W. of *Milan*, and 56 al. N. W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 17. Lat. 44. 40.

Casal Maggiore, a place of some strength in *Italy*, in the Duchy of *Milan*, standing on the N. side of the *Pa*, 23 m. E. from *Cremona*, 13 N. from *Parma*, not far from the b. of *Mantua*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* Lon. 30. 44. Lat. 44. 36.

Cascaw, or *Cassovia*, a strong City of the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Abanwiwar*, sub. to the Emperor, reduced by his Forces in 1685, and has the best Arsenal in Hungary. It is now in the hands of the Malecontents, and invested by the Imperialists. It stands on the R. *Horat*, 86 m. N. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 1. 50. Lat. 48. 40.

Caseloutre: See *Keiser-Lauer*.

Casarta, a small declining City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of *Lavoro*, a B. un. the M. of *Capoua*, and a Prin. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 10 m. E. of *Capoua*, and 14 N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 22. Lat. 41. 12.

Cassano, a small Town and fortified Post with a Castle, in Italy, in the D. and Ter. of *Milano*, sub. to the K. of Spain. In the Neighbourhood of which, the Imperialists under the Command of Prince *Eugene of Savoy*, had a bloody Engagement with the French under the D. of *Vendôme* in 1705. It stands on the *Adida*, 18 m. N. E. from *Milano*, and 19 N. W. from *Crema*. Lon. 29. 37. Lat. 45. 2.

Cassano: See *Cossano*.

Cassel, a well fortified City in Germany, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, the M. of the Lan. of *Hassia*; sub. to that Prince, and his usual Seat. It stands on the R. *Fulda*, nigh the b. of *Brunswick*, 48 m. N. E. of *Marpurg*, and 10 m. of *Waldeck*. Lon. 29. 26. Lat. 51. 20.

from *Cassel*, a fair and neat Town, in the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the head of the *Scheldt*. Later. of *Cassel*; sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1677. It stands on a Hill, by the R.

Cascaw

Fene, 11 m. N. of *Aire*, and 19 S. of *Dunkirk*. Lon. 21. 39. Lat. 50. 57.

Cassovia: See *Cascaw*.

Castagnito, a small place in Italy, on the S. side of the *Po*, over against *Chivasso* in *Piemont*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, but taken by the Fr. after it had been intrenched and fortified in 1705. It lies 13 m. N. E. of *Turin*, and 11 al. W. of *Verue*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 44. 41.

Castanovitza, or *Castanowex*, a Castle between *Bosnia* and *Croatia*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by Pr. *Lewis* of *Baden* in 1688. It stands upon the R. *Unna*, 34 m. W. of *Gradisca*. Lon. 38. 14. Lat. 45. 37.

Castel-Argonese, a strong Town of Italy, in the Isle of *Sardinia*; sub. to the K. of Spain.

Castel-baldo, a small place in Italy, in the *Veronese*, sub. to the *Venetians*; where Prince *Eugene of Savoy* lay incamped, July 1706. when he made a faint of attacking the Fr. in that place, which gave Col. *Patee* the opportunity of crossing the *Adige* lower down with 6000 Men. It stands upon the N. side of the *Adige*, 35 m. S. E. from *Verona*, and 19 al. W. from *Rovigo*. Lon. 32. 2. Lat. 44. 53.

Castel-Branco, a head Town of a Ter. of the same name, in the Prov. of *Beira*, in *Portugal*, sub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It stands upon the R. *Lyra*, which falls into the *Tajo*, 20 m. more to the S. 'Twas taken by the D. of *Anjou* in May 1704, but since abandoned. 'Tis 42 m. N. W. of *Alcantara* in Spain, and 74 S. W. from *Ciudad Rodrigo*. Lon. 9. 46. Lat. 39. 46.

Castel-de-Vide, a small Town in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*.

tejo, and *B. of Portalegre*, sub. to the *K. of Portugal*. Though the Town is but small, yet 'tis strongly situated, however the *D. of Anjou* took it, and in it 650 English Prisoners in 1704. It stands on the Frontiers of the Spanish *Extremadura*, 9 m. N. of *Portalegre*, and 32 W. by S. from *Alcantara* in Spain. Lon. 9. 54. Lat. 39. 17.

Castellazzo, a small place in Italy, in the Dutchy of Milan, in the Ter. of *Alessandria*, upon the b. of *Montferrat*, sub. to the King of Spain, at which there happened a very doubtful engagement between the Imperialists under Count *Staremburg*, and the French in 1704. It stands between the *R. Bormia* and the *Orba*, within 2 m. of their junction, 4 S. by E. from *Alessandria*, 12 N. by E. from *Acqui*, and 13 S. W. from *Tortona*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 44. 28.

Castel St. Giovanni, a small place with some Fortifications in Italy, in the Dutchy of *Piacenza*, upon the W. limits of *Parma*, and the Frontiers of the *Milanese*, sub. to the *D. of Parma*, not far from which a Skirmish happened between the Imperialists and French in 1704. Prince *Eugene of Savoy* took his rout through this place, in his march to the relief of *Turin*, in August 1706. It stands 3 m. S. of the *Po*, and 13 W. from *Piacenza*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 44. 32.

Castel Novo, a strong Town of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, sub. to the *Turks*, but since taken by the *Venetians* in 1687. It stands on the Gulf of *Cattaro*, 12 m. W. of *Cattaro*. Lon. 41. 26. Lat. 42. 38.

Castel Novo, a small place in Italy in the *Veronese*; lying be-

tween the Lake of *Guarda*, and the *R. Adige*, sub. to the *Venetians*.

Castel Nuovo, a small Town Italy, in the *D. of Montferrat*, formerly sub. to the *D. of Mantua*, but now to the *D. of Savoy*. It stands near the *R. Nizza*, 7 m. and a half S. W. of *Alessandria*, 11 and a half al. N. of *Acqui*, and 19 al. S. of *Casale*. Lon. 28. 22. Lat. 44. 18.

Castel Nuovo di Servia, a small place in Italy, upon the Frontiers of the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands upon the *R. Servia*.

Castelletto, a small place in Italy, in the Dutchy and Ter. of *Milan*, sub. to the *K. of Spain*, at present in the hands of the Imperialists. It stands near the Confines of the *Bergamasco*, 1 m. al. N. from the *Adda*, 9 m. from *Bergamo*, and 23 N. from *Milan*. Lon. 29. 27. Lat. 45. 8.

Castellet: See *Chastellet*.

Castiglione, a little fortified Town on the Confines of the Dutchy of *Mantua*, 12 m. from *Peschiera*, and almost in the middle between *Mantua* and *Verona*. It was possess'd by the *Germans*, in 1701. In April 1706 the *Duke of Vendosme* drew together his Troops at this place, in order to surprise the Imperialists at *Monte Chiuso* and *Calcinato*. Lon. the same as *Casale*, in conjunction with *Mantua*. Lat. 45. Near this place the French under Count *T. Medavi*, defeated the Imperialists, and under the Hereditary Prince of *Hesse*.

Castillan-de-Silver, a small Town of Italy, in the *D. of Mantua*, the M. of a Sovereign Mar. to its own Prince. It stands N. E. of *Mantua*. Lon. 31. 15. Lat. 44. 55.

Castillen, a Town of France, in the G. of Guienne, and Pr. of *Perregort*, sub. to the Fr. K. and memorable for a Battle in 1451. It stands on the R. *Dordogne*, 28 m. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18. 23. Lat. 44. 55.

Castres, or *Chastreux*, a City of France, in the Up. *Languedoc*, and Co. of *Albigois*; a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*; sub. to the K. of France. It stands 24 m. E. of *Alty*, and 43 al. E. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 43. 22.

There is another of this name in *Gastenois*; but of no great Note.

Castro, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, the M. of the D. of *Parma*; sub. to the D. of *Parma*, but destroyed by *Innocent X.* It stands on the R. *Olpita*, by the b. of *Tuscany*, 13 m. off Sea, 30 S. W. of *Orvieto*, and 54 al. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 10. Lat. 42. 00.

Castro, a City of Italy, in the Ven. K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Otranto*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the Sea, 40 m. S. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 40. 38. Lat. 40. 7.

Castro-Cartolde, a Town of Italy, in the great D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*, sub. to this D. and the Birth-place of *J. Boccaccio*. *Castro-Giovanus*, in the Isle of *Scicily*. *Castro-Villare* in *Calabria Inferior*, &c. These are of no Note.

Castro-Marino, a very strong frontier of *Portugal*, in the K. of *Algarbia*, sub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It stands on the W. bank of the R. *Guadiana*, a little above its mouth, near the b. of *Andalusia* in *Spain*, over against *Agamonta*, 65 m. al. E. of

Lagos, 56 S. S. E. from *Beja*, and 85 W. by S. of *Seville*. Lon. 9. 35. Lat. 37. 6.

Catana, a great and rich City of Italy, in the Isle of *Scicily*, and Pr. of *Demona*; a B. un. the A. of *Montreal*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Bay of the same name, where is a good Port, 40 m. N. of *Cyracossa*, and 64 al. S. of *Messina*. Lon. 37. 12. Lat. 36. 55.

Cattaro, a strong City with a Castle in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Bari* in Italy, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on a Hill, by a Bay of the same Name, 30 m. N. W. of *Scutari*, and 50 S. E. of *Ragusa*. Lon. 31. 41. Lat. 40. 36.

Catefenelbogen, a City of Germany, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, in a Co. of the same name, sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands 8 m. S. E. of *Nassau*, and 18 almost N. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 32. Lat. 50. 14.

Cava, a considerable City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Principate*; a B. un. the Pope, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands partly upon a Hill, 24 m. S. E. of *Naples*, and 30 N. W. of *Salerno*. Lon. 36. 44. Lat. 40. 46.

Cavaillon, a City of France, in the G. of *Provence*, and Co. of the *Venascien*, a B. un. the A. of *Avignon*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on an Isle made by the R. *Durance*, 12 m. S. E. of *Avignon*, and 20 N. E. of *Arles*. Lon. 24. 11. Lat. 43. 16.

Candeber, a fair and rich City of France, in the Up. *Normandy*, the M. of *Pais de Caux*; a B. un. the A. of *Rouen*, sub. to the K. of Fr. and remarkable

ble for Weaving. It stands on the R. *Seyne*, 36 m. N. W. of *Roven*, 35 N. of *Laseux*, and 90 N. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 36. Lat. 49. 37.

Cazal : See *Casale*.

Cedogna : See *Lacedogna*.

Cell, a City of Germany in *Lunenburg*: See *Zell*.

Cell, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. of the Rhine, and A. of *Triers*, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 24 m. S. of *Coblentz*, 28 N. E. of *Triers*, and 42 W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 26. 34. Lat. 50. 4.

Cell am Hamerspach : See *Zeile*.

Ceneda, a small, but populous City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Trevigiano*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to its own B. and this Com. It stands 17 m. N. of *Trevigio*, and 13 al. S. of *Belluno*. Lon. 32. 48. Lat. 45. 50.

Cerra : See *Accerra*.

Cervia, a rich City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, 12 m. S. E. of *Ravenna*. Lon. 33. 32. Lat. 43. 56.

Cesena, a fair and strong City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*, a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Savis*, 15 m. S. of *Ravenna*, and 12 S. W. of *Cervia*. Lon. 33. 13. Lat. 43. 50.

Ceva, a little Town and Castle of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Ceva*, a Mar. sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. The Dutchess of *Savoy* with the young Princes and Princesses retired hither from *Mondovi* in June 1706, but were so closely pursued, that they were obliged to leave it, and repair with all

expedition to the Ter. of *Genoa*. A few days after the Fr. possessed themselves of it, not being able to carry the *amb* *stle*, quitted it soon after. It stands by the b. of *Montferrat* on the R. *Tanaro*, 8 m. E. of *Mondovi*, 22 S. of *Alba*, and 27 W. of *Savona*. Lon. 27. 52. It 43. 56.

Chaboniere, a Town of France, in the G. of *Provence*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 6 m. W. of *Sisterno*. Lon. 25. 24. Lat. 43. 43.

Challan-sur-Marne, a City of France, in the G. of *Champs* on the M. of the Ter. of *Chiege* *nois*, a B. un. the A. of *Rheinland* sub. to the French K. It stands on the R. *Marne*, 24 m. S. of *Rheims*, 50 N. of *Troyes*, and 48. 54.

Challan-sur-Soane, a City of France, in the G. and D. of *France*, gandy, the M. of the Pr. of the *lonois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Soane*, 38 m. E. of *Dijon*, 32 S. E. of *Aulun*, then 66 N. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 46. 28.

Chamb, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. and Up. Pal. of *Waria*, the head of the C. 26 S. *Chamb*, sub. to the D. of *Bavaria*, stands on the R. *Regen*, 20 m. N. E. of *Ratisbone*. Lon. 33. 11. Lat. 49. 11.

Chambery, a considerable City and Castle of Italy, in the M. of the D. of *Savoy*, a Parliament City for this Pr. of *Savoy*. The Fr. were Masters of it in the War with *Savoy*, upon the conclusion of which, it returned to the rightful owner, but in 1793 the French seized it again. It stands 27 m. N. E. of *Gran*

S. of Geneva, 55 W. of Ly-
G. 100 N. W. of Turin, and 270
Fr. of Paris. Lon. 25. 24. Lat.

Cambray: See Cambray.

Canod: See Chonad.

arenton, a Town in the G.
of the Isle of France, and Ter.

Menrepoiz, sub. to the French
2. It stands on the R. Marne,
Seine, 3 m. S. E. of Paris.

Fr.----

Charlemont, a small but very
ing Town and Castle in the

4. Countries, and Earl. of Na-
sub. to the French, who

Cite had it ever since 1680. It
stands on the R. Maes, by the b.

Chiege and Luxemburg, 7 m. S.
Rheinant, 20 S. of Namur, and 26

at Sedan. Lon. 24. 10. Lat.
S. 12.

Charlemont in Ireland: See my
Description of that Country.

Charleroy, a small, but very
ing Town of the Low-Coun-

of , in the Earl. of Namur, sub.
of the Spaniards, and built by

Fr. in Anno 1666, bombarded
38 the French in 1692, and taken

un, them in 1693, but restored
oo. the Span. by the Peace of R.

7. It stands on the R. Sambre,
Gern. Piéton, by the b. of Hainault.

of N. W. of Namur, 21 E. of Mons,
C 26 S. of Brussels. Lon. 23. 42.

Bat. 50. 28.

Charleville, a strong Town of
3. France, in the G. of Champagne,

Ter. of Retbel, sub. to the
Giden K. and built Anno 1609. It

ly, ds on the R. Maes, 13 m. N.
a of Sedan. Lon. 24. 00. Lat.

Pr. 52.

Charolles, a fair City of France,
the G. and D. of Burgundy, the

the of Carollois, sub. to the K. of
urne It stands 33 m. S. of Autun,

in 32 S. W. of Challon-sur-Soane.
ain. 23. 24. Lat. 46. 8.

Green

Chartres, a fair and hand-
some City of France, in the G.
of Orleanois, the M. of the Pr.
of Beauce, a B. un. the A. of
Paris, sub. to the French K. It
stands on the R. Eure, 42 m. S. E.
of Paris, and 43 N. of Orleans.
Lon. 20. 23. Lat. 46. 26.

Chartreux: See Castres.

Chasteau-Cambresis, a Town of
the Low-Countries, in the A. of
Cambray, sub. to the French. It
stands on the R. Selle, 15 m. S.
E. of Cambray, and 16 N. E. of
St. Quinten. Lon. 22. 47. Lat.
50. 40.

Chasteau Dauphine, a Castle of
France, in the Up. Dauphine, and
B. of Piedmont, taken by the D.
of Savoy 1690.

Chasteau-Dun, or Chaudun, a
Town of France, in the G. of
Orleanois, and Pr. of Blois, sub.
to the K. of Fr. It stands a-
bout 30 m. N. E. of Blois, and 27
N. W. of Orleans. Lon. 20. 12.
Lat. 48. 4.

Chasteau-Neuf, in Peregrort. Cha-
steau-Regnaud, on the R. Maes in
Champagne. Chasteau-Rous in Ber-
re or Indre, 32 m. S. W. of Bour-
ges. Chasteau Sarasden, in Quer-
cy, on the Garond. Chasteau-
Therry, in Champagne, on the R.
Marne, 26 m. S. W. of Rheims, and
45 al. E. of Paris.

Chastel-Challon, a Town of
France, in the Franche-Comte, 32
m. S. of Dole. Chastel-Dufie, in
the Franche-Comte, 14 m. E. of Sa-
lins. Chastel-Jalone, in Albert in
Gascony.

Chastellat, a little Town of the
Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Na-
mur, on the R. Sambre, 5 m. E.
of Charleroy, and 12 W. of Na-
mur, fortified by the Fr. in 1692.
Also another in Picardy in France,
12 m. S. of Cambray, and 12 N. of
St. Quinten.

Chastel-

Chastel-Harault, a Town of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Earl. of *Poitou*, sub. to the French K. It stands on the R. *Vienne*, 18 m. N. E. of *Poitiers*, and 34 S. of *Tours*. Lon. 19. 22. Lat. 46. 48.

Castellon, a Town of France, in *La-Bresse*, 22 m. W. of *Geneva*. *Castellon-sur-Marne*, in *Champagne*. Another in *Picardy*, in the Co. of *Boulognois*. A fourth in *Xantoigne* in *Guienne*.

Chaudun: See *Chasseau-Dun*.

Chaumont, a Town and old Castle of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, 46 m. N. W. of *Paris*. Another in *Lionois*, 22 m. W. of *Vienne*, and 28 S. W. of *Lyons*.

Chaumont-sur-Marne, a fine Town of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, sub. to the French K. It stands on the R. *Marne*, 18 m. al. S. of *Joinville*, and 42 E. of *Troyes*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 48. 4.

Chelm, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia Rubra*, the M. of the Pal. of *Chelm*, subject to the King of Pol. It stands 22 m. N. of *Belz*, and 110 S. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 44. 33. Lat. 50. 56.

Cherasco, or *Quieras*, a small but strong City of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and M. of the Ter. of *Cherasco*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, and famous for a Treaty in 1641. The D. of *Savoy* retired hither in June 1706, when the French Besieged his Capital, and pursued his Person. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Stura*, 16 m. N. E. of *Coni*, 23 al. S. of *Turin*, and 32 nigh S. E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 44. 14.

Cherburg, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the Lower-Normandy, and Co. of *Contantin*, sub. to the

King of France, famous for a Sea fight not far off it in 1692. It stands 42 m. N. of *Coutances*, and 55 almost S. W. of *Weymouth* in England. Lon. 16. 36. Lat. 49. 50.

Chiarenza, a Sea-Port Town in the *Morea*, in the Pr. of *Crete*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on the W. parts 55. m. W. of *Lepanto*. Lon. 36. Lat. 45. 00.

Chiavari, a little Town in *Brescia* in Italy, not far from the *Oglio*, and famous for a Battle there in 1701, between the *Genoese* and *French*, wherein the latter were defeated.

Chiaromonti, a Town of Italy, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Noto*, subject to the King of *Spain*. It stands among *Mountains*, 40 m. S. W. of *Syracossa*, and 26 al. W. of *Noto*. Lon. 36. Lat. 36. 4.

Chiavenna: See *Clavenna*.

Chiery, a strong Town of Italy, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, the head of the Ter. of *Chiery*, formerly a fine City and a Republick, now subject to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands 7 m. al. E. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 44. 32.

Chilefa, or *Chielafa*, a strong Fortrels in the *Morea*, in the Prin. of *Tzaconia*, sub. to the *Venetians*, and taken by them in 1686. It stands by the Sea, 16 m. N. of *Cape-Matapan*. Lon. 46. 55. Lat. 34. 50.

Chimay, a Town and Castle in the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, in the Pais of *Sambre & Meuse*; a Prin. sub. to the French. It stands by the River *Alby*, 21 m. S. E. of *Maubeuge*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 50. 6.

Chimera, a strong City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Canina* or *Epirus*, the head of the Ter. of *Chimera*; partly free and partly sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on a Rock by the Sea-side, 30 m. N. of the Isle of *Corfu*, and 64 S. of *Valona*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 39. 28.

Chiney, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Condrootz*, subject to the French ever since 1681, but rest. to the Sp. by the Peace of R. 1697. It stands on the b. of *Namur*, 10 m. N. E. of *Dinant*, and 14 S. E. of *Namur*. Lon. 24. 26. Lat. 50. 23.

Chinon, a little Town of Fr. in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Tourain*, sub. to the King of *France*. It stands on the River *Vienne*, 13 m. N. of *Richieu*, and 19 S. W. of *Tours*. Lon. 18. 56. Lat. 47. 12.

Chiourli: See *Tzourlich*.

Chiozzo, or *Chioggia*, a little City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, in a little Isle in the *Adriatick* Sea, a B. un. the Pat. of *Venice*, sub. to this Com. It stands 15 m. S. of *Venice*. Lon. 33. 12. Lat. 45. 7.

Chiva, or *Chivasso*, a pretty large City in *Italy* in *Piemont*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands upon the b. of *Sabaudian* *Montana*, upon the R. *Po*. 13 m. and a half N. E. of *Turin*, and 11 al. W. of *Verue*. 'Twas taken by the French in 1705, after a resolute and noble Defence. In Sep. 1706, after raising the Siege of *Turin* the Confederates retook *Chivas*, and in it a great Magazine of the Enemies. Lon. 27. 38. Lat. 44. 45.

Chinda, a City in the Upper *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Chonad*, a B. un. the A. of *Coloc-*

za, subject to the Emperor ever since 1686. It stands on the R. *Merisch*, 15 m. E. of *Segeden*. Lon. 42. 22. Lat. 46. 30.

Chorges, a little Town of *France*, in the G. of *Dauphine*, and Ter. of *Gapençois*, burnt by the D. of *Savoy* in 1692. It lies between *Ambrun* and *Gap*, 8 m. from the former, and 10 from the latter. Lon. 25. 52. Lat. 44. 10.

Christianople, a Town of *Swedland*, in the Prin. of S. *Gotland*, the M. of *Bleking*, subject to the King of *Sweden*. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, 22 m. S. of *Calmar*. Lon. 36. 28. Lat. 56. 50.

Christianstadt, a City of *Swedland*, in the Prin. of S. *Gotland*, the M. of *Bleking*, subject to the K. of *Swedland*. It stands on the b. of *Schonen*, about 94 m. E. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 34. 16. Lat. 36. 35.

Chur: See *Choire*.

Ciclut, a strong Town of *Dalmatia*, called *Curita* in the Maps, sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it from the *Turks* in 1694. It stands 22 m. al. E. of *Narenza*, and 38 al. N. of *Regusi*. Lon. 41. 2. Lat. 43. 39.

Cilley, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, the M. of the Co. of *Cilley*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Sana*, 36 m. E. of *Laubach*. Lon. 36. 22. Lat. 46. 16.

Cirenza, or *Acerenza*, a declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the *Basilicate*, an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the Foot of the *Apenine*, on the R. *Bradons*, 30 m. E. of *Conza*, 45 S. W. of *Bari*, and 82 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 2. Lat. 40. 46.

Cisteron : See *Sisteron*.

Citta-de-Castello, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, the M. of a Co. of that name ; a free B. sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Tiber*, 26 m. S. W. of *Urbine*, 24 N. W. of *Perugia*, and 85 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 28. Lat. 34. 8.

Citta-Nuova, a City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Istria*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the Sea, 22 m. al. S. of *Cabo-Peslria*, and 70 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 45. 15.

Ciudad-Real, a City of Spain, in the Pr. of *New-Castile*, the M. of *La-Mancha*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, 64 m. S. of *Toledo*. Lon. 33. 36. Lat. 38. 45.

Ciudad-Rodrigo, a large City of Spain, in the K. of *Leon*, sub. to the K. of Spain, proposed to be besieged by the Portuguese and their Confederates in 1705. However in May 1706. they took it in four days, and are still possessed of it. It stands near the h. of *Portugal*, on the R. *Touroses*, (which runs into the *Douro*) 47 m. al. S. W. from *Madrid*. Lon. 10. 53. Lat. 40. 40.

Civita-di-Chie, a large and fine City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Abruzzo*, an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands by the R. *Pescara*, 29 m. E. of *Aquila*, 14 W. of *Ortona*, and 84 N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 14. Lat. 42. 23.

Civita-de-Pena, a City of *Naples*, in the Fur. *Abruzzo*, a B. un. the A. of *Civita-di-Chie*, sub. to the D. of *Parma*. It stands 20 m. al. E. of *Aquila*, and 13 N. W. of *Civita-di-Chie*. Lon. 36. 00. Lat. 42. 26. In this Pr. is *Civita-Ducale*. In the Hith. *A-*

bruzzo lies *Civita-Burella* and *Civita-Dupereali*.

Civita Vecchia, a small, but a strong City of Italy, in the Papacy and St. Peter's Patrimony sub. to the Pope, and the Port of *Rome*. It stands on the Sea 38 m. al. W. of *Rome*, 24 S. E. of *Castro*. Lon. 33. 28. Lat. 41. 43.

Clagenfurt, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, the M. of the D. of *Carinthia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 10 m. S. of *St. Veit*, and 124 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 42. Lat. 46. 48.

Clavenna, *Gleven*. or *Chiavenna*, a City in the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the *Grison's Country*, a Co. of *Cleven*, sub. to this Com. It stands nigh the Lake *Como*. 10 m. S. of *Coire*. Lon. 29. 19. Lat. 45. 55.

Clausenburg, a great and populous Town, with a Castle in *Transilvania*, sub. to that Prince and the place where State-affairs are done. It stands on the R. *Klein*, 34 m. N. W. of *Wien*, 64 m. S. of *Hermanstadt*. Lon. 44. 25. Lat. 47. 11.

Cleef : See *Cleves*.

Clermont, a fine City of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, the M. of the Up. *Auvergne*, a un. the A. of *Bourges*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the foot of a Hill, 50 m. S. of *Mons*, 90 W. of *Lyons*, and 200 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 00. Lat. 45. 28.

Clermont, a Town in the G. of France in *Beauvaisis*, 46 N. of *Paris*. Another in *Languedoc*, on the R. *Lergue*, 35 al. W. of *Mompelien*. A third in *Champagne* in *Barrois*, on the R. *Ayr*, 15 m. al. W. of *Verdun*.

Cleven : See *Clavenna*.

Cleves, or *Cleef*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*, ever since 1673. It stands nigh the R. *Rhine*, 12 m. al. S. E. of *Nimwegen*, 66 N. W. of *Cologn*, and 64 S. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 25. 25. Lat. 51. 48.

Cleffa, a strong Fort in the Prin. of *Dalmatia*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands 10 m. N. E. of *Spalatro*, and 34 al. W. of *Schenico*. Lon. 39. 2. Lat. 44. 8.

Cliffon, a strong Town of France, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *Nantes*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Ratz*, 20 m. S. E. of *Nantes*. Lon. 17. 10. Lat. 46. 59.

Cluse, a City of Italy, in the D. of *Savoy*, the M. of the D. of *Cossigny*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, rather the French. It stands in the R. *Arve*. 28 m. S. of *Geneva*, 20 al. E. of *Annecy*, and 42 N. E. of *Chambery*. Lon. 26. 2. Lat. 46. 42.

Coblentz, a very strong and populous City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and of *Triers*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to that Prince, and his at. It is very pleasantly seated on the R. *Rhine*, and *Moselle*, 11 m. W. of *Nassau*, 21 S. E. of *Mann*, 35 N. W. of *Mentz*, 52 N. of *Triers*. Lon. 27. 2. Lat. 50. 21.

Cobourg, a small City and fine Isle of Germany, in the Cir. *Franconia*, the M. of the D. *Cobourg*, sub. to the House *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, by the b. of *Thuringia*, 28 N. of *Bamberg*, and 44 S. *Erfurt*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 50. 18.

Coeheim, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*; once an Imperial City, since under *Triers*, and now the French. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 13 m. al. N. of *Mont Royal*, and 23 m. S. W. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 34. Lat. 50. 11.

Coesvelt, a small but strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and B. of *Munster*, sub. to that Prince, and oft his residing place. It stands on the R. *Berkel*, 23 m. W. of *Munster*, and 24 al. E. of *Grok*. Lon. 26. 35. Lat. 51. 58.

Chevoorden, a very strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Bar. of *Over-Iffel*, the M. of the Ter. of *Drent*, sub. to the States. It stands on the b. of *Benthem*, 35 m. S. E. of *Groningen*, and 40 N. E. of *Deventer*. Lon. 20. 8. Lat. 52. 54.

Cocconato, a small Town in Italy, in the Prin. of *Piemont*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands upon the b. of the *Mantuan-Monteferrat*, 19 m. al. N. E. of *Turin*, 15 m. N. W. of *Alfi*, and 2 m. al. S. of *Verne*. Lon. 27. 49. Lat. 44. 41.

Cogoreto, a small Town of Italy, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*; sub. to that Com. and the Birth-place of *C. Columbus*. It stands on the Sea, 13 m. W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 43. 55.

Coimbra, a considerable City of Portugal, the M. of the Pr. of *Beira*, in the Co. of *Coimbra*; a B. un. the A. of *Braga*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Port*. It stands on a Rock, by the R. *Mondego*, 54 m. S. of *Braga*, 62 of *Porto*, and 102 al. N. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 8. 30. Lat. 40. 18.

Ceire, or *Cbur*, a City in the Com. of Switzerland, the M. of the *Grison's Country*; a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Plusser* nigh the *Rhine*, 60 m. S. of *Constance*, and 64 S. E. of *Zurick*. Lon. 29. 26. Lat. 46. 27.

Cokenhausen, a strong Fort upon the *Duina* in *Livonia*, 60 m. E. from *Riga*, taken by the *Saxons* in 1699, and recovered the next year by the *Swedes*.

Colberg, a strong Town and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*, and considerable for making of Salt. It stands on the *Baltick Sea*, 55 m. N. E. of *Stetin*. Lon. 36. 28. Lat. 54. 4.

Colen, *Cullen*, or *Celn*: See *Cologne*.

Colmar, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine* and High. *Alsatia*, once Imperial, now sub. to the *French*, ever since 1673, who dismantled it. It stands on the R. *Ill*, 13 m. W. of *Brisack*, 28 N. of *Basil*, and 33 al. S. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 3. Lat. 48. 00.

Colmars, a strong Town of France, in the G. of *Provence*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands nigh the b. of *Piedmont*, 18 m. N. W. of *Glandeves*, and 20 al. E. of *Digne*. Lon. 26. 15. Lat. 43. 46.

Colochina, a Sea-Port Town in *Morea*, and Pr. of *Tzaconta*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on a Bay of the same name, 30 m. al. S. of *Misibra*, and 30 N. E. of *Cape Matapan*. Lon. 47. 35. Lat. 35. 20.

Colockza, a declining City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Bath*, an A. sub. to the

Emperor, and regained from the *Turks* in 1686. The Arch-B. of this place was employed in 1701 to mediate a Peace between the Emperor and the Rebels in *Hungary*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 54 m. S. E. of *Buda*, and 44 S. W. of *Zolnock*. Lon. 40. 50. Lat. 46. 54.

C O L O G N, a very large rich and famous City (tho' now decaying) one of the chief of Germany, the M. of the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Cologne*; an A. and U. being a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*. It received some Dutch Troops into it in 1701, in opposition to the E. who is in the Interest. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 25 m. E. of *Juliers*, 68 al. N. of *Triers*, 70 S. of *Munster*, 100 N. W. of *Mentz*, and 440 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 26. 32. Lat. 50. 55.

Colomy, or *Kolemarzo*, a Town of Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia*, 49 al. N. of *Rubria*, and Ter. of *Pokutia*, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Prat*, by the b. of *Transylvania*, 44 m. S. of *Halicz*. Lon. 45. 52. Lat. 48. 10.

Coloswar: See *Clausenburg*.

Coma: See *Como*.

Comachio, a little City of Italy, in the Papacy and D. of *Ferrara*, sub. to the Pope. It stands in a Marsh, 18 m. N. of *Ravenna*, and 35 al. W. of *Ferrara*. Lon. 33. 10. Lat. 44. 24.

Comines, a Town of some strength in the Spanish Netherlands, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands upon the R. *Lys*, 4 m. and a half above or E. from *Menin*, about half way between *Lille* and *Compres*. The French old inner Line began here, and stretched to *Compres*, &c. but in the Autumn 1701

the French have joyned to 'em at this place new Lines, which come from Tournay along the Marque and Deule.

Commercy, a small City of France, in the G. of Champagne, and D. of Barrois, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Moselle, 18 m. E. of Barleduc, and 14 al. W. of Toul. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 48. 44.

Como, or **Coma**, a City of Italy, in the D. of Milan, and Ter. of Como, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on a Lake of this name, 25 m. al. E. of Bergamo, 38 N. of Milan, and 84 N. E. of Turin. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 45. 24.

Comara: See **Romara**.

Compeigne, a neat City of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, and D. of Valois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Oise, 18 m. al. W. of Soissons, 30 W. of Meaux, and 44 N. E. of Paris. Lon. 22. 5. Lat. 49. 25.

Compostella, or **St. Jago**: **Compostella**, a famous City of Spain, with a small Castle, the M. of the K. of Galicia, in the A. of Compostella; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Sar, 78 m. N. of Braga, 155 W. of Leon, 256 N. of Lisbon, and 285 N. S. W. of Madrid. Lon. 8. 16. Lat. 43. 00.

Concordia, a small Town in Italy, in the D. of Mirandola, seized by the Grand Prior of France in 1704. Standing upon the Secchia, 3 m. S. W. from Mirandola, 10 m. and a half al. S. of the R. Arno, and 21 S. by E. from Mantua. Lon. 31. 19. Lat. 44. 32.

Concrevault, a Town of France, in the G. of Orleanois, and Pr. of Berry, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Sauldre, 24

m. al. N. of Berry, and 38 S. E. of Orleans. Lon. 24. 26. Lat. 47. 17.

Conde, a strong and ancient Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, and Ter. of Brabant, a Prin. sub. to the Fr. and taken by them in 1676. The new Lines that the French cast up, in the latter end of the Campaign 1706, after the loss of Brabant and Flanders, did run from Mons along the Haisne to Conde, and from thence along the Scheld to Tournay, &c. It stands on the R. Scheld, about 6 m. al. N. of Valenciennes, 13 m. W. of Mons, and 14 S. E. of Tournay. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 50. 38.

Condom, a small City of France, in the G. of Gascony, the M. of the Pr. of Condomois; a B. and the A. of Bourdeaux, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Baize, 22 m. N. of Aux, 19 S. W. of Agen, and 64 S. E. of Bourdeaux. Lon. 18. 48. Lat. 44. 00.

Condrieu, a pleasant Town of France, in the G. and Pr. of Lionois, famous for its Wines, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands at the foot of a Hill, on the R. Rhone, 8 m. S. W. of Vienne, and 22 S. of Lyons. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 45. 00.

Coni, or **Conio**, a strong City and Castle of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont, the M. of the Ter. of Coni; besieged by the French in 1691, but left again, so now sub. to the D. of Savoy. In 1705 the Dutchess of Savoy retired thither, with the Treasure, Ladies, &c. upon apprehension of Turin its being besieged by the French. She retired thither again in 1706, and was obliged to move from thence to Genoa, but soon after the French themselves were

fain to abandon it. It stands on the R. *Stura* and *Grez*, 35 m. S. of *Turin*, 30 al. S. E. of *Pignerol*, 38 N. W. of *Final*, and 50 N. E. of *Nice*. Lon. 27. 25. Lat. 44. 2.

Coninbra : See *Coimbra*.

Coningsberg : See *Koningsberg*.

Conquet, or *Conquerneau*, a rich and neat Sea-Port of France, in the Low. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *Carmoele*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 42 m. S. E. of *Brest*, and 30 W. of *Blavet*. Lon. 13. 59. Lat. 47. 25.

Conserance : See *St. Licar*.

Constance, a strong and fine City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and B. of *Constance*, a free Imperial City, but protected by the House of *Austri*, a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, and famous for a Council in 1414. It stands on a Lake of this name, by the b. of *Switzerland*, 46 m. N. E. of *Zurick*, 70 E. of *Basil*, 64 S. W. of *Ulm*, and 325 al. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 29. 2. Lat. 47. 27.

Constances in France : See *Coutances*.

C O N S T A N T I N O P L E, or *Stamboul*, one of the most famous Cities of Europe, the M. of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; a Patriarchal City, sub. to the *Turks*, and the Emperors Seat ever since 1453. It stands on a narrow Streight, between *Europe* and *Asia*, the Key to both, 830 m. E. of *Vienna*, 900 of *Rome*, 1460 of *Paris*, 1570 of *London*, 1850 of *Madrid*, 1230 of *Copenhagen*, 1240 of *Stockholm*, 765 of *Cracow*, and 750 of *Moscow*. Lon. 54. 20. Lat. 43. 00.

Constantinow, a small Town of *Poland*, in the Up. *Volbinia*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. remarkable for a Fight in 1648, and another in

1651. It stands on the R. *Seluce*, 68 m. N. E. of *Kaminieck*, and 37 N. of *Bar*. Lon. 49. 8. Lat. 49. 50.

Contessa, a considerable City and Port of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*, the M. of *Jamboli*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands about 7 m. E. of *Salonica*. Lon. 48. 30. Lat. 41. 40.

Conti, a Bourgh of France, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Amiens*, a Prin. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Alce*, 10 m. W. of *Amiens*. Lon. 21. 25. Lat. 49. 43.

Conversano, a large City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands among Mountains, 5 m. S. E. of *Polignano*, and 16 S. E. of *Bari*. Lon. 39. 17. Lat. 41. 4.

Conza, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Prin. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Ofanto*, 27 m. al. N. of *Salerno*, 28 S. E. of *Benevento*, and 16 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 37. 20. Lat. 40. 33.

C O P E N H A G E N, *Hafen*, or *Kiopenbaven*, a very large and strong City, the M. of the K. of *Denmark*, in the Up. of *Zeland*, and Ter. of *Schonen*, an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Denmark*, and his Majesty's Seat. It stands on a Plain by the Sea, over against *Schonen*, where there is a large Haven, and a strong Castle, 160 m. N. E. of *Hamburg*, 380 of *Amsterdam*, 150 S. W. of *Stockholm*, and 580 E. of *London*. Lon. 32. 30. Lat. 56. 13.

Corbach, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Waldeck*, formerly Im-

rial, now sub. to the Pr. of *Wal.* It stands 12 m. al. W. of *Waldeck*, 28 S. of *Paderbone*, and 30 N. of *Marpurg*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 51. 13.

Corbais, a small place in the *Spanish Brabant*, by which the Confederate Army marched when they went to attack the French at *Over-Ysche*. It lies 15 m. S. from *Louvain*, 17 m. S. E. from *Brussels*, 2 m. and a half from the *Dyle*, and 8 m. S. E. from *Genap*. Lon. 23. 57. Lat. 50. 40.

Corbeck, a small place in the *Spanish Brabant*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, but now in the hands of the Confederates, near to which their Army incamped for some time, with *Park-Abby* in their Centre, after forcing the French Lines in *Brabant* in 1705. It stands upon a small R. that joyns the *Dyle* at *Louvain*, 3 m. al. E. from *Louvain*, and 8 m. al. W. from *Tirlemont*. But besides this there's another *Corbeck*, upon the *Dyle*, where Bridges were laid over that R. in July 1705, in order to force the French Camp which lay on the W. side of it, but the design miscarried. 'Tis 3 m. S. from *Louvain*, and 12 m. E. from *Brussels*. Lon. 23. 57. Lat. 50. 42.

Corbie, a little City of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Amiens*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Somme*, 10 m. al. E. of *Athens*, and 24 al. S. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 40. Lat. 48. 32.

Corbie in *Westphalia*: See *Corvy*. *Corbiel*, a small Town in the Isle of *France*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Seyne* and *Essons*, 10 m. N. W. of *Melun*, and 15 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 36. Lat. 48. 22.

Cork, a fine neat City of *Ireland*, in the Pr. of *Munster*, the M. of the Co. of *Cork*, oft reckoned the chief of the Pr. a B. un. the A. of *Cashal*, sub. to the Q. of *England*. It stands on the R. *Lee*, 47 m. S. of *Limerick*, 56 al. W. of *Waterford*, and 125 S. W. of *Dublin*. Lon. 9. 50. Lat. 51. 46.

La Four de Cordévan, a famous Light-House of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, on a Rock, at the mouth of the R. *Garond*, 48 m. N. W. of *Bourdeaux*, and 44 S. of *Rochelle*. Lon. 17. 4. Lat. 45. 25.

Corduba, or *Cordova*, an ancient, large and strong City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, the M. of the B. of *Corduba*; a B. un. the A. of *Sevil*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in a fruitful Plain, on the R. *Guadalquiver*, 68 m. al. E. of *Seville*, and 64 N. of *Malaga*. Lon. 12. 38. Lat. 37. 30.

Corfu, a strong City in a little Isle of the same name, at the S. parts of the Gulf of *Venice*, sub. to the *Venetians*, and the Seat of the Governour of these Isles. It stands right against *Cannina* or *Epirus*. Lon. 42. 40. Lat. 38. 38.

Coria, a City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, and Ter. of *Tralos-Tajo*, a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It submitted to the Confederates April 1706. It stands on the R. *Alagon*, 38 m. al. E. of *Placentia*, 40 N. E. of *Alcantara*, and 124 al. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 00. Lat. 39. 56.

Corinth, *Crato*, or *Gereme*, a very famous, but now ruined City in the *Morea*; and an A. subject to the *Venetians*, who gained it in 1687. It lies on the *Isthmus*.

Ithmus, 54 m. W. of *Setines* or *Athens*, and 43 W. of *Stives* or *Thebes*. Lon. 47. 10. Lat. 37. 15.

Corita, a Town in Spain, in the K. of Leon, to which the D. of *Berwick* retired upon the Arrival of the Confederate Army at *Salamanca*, in June 1706. It lies 7 m. E. from *Salamanca* in the high Road to *Madrid*. Lon. 12. 14. Lat. 41. 13.

Corlin, or *Coslin*, a City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Persant*, 13 m. S. E. of *Colberg*. Lon. 36. 44. Lat. 53. 57.

Cornet, a very strong Castle in the Isle of *Guernsey*, in the British Channel, sub. to the Q. of England.

Corneto, a little mean City of Italy, in the Papacy, and St. Peter's Patrimony; a B. immediately un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. *Marta*, 4 m. off Sea, 24 S. W. of *Viterbo*, and 38 W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 29. Lat. 41. 52.

Coron, a very strong City and Castle in *Morea*, and the Pr. of *Belvidera*, sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1685. It stands on a fine Bay of the same name, 23 m. E. of *Moden*. Lon. 46. 20. Lat. 35.

Corunna, or *Coronna*, or *Groyne*, a strong, rich and noted Port of Spain, in the K. of *Gallicia*, and A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of Sp. In Oct. 1706. the Confederate Fleet sent some Ships to endeavour to master it. It stands on a small Peninsula, 14 m. al. W. of *Betancois*, and 34 N. of *Compostella*. Lon. 8. 18. Lat. 43. 32.

Corregio, a great and populous Town of Italy, in the D. of *Modena*, and M. of the D. of *Corregio*, sub. to the D. of *Modena*. It opened its Gates to Prince Eugene of Savoy, Aug. 1706. It stands 12 m. N. E. of *Regio*, and 14 N. W. of *Modena*. Lon. 31. 17. Lat. 44. 34.

Conswarm: See *Kruysworm*.

Corte, a Town of Italy, in the Isle of *Corfica*, and Pr. of *Entr*, sub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands in the middle of the Island, 44 m. S. of *Bastia*. Lon. 30. 8. Lat. 41. 18.

Cortis, a small place in the Netherlands, in the B. of *Liege*, upon the Confines of the Quarter of *Louvain* in *Brabant*, sub. to the B. of *Liege*. In 1705 while the Confederates invested it, took Huy, the D. of *Marlborough* incamped with his Right at the place, (which stands near the head of the *Jaar*) with intent to cover the Aperture between the *Mebaigne* and the *Jaar*. In 1706 when he marched from *Kruysworm* to attack the Enemy at *Ramillies*, his Right extended to *Corvis*, which is 2 m. and a half W. by S. from *Kruysworm*, 9 m. 10 m. N. E. from *Ramillies*, and 5 m. N. from the *Mebaigne*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 50. 44.

Cortrick: See *Courtray*.

Cortona, a small ancient City of Italy, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, a B. on the A. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*. It stands on the b. of the Papacy, 36 m. al. of *Sienna*, and 16 S. W. of *Città de-Castello*. Lon. 33. 29. Lat. 42. 55.

Corvy, or *Corwey*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Ter. of *Corvey*, an Abbey, sub. to its own Prince.

Prince, but formerly an Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Wefer*, 28 m. E. of *Paderbone*, and 32 W. of *Cassel*. Lon. 29. 18. Lat. 51. 47.

Cofano, or *Cassano*: See *Cossano*.
Cosenza, a very large considerable City of *Italy*, with a strong Castle, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the *Hith. Calabria*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in a fruitful plain on the R. *Crate*, 14 m. off Sea, 27 S. W. of *Rhosna*, and 46 S. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 39. 14.

Coslin: See *Corlin*.
Cosmopoli, a Town and good Port of *Italy*, in the *Ile Elbe*, in the *Tuscane Sea*, sub. to the D. of *Tus*. It stands 16 m. S. W. of *Piombino*. Lon. 31. 25. Lat. 42. 4.

Cossano, or *Rossano*, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and *Hith. Calabria*, a B. un. the A. of *Cosenze*; sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands 7 m. off the Gulf of *Taranto*, 20 N. W. of *Rossano*, and 33 W. of *Cosenze*. Lon. 38. 30. Lat. 39. 46.

Cossance: See *Constance*.

Cotbuse: See *Cotwitz*.

Cotrone, a small decayed (but once famous) City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and *Fur. Calabria*, a B. un. the A. of *Reggio*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It has a strong Castle, and stands on the *Ionian Sea*, against the *Ile Corfu*, 7 N. of *Isola*, and 14 S. W. of *Severino*. Lon. 39. 46. Lat. 39. 00.

Cotwitz, or *Cotbuse*, a Town of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, and Pr. of *Saxonia*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It has since 1645. It stands on the R. *Spree*, 54 m. al. S. of *Berlin*, and 56 E. of *Wirtzburg*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 51. 46.

Prince

Cotozin, or *Kotim*, a Castle in the b. of *Poland* in *Moldavia*, nigh which was a great defeat of the *Turks* in 1673. It stands on the R. *Nieper*, 22 m. S. W. of *Kaminieck*. Lon. 47. 28. Lat. 48. 35.

Courtenai, a small City of *Fr*. in the G. of the *Ile of France*, a Prin. sub. to the *Fr. K.* It stands 15 m. S. W. of *Sens*, and 16 al. E. of *Montargis*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 47. 54.

Courtray, or *Courtrick*, an ancient and strong Town and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, and Earl. of *Flanders*, the head of the Ter. of *Courtray*, sub. to the *French*, but surrendered to the *Span.* by the Peace of R. 1697. The *Fr.* possessed it all this War again, till June 1706. that it surrendered to the D. of *Marlborough*. It stands on the R. *Lys*, 12 m. N. E. of *Lille*, 14 N. W. of *Tournay*, and 26 S. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 27. Lat. 50. 54.

Coutances, or *Constances*, a considerable City of *France*, in the *Low. Normandy*, the M. of *Le Coutantin*; a B. un. the A. of *Rocheville*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands nigh the Sea, 28 m. N. of *Auranches*, 55 W. of *Caen*, 42 N. E. of *St. Malo's*, and 180 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 16. 45. Lat. 49. 9.

Coutras, a small Town of *France* in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Perigord*, sub. to the *Fr. K.* and famous for a Battle in 1587. It stands on the R. *Lide* and *Droma*, 28 m. N. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18. 30. Lat. 45. 4.

Coutray: See *Courtray*.

C R A C O W, or *Kracow*, a large and noble City, reckoned the M. of *Poland*, in the Pr. of the *Lesser Poland*, and Pal. of *Kracow*; a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*,

Gnesna, an U. sub. to the K. of Poland, it was this year 1702, surrendered to the victorious *Swede*, who is yet in possession of it, though K. *Augustus* had it for some time in 1704. It stands on the R. *Weisel*, 140 m. N. of *Buda*, 350 al. S. of *Warsaw*, 180 N. E. of *Vienna*, 765 al. N. W. of *Constantinople*, and 800 nigh W. of *Moscow*. Lon. 40. 47. Lat. 49. 56.

Craneburg : See *Kranenburg*.

Cranoslaw : See *Kranoslaw*.

Crato, or *Gereme* : See *Corinth*.

Crato, a small defenceless Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo* ; sub. to the K. of *Portugal*, and belonging to the Knights of *Malta*. It stands upon a small River, (that falls into the R. *Aris*, and so to the *Tajo*) 7 m. W. of *Portalegre*, 31 m. N. in by W. of *Elvas*. Lon. 9. 42. Lat. 39. 10.

Crecy, or *Cressy*, a Town of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Tierascbe*, sub. to the *French* K. and famous for a Fight between our Black Prince, and Philip of *France* in 1346. It stands by the b. of the Isle of *France*, 7 m. N. of *Laon*, and 15 S. of *Guise*. Lon. 22. 50. Lat. 49. 48.

Creil, or *Criel*, a Town in the Isle of *France*, in the D. of *Valois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Oyse*, 5 m. N. E. of *Senlis*, 9 S. of *Clermont*, and 30 N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 38. Lat. 49. 14.

Crema, a well fortified City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of *Cremaſco* ; a B. un. the A. of *Bologna*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Serio*, 23 m. N. of *Piacenza*, 18 N. W. of *Cremona*, 25 S. W. of *Brescia*,

and 30 E. of *Milan*. Lon. 29. Lat. 44. 54.

Cremien, a Town of *France* in the Low. *Dauphine*, and of *Vienne* ; sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Rhofne*, on the b. of *La-Bressi*, 18 m. E. of *Lyon* and 22 N. E. of *Vienne*. Lon. 32. Lat. 45. 22.

Cremona, a strong large rich City of *Italy*, with a great Castle in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of *Cremonese* ; Garrisoned by the Fr. and Span. and was like to be surprized by the *Germans* in February 1702, according to the best projected Strategy that ever was laid by the *Brave* Prince *Eugene*, however the *M. de Villeroy* was quite carried off a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, and U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. The Duke of *Savoy* and Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy*, having master'd the rest of the *Milanese*, threatened with a Siege in Oct. 1706. but the great Rains have hitherto hindered them to form it. It stands in a delicious Plain, on the R. of the b. of *Parma*, 15 m. N. of *Piacenza*, 25 N. W. of *Parma*, 28 S. of *Brescia*, 38 al. W. of *Milano*, and 45 nigh E. of *Milan*. Lon. 30. 14. Lat. 44. 42.

Crempen : See *Krempen*.

Crescentino, a City in *Italy* on the b. of the Pr. of *Piemonte*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, but taken by the *French* in 1704. Sept. 1706. the Confederates took it after the glorious Victory obtained in raising the Siege of *Turin*. It stands 2 m. N. of *Verue*, near the N. side of the R. 22 m. N. E. of *Turin*, and 18 m. in by N. of *Casal*. Lon. 27. 53. Lat. 44. 45.

Cressy, or *Crepys*, a Town of *France*, in the G. of the Isle of *France*, the head of the D. of *France*.

Calois, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 5 m. E. of *Senlis*, 17 N. of *Meaux*, and 34 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 4. Lat. 49. 9.

Cressy: See *Crecy*.

Cress, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Dauphine*, subject to the Prince of Fr. It stands on the R. *Drome*, 17 m. al. S. of *Valence*, 8 al. N. of *Orange*, and 48 S. W. of *Greenoble*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 45. 15.

Crevant, or *Crevan*, a Town of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, and Ter. of *Auxerre*; sub. to the K. of *France*, and famous for a Battle between the *English* and the *French* 1423. It stands 8 m. S. E. of *Auxerre*, and 15 al. N. of *Yellen*. Lon. 22. 40. Lat. 47. 15.

Crevecoer, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the A. of *Cambray*, sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, nigh 4 m. S. of *Cambray*. Lon. 22. 24. Lat. 49. 9.

Creutznach, a Town of *Germany*, with a strong Castle in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the *French* ever since 1688. It stands on the R. *Rebe*, 6 m. S. of *Bingen*, and 20 S. W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 49. 48.

Croia, a very strong City of *Serkey*, in the K. of *Albania*, oft reckoned the M. of it: a B. un. to the A. of *Durazzo*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands 9 m. of the Gulf of *Le-Drin*, in the *Adriatick* Sea, N. E. of *Durazzo*, and 52 al. of *Scutari*. Lon. 42. 36. Lat. 41. 38.

Cronach, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and B. of *Bamberg*, sub. to this Prince. It stands 15 m. E. of *Cobourg*, 34 m. E. of *Bamberg*, and 4 N. of

Culembach. Lon. 31. 24. Lat. 50. 23.

Cronenberg, or *Kronenburg*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands about 10 m. N. of *Frankfort* on the *Main*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 50. 10.

Cronenberg, a strong Castle of *Denmark*, in the Isle of *Zealand*, by *Helsingør*, at the mouth of the *Sound*, where all Ships are to pay Toll.

Cronstat, or *Brassaw*, a strong City in the Prin. of *Transilvania*, sub. to this Prince, un. the Emperor. It stands nigh the b. of *Wallachia* and *Moldavia*, at the Foot of the *Carpathian* Hills, on the R. *Burzargh*, 65 m. al. N. E. of *Hermanstat*, and 74 N. of *Tarvis*. Lon. 47. 20. Lat. 47. 5.

Croon-Weysemburg: See *Weysemburg*.

Crossen, a City of *Germany* in *Bobemia*, the Low. *Lusatia*, the head of a D. sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Order* and *Bober*, 28 m. S. E. of *Frankfort*, and 22 N. of *Targan*. Lon. 35. 26. Lat. 50. 18.

Crottoy, a Sea-Port Town of *France*, in the Low. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Ponthieu*, sub. to the *French* K. It stands by the mouth of the R. *Somme*, 14 m. W. of *Abbeville*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 50. 18.

Cuba, or *Alcuba*, a small place in *Portugal*, in the Province entre *Tejo* & *Guadiana*, sub. to the K. of *Portugal*, 'tis at present one of the places allotted for Winter Quarters to the *English* Army. It stands not far from the Confines of *Andaloufia*, 9 m. N. from *Beja*, 34 m. S. from *Evora*, and 69 m. S. W. from

from *Badajoz*. Lon. 9. Lat. 38. 48.

Cuenca, or *Cuenza*, a City of Spain, in the Pr. of *New-Castile*, the M. of *La-Sierra*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, sub. to the K. of Sp. 'Tis a place of strength, reduced by my Lord *Peterborough* in 1706, but since recovered after a vigorous resistance by the D. of *Berwick*. It stands in Rocky places on the R. *Xucar*, 85 m. E. of *Toledo*, and 80 S. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 15. 18. Lat. 39. 55.

Culembach, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Culembach*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Main*, 23 m. S. E. of *Cobourgh*, and 28 N. E. of *Bamberg*. Lon. 31. 30. Lat. 50. 10.

Culenburg, a Town and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Guelderland*, and Ter. of *Betuwe*, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 9 m. N. of *Bommel*, and 10 S. E. of *Utrecht*. Lon. 24. 28. Lat. 51. 58.

Culm, a decaying City of Poland, in the K. of *Prussia*, and the Pal. of *Culm*, sub. to the K. of Poland, and a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*. It stands on the R. *Weissel*, 64 m. S. of *Dantzick*, and 35 N. W. of *Westphalia*. Lon. 39. 28. Lat. 53. 15.

Cuma, a ruined City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*, by the Sea, about 10 m. W. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 00. Lat. 41. 00.

Cunio, or *Conio*: See *Coni*.

Curite: See *Cichut*.

Custrin, or *Kustrim*, a very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*; sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Oder*,

20 m. al. N. of *Frankfort*, and E. of *Berlin*. Lon. 35. 10. Lat. 52. 37.

Cylley: See *Cilley*.

Czackentburn, a place of some strength in Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Stier*, near the b. of *Hungary*, sub. to the Emperor, but seized by the *Hungarian Rebels* in 1704. It lies between the R. *Drave*, and the R. *Mubir*, 10 m. W. from the Confluence, 37 m. S. E. of *Graz* and 95 al. N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 44. Lat. 46. 45.

Czaslav, a very small City of Germany, in the K. of *Bohem*, sub. to the Emperor, and a Burial place of *Zisca*. It stands on the R. *Crudinka*, 34 m. S. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 27. Lat. 49. 47.

Czebin: See *Hermanstat*.

Czenszokow, or *Czentochow*, City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Lesser Poland*, and Pal. of *Cow*, sub. to the K. of Poland. Here is a small Fortrefs, where in is kept a very rich Treasure called the *Treasure of the Virgin*. It stands on the R. *Wa*, 75 m. al. E. of *Breslaw*, and N. W. of *Cracow*. Lon. 39. Lat. 50. 43.

Czernibow, a considerable City of Russia, the M. of the of *Czernibow*, sub. to the Emperor of Russia. It stands on the R. *Dna*, 86 m. N. E. of *Kiow*, and al. S. W. of *Novogrod*. Lon. 55. Lat. 51. 48.

Czersko, a City of Poland, the D. of *Massovia*, the M. of Pal. of *Czersko*, sub. to the K. Pol. It stands on the R. *Wa*, 24 m. S. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 24. Lat. 51. 45.

Czyrcass, a strong Town of land, in the Pr. of *Ukraine*, *Volhinia Inferior*, sub. (I think

to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Neiper*, 82 m. S. E. of *Kiow*. Lon. 54. 28. Lat. 49. 38.

D A

Dagno, in the Maps *Ducagini*, a City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*, a B. un. the A. of *Antivari*, the head of the Ter. of *Ducagini*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Drino*, 24 m. E. of *Scutari*, and 10 N. of *Alessio*. Lon. 42. 52. Lat. 42. 22.

Dalem, a small, but strong Town and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Limburg*, and Ter. of *Dalem*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Bervine*, 7 m. N. E. of *Leige*, and 15 N. W. of *Limburg*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 50. 45.

Dalsperch : See *Delsperg*.

Dam, or *Damme*, a strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Bruges*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and built of late years. It submitted to the D. of *Marlborough* in June 1706. It stands 3 m. N. E. of *Bruges*, and 7 S. W. of *Sluys*. Lon. 22. 28. Lat. 51. 17.

Dam, another Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Groningen*, and Ter. of *Fivelingo*, sub. to the States. It stands nigh the Sea, 12 m. N. E. of *Groningen*, and 14 S. W. of *Emden*. Lon. 26. 4. Lat. 53. 33.

Dam, a strong Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the R. *Oder*, right against *Stetin*. Lon. 55. 28. Lat. 53. 25.

Dampvillers, a strong Town of the *Low Countries*, in the D. of

Luxemburg, but annexed to the D. of *Lorraine*, sub. to the *French* and dismantled by them in 1673. It stands on a Hill, by the b. of *Lorraine*, 12 m. N. of *Verdun*, and 31 W. of *Thionville*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 40. 24.

Daner, a Fort so called at the N. end of *Antwerp*.

Danneburg, a Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low. Saxony*, D. of *Lunenbourg*, and Co. of *Danneberg*, sub. to the D. of *Lun.* ever since 1671. It stands on the R. *Teiza*, nigh the R. *Elbe*, 38 m. S. E. of *Lunenbourg*, and 54 N. of *Brunswick*. Lon. 31. 18. Lat. 53. 24.

DANTZICK; a very large strong and stately City, one of the chief of *Poland*, the M. of the K. of *Prussia*, and Ter. of *Pomerellia*, or the Pal. of *Dantzick*; a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*, (though it paid Contributions to the K. of *Sweden* in 1703.) an U. and a vast Mart. The Q. of *England*, the States of *Holland*, and the K. of *Prussia* made a League to protect it in 1706. It stands nigh the *Baltick Sea*, on the R. *Weissel*, where there is a noble Haven, 144 m. N. W. of *Warsaw*, and 256 N. of *Cracow*. Lon. 40. 42. Lat. 54. 13.

Darda, a strong Fort of the *Low. Hungary*, and Co. of *Baraniwar*, built by the *Turks* in 1686, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1687. It stands on the North end of *Esseck Bridge*, about 6 m. N. W. of *Esseck*. Lon. 41. 17. Lat. 46. 8.

*Dardanel*s, are two strong Castles of *Turkey*, one in *Romania*, the other in *Asia*, by the narrowest part of the *H. ll. spout*, where

where *Sestos* and *Abidos* stood. They are 120 m. S. W. of *Constantinople*.

Darmstat, a Town and fine Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, the M. of the Lant. of *Darmstat*, sub. to its own Prince, of the House of *Hesse*, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Darmstat*, 14 m. S. of *Francfort*, 23 S. E. of *Mentz*, 17 N. E. of *Worms*, and 30 N. of *Heydelberg*. Lon. 28. 16. Lat. 49. 41.

Daventer: See *Deventer*.

Dax, or *Acque*, a strong City of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, the M. of *Les-Landes*, a B. un. the A. of *Aux*, sub. to the Fr. K. and has Baths. It stands on the R. *Adour*, 32 m. N. E. of *Bayonne*, 38 W. of *Aire*, and 68 S. W. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 16. 56. Lat. 43. 56.

Debreçin, or *Dubitzs*, a Town of the Up. Hungary, the head of the Co. of *Debreçin*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 18 m. al. S. of *Kaslo*, 34 N. W. of *Great Waradin*, and 86 E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 23. Lat. 47. 43.

Delft, a fair and populous City of the Low Countries, in the Earl. of *Holland*, the M. of *Delfland*, sub. to the States. It stands about 6 m. S. E. of *Hague*, 10 N. W. of *Rotterdam*, and 13 al. S. W. of *Leyden*. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 52. 5.

Delmenhorst, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Oldenburg*, sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on the R. *Delm*, nigh the *Weser*, 13 m. W. of *Breme*, and 16 al. S. E. of *Oldenburg*. Lon. 27. 55. Lat. 53. 18.

Delsperg, *Dalsperch*, or *Deltmont*, a Town of the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the B. of *Ba-*

fil, sub. to this Com. It stands 14 m. N. of *Solothurn*, and 2 S. W. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 3. Lat. 47. 17.

Dendermond, or *Tenremond*, a strong Town of the Low Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the head of that part called *Proprietaire*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* 'Twas block'd up by the Confederates in the beginning of *June* 1704 and the Blockade being turned into a formal Siege in the beginning of *August*, surrendered to the D. of *Marlborough*. It stands on the R. *Scheld* and *Dender*, 11 m. E. of *Ghent*, 14 S. W. of *Amwerp*, and 17 N. W. of *Brussel*. Lon. 23. 22. Lat. 51. 6.

Denia, a Sea-Port Town of Spain, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Segura*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It has two Harbours and strong Castle, which declared for *K. Charles III.* in 1705, and has since repulsed the Enemy very vigorously several times. It stands right against the *Isle Ivica*, 3 m. N. E. of *Alicant*, and 44 E. of *Valencia*. Lon. 17. 48. Lat. 38. 52.

St. Dennis, a little Town of France, in the G. of the *Isle France*, famous for a Monastery and the Kings Tombs. It stands 5 m. N. of *Paris*. Another in *Normandy*, and a third in *Orleans*. These two of no great note.

Derpt, or *Warbeck*, a City of *Swedeland* in *Livonia*, Pr. of *Estland*, and Ter. of *Oldenpoa*; U. sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands on the R. *Embeck*, nigh the *La Beibas*, 65 m. S. W. of *Narva*, 11 m. W. of *Plescow*. Lon. 49. 18. Lat. 58. 8.

Derry: See *London-Derry*.
Desize: See *Dezize*.

Deßau, a strong Town and Fort of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Pr. of Anhalt, sub. to a Prince of its own, and his Seat, famous for a Battle in 1625. It stands on the R. Elbe, 19 m. W. of Wittenberg, 18 E. of Bernberg, and 38 N. of Leipzick. Lon. 32. 32. Lat. 51. 56.

Deva, a Port of Spain, in the Prin. of Biscay, and Ter. of Ipusco or Guipusco, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands at the mouth of the R. Deva, (where there is a good Haven) 9 m. N. of Placentia, and 34 E. of Bilboa. Lon. 15. 18. Lat. 43. 34.

Develtus, or **Zagoria**, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Bulgaria, an A. sub. to the Turks. It stands by the b. of Romania, on the R. Paniza, 45 m. W. of Sissoli, on the Euxine, 72 N. E. of Andrianople, and 135 N. W. of Constantinople. Lon. 51. 58. Lat. 44. 17.

Deventer, a strong City of the Low-Countries, the M. of the Bar. of Over-Iffel, in the Ter. of Sallandt; a B. un. the A. of Utrecht, an U. once an Imperial City and Hance-Town, but now sub. to the States. It stands on the R. Iffel, among much Water, nigh 8 m. N. of Zutphen, 16 S. of Swol, and 53 E. of Amsterdam. Lon. 25. 27. Lat. 52. 24.

Deux-Pont: See **Zwebruck**.

Deinse, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, sub. to the Span. In the Neighbourhood of this place did the D. of Marlborough incamp for some time in June and July, 1706. It stands on the R. Lys, 9 m. S. W. of Ghent, 10 N. W. of Oudenard, and 16 N. E. of Courtray. Lon. 22. 46. Lat. 51. 2.

Dezize, or **Defize**, a little City of France, in the G. of Orleans, and D. of Nivernois, sub. to the Fr.K. It stands on the R. Loyte, 16 m. N. E. of Moulins, and 19 S. E. of Nevers. Lon. 22. 28. Lat. 46. 32.

Die, or **Dye**, a City of France, in the Low. Dauphine, the M. of Dyois; a B. united to Valence, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. Drome, 36 m. S. W. of Grenoble, and 52 N. E. of Orange. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 44. 17.

Diegem, a small place in Spanish Brabant, in the Quarter of Brussels, sub. to the K. of Spain. The D. of Marlborough incamp'd here with his Army when he received the acknowledgement of K. Charles III. in form, by the Sovereign Council of Brabant, the three Estates of Brabant, and the Council of Brussels. It lies about a League E. N. E. from Brussels, within a m. of the great Canal that goes from Brussels to Antwerp. Lon. 23. 41. Lat. 50. 55.

Diepbolt, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia, the M. of the Co. of Diepbolt, sub. to the D. of Lunenburg. It stands 28 m. N. E. of Osuabrug, and 35 N. W. of Minden. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 52. 49.

Dieppe, a large strong Town and noted Port of France, in the Low. Normandy, and Le-Pais-de-Caux, sub. to the K. of France, bombarded and laid in Ashes by the English, in 1694. It stands on the R. Arques, (where is a noble Haven) 30 m. N. E. of Caudebec, 34 al. W. of Abbeville, 35 N. of Rouen, and 62 S. of Hastings in England. Lon. 20. 4. Lat. 49. 59.

Diest, a strong Town of the *Low Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quar. of *Louvain*, the head of a Ter. sub. to our K. as Pr. of *Orange*. The *French Lines* in *Brabant* running along by this place, it surrendered to the D. of *Mariborough* when he forced these Lines in 1705. But unhappily towards the end of that same Campaign, the *French* retook and dismantled it. It stands on the R. *Demer*, 10 m. al. N. E. of *Louvain*. Lon. 24. 24. Lat. 51. 3.

Dietz, a Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Nassaw*, the head of a Country, sub. to the Prince of *Nassaw Dillemburg*. It stands on the R. *Lahn* and *Aur*, 10 m. al. E. of *Nassaw*, and 18 N. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 50. 15.

Digne, a fine City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and Ter. of *Digne*; a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Mirable*, 34 m. al. S. of *Ambrun*, and 20 S. E. of *Sisteron*. Lon. 25. 52. Lat. 43. 37.

Dion, or *Dyon*, a fair and large City and Castle of *France*, the M. of the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, in the Ter. of *Dijonnois*; a Parliament City for this Pr. and sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Ousebe*, 40 m. N. E. of *Autun*, 55 W. of *Besancon*, 104 N. of *Lyons*. and 145 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 5. Lat. 43. 37.

Dillingen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Mar. of *Burgaw*; an U. sub. to the Emperor, but seized by the D. of *Bavaria* in 1703. Between this place and *Laningen* was the strong Camp where the D. of *Bavaria*

lay when the Battle of *Schellenburg* was fought in 1704. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 15 m. N. of *Burgaw*, 28 N. E. of *Ulm*, and 2 N. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 2. Lat. 48. 33.

Dillenburg, a Town and strong Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Nassaw*; sub. to its own Prince of the House of *Nassaw*. It stands 1 m. N. W. of *Solms*, 20 al. W. of *Marpurg*, 46 N. of *Frankfort*, and 55 E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 50. 47.

Dimotuc, in the Maps *Dinotuc*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands al. surrounded by the R. *Mazera*, 30 m. al. E. of *Andrianople*, and 7 N. of *Trajanople*. Lon. 51. 35. Lat. 42. 43.

Dinant, a strong and rich Town and Castle of the *Low Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and Ter. of *Condrootz*, sub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1675, but first restored by the Peace of *Res.* to the Pr. of *Liege* and now in an uncertain state who is like to be Master of it. It stands in the b. of *Namur*, on the R. *Maes*, 70 m. al. N. of *Charlemont*, 14 S. of *Namur*, and 40 al. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 50. 12.

Dinant, a Town of *France*, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *St. Malo's*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Rance*, 15 m. S. E. of *St. Malo*, and 15 N. W. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 2. Lat. 48. 25.

Dine: See *Dimotuc*.

Dinckespiel, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Uttingen*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Warnaw*, by the b. of *Frank*

conia
N. E.
of N.
49.
Di
Town
the
of V
Engl
1692
in th
into
on t
Nieu
E. of
51.
So
Fren
the
sub.
on t
Bar
duc.
E. of
48.
S
near
by
ard
Pol
sub
the
W.
56.
L
in t
the
sub
on
of
Ula
52.
L
of
of
Off
Sta
anc
25.
con

conia, 48 m. N. W. of *Ulm*, 42 N. E. of *Neuburg*, and 40 S. W. of *Nuremburg*. Lon. 30. 25. Lat. 49. 00.

Dixmude, or *Dixmuyde*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the *Barl. of Flanders*, and *Ter. of Vanden Vrien*, taken by the *English Forces*, new fortified in 1692, but re-taken by the *Fr.* in the same year, but since fallen into the *Spaniards* hands. It stands on the *R. Tyre*, 9 m. S. W. of *Nieuport*, 9 N. of *Tpres*, and 20 E. of *Dunkirk*. Lon. 23. 8. Lat. 51. 6.

St. Dizier, a strong City of *France*, in the *G. of Champagne*, the *M. of the Ter. of Pertbois*; sub. to the *K. of France*. It stands on the *R. Marne*. by the *b. of Barrois*, 14 m. S. W. of *Barleduc*, 47 N. E. of *Troyes*, and 112 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 48. 34.

St. Donas, a Fort in *Flanders*, near *Sluice*, and taken in 1702 by the *Dutch* from the *Spaniards*.

Doblin, or *Dobelin*, a City of *Poland*, in the *D. of Courland*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the *Borders of Samogitia*, 20 m. W. of *Mittaw*. Lon. 45. 00. Lat. 56. 22.

Dobrzin, a Town of *Poland*, in the *Pr. of the greater Poland*, the *M. of the Pal. of Dobrzin*; sub. to the *K. of Pol.* It stands on the *R. Weiffel*, 80 m. N. W. of *Plocsko*, and 11 al. S. E. of *Uladislaw*. Lon. 40. 26. Lat. 52. 38.

Dockum, a considerable Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the *Bar. of West-Friesland*, and *Ter. of Ostergoe*; sub. to the *States*. It stands 20 m. N. E. of *Leuwarden*, and 22 al. W. of *Groningen*. Lon. 25. 12. Lat. 53. 34.

Doel, a strong Fort in the *Netherlands*, in the *D. of Brabant*, sub. to *Holland*. It stands on the *S. W. side of the Scheld* opposite to *Lille*, 12 m. below *Antwerp*. The beginning of this War the *French* possessed it, but in 1703 the *Dutch* took it.

Dol, a Town of *France*, in the *Up. Bretagne*, and *Co. of Dol*; a *B.* under the *A. of Tours*. It stands in a Marshy Ground, nigh the *Sea*, 12 m. S. E. of *St. Malo's*, 14 W. of *Antrain*, and 33 N. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 22. Lat. 48. 34.

Dolcigno, or *Dulcigno*, a City of *Turkey*, in the *K. of Albania*, a *B.* un. the *A. of Antivari*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands nigh the *Sea*, by the *b. of Dalmatia*, 18 m. S. E. of *Antivari*, and 27 S. W. of *Scutari*. Lon. 41. 54. Lat. 42. 7.

Dole, a fair and strong City of *France*, the second in the *Franche-Comte*, and the *M. of the Bal. of Dole*; an *U.* and once a *Parliament*, sub. to the *K. of Fr.* It stands on the *R. Doule*, 34 m. al. W. of *Besancon*, 30 S. E. of *Dijon*, 66 N. W. of *Geneva*, and 175 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 44. Lat. 46. 54.

Domitz, a strong Town of *Germany*, in the *Cir. of the Low Saxony*, and *D. of Mecklenburg*, sub. to the *D. of Swerin*. It stands on the *R. Elbe* and *Elden*, 38 m. al. W. of *Lunenburg*, and 34 al. S. of *Swerin*. Lon. 31. 27. Lat. 53. 26.

Donawert, a City of *Germany*, in the *Confines of Suaba*, *Neuburg* and *Bavaria*; once *Imperial*, but ever since sub. to the *D. of Bav.* 'Twas taken by the *D. of Marlborough* in 1703, after a memorable Victory obtained in forcing a strong *Pals* and *In-*

trenchment in its Neighbourhood called *Schellenburg*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 25 m. N. of *Ausburg*, 17 W. of *Neuburg*, and 44 N. E. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 48. Lat. 48. 48.

Donquerque : See *Dunkirk*.

Donoy : See *Digne*.

Donzy, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Nivernois*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands 26 m. N. of *Nevers*, and 30 N. E. of *Bourges*. Lon. 21. 54. Lat. 47. 9.

Le-Dorat, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Pr. of *March*; sub. to the *Fr*. K. It stands 26 m. N. of *Limoges*, and 47 S. E. of *Poitiers*. Lon. 19. 55. Lat. 46. 6.

Dordrecht : See *Dort*.

Dorn, or *Doern*, a small place in *Span*. *Brabant*, in the Quar. of *Louvain*, sub. to the B. of *Liege*. Here was the uttermost limit of the Left of the D. of *Martha*. *naugh's Army*, when he lay incamped at *Mekdert* from *July* 30 to *Aug*. 15. after the unsuccessful attempt to cross the *Dyle* at *Neer-ysche*, and before that of facing the Enemy at *Over-ysche*. It stands on a small River with large Meadows, which runs into the *Dyle*, and which upon the occasion last mentioned, parted the *English Army* from that of the States. 'Tis 7 m. W. by S. from *Tirlemont*, and 7 m. S. by E. from *Louvain*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 50. 48.

Dornick : See *Tournay*.

Dornock, a Town of *Scotland*, in the *Highlands*, the chief of *Southberland*, sub. to the Q. of *England*. It stands on the Sea, by the Frith of *Tayne*, 115 m. N. of *Edinburg*. Lon. 15. 15. Lat. 58. 10.

Dorpat, or *Dorp*, a City upon the *Embeck* in *Livonia*, 100 m. from *Pernaw* to the E. and 120 from *Riga* to the N. E.

Dorsten, a strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Mark*; sub. to the Elect. of *Cologn*. It stands on the R. *Lippe*, 15 m. N. E. of *Duyzburg*, 44 N. of *Cologn*, and 38 S. W. of *Munster*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 51. 37.

Dort, or *Dordrecht*, a fair strong and rich City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, in the S. Parts, sub. to the States, and famous for the Synod in 1618. It stands on an Island at the mouth of the R. *Maes*, 10 m. S. E. of *Rotterdam*, 17 N. of *Breda*, and 35 S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 23. 52. Lat. 1. 43.

Dortmund, a little, rich and populous City of *Germany* in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Mark*; a free Imperial City and one of the *Hance*. It stands on the R. *Emster*, 34 m. S. of *Munster*, and 40 al. N. of *Cologn*. Lon. 26. 5. Lat. 51. 28.

Dovay : See *Doway*.

Dove, a little Town of *France* in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Arjou*, sub. to the *Fr*. K. and famous for its Amphitheatre. It stands on the R. *Layen*, 11 m. W. of *Samour*. Lon. 18. 10. Lat. 47. 11.

Doulens, or *Dowrlens*, a strong Town and Castle of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Ter. of *Amiens*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the b. of *Artois*, on the R. *Aisne*, 17 m. N. of *Amiens*, and E. of *Abbeville*. Lon. 21. 31. Lat. 50. 12.

Doway, or *Dovay*, a strong City of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the

Ter. of Doway; an U. sub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1667. It stands on the R. *Scharpe*, between *Artois* and *Hainault*, 13 m. al. N. of *Cambray*, 15 al. E. of *Arras*, and 34 W. of *Mons*. Lon. 22. 12. Lat. 50. 24.

Drazzi: See *Durazzo*.

Drena, a fortified Castle upon the Mountains of the *Trentin* in *Lombardy*, sub. to the B. of *Trent*, under the Emperor. It was taken by the Fr. in 1703, and quitted soon after. It lies near the E. Bank of the R. *Sarica*, 13 m. W. S. W. of *Trent*, and 7 al. N. of *Riva*. Lon. 31. 19. Lat. 45. 43.

Drenale: See *Adrianople*.

Dresden, a fair, large and strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, the M. of the Mar. of *Misnia*, sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*, and his Seat, having here a noble Castle. 'Tis strongly fortified of late, and holds out against the K. of *Sweden*, who is now possessed of all the open places of *Saxony*, and has laid the Inhabitants under severe Contributions, only a Pce. is just made. It stands on the K. *Elbe*, 14 m. E. of *Meissen*, 56 al. S. E. of *Wittenburg*, 75 al. N. of *Prague*, and 220 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 50. Lat. 51. 6.

Dreux, an ancient City and Castle of *France*, in the G. of the Ile of *France*, sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for a Battle in 1562. It stands on the borders of *Normandy*, *Perch* and *Beauce*, 44 m. S. E. of *Rouen*, and 40 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 26. Lat. 48. 44.

Dripa: See *Silistra*.

Dronthem, or *Trondhem*, a large and rich City of *Norway*, the M. of the G. of *Dronthem*; an A. sub. to the King of

Denmark. It stands on the Sea, (where is a fine Harbour) 320 m. al. N. of *Bergen*, and above 400 N. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 30. 35. Lat. 65. 24.

Drusomagus: See *Kempton*.

Druseinheim, a fortified Post in *Alsace*, through which the *Haguenaw* Lines run towards the *Rhine*. 'Twas taken by Prince *Lewis* of *Baden* in 1705, but taken since by the *French*. It stands about a League W. of the *Rhine*, 4 m. S. E. of *Haguenaw*, 11 m. al. N. from *Strasbourg*, and 6 m. W. of *Stolhoffen*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 48. 40.

Dubritz: See *Debrecin*.

DUBLIN, a fine, large, rich and populous City, the second in the *British* Isles, and the M. of the K. of *Ireland*, in the Pr. of *Lemster*, and Co. of *Dublin*; an A. and an U. sub. to the Q. of *England*, and the Seat of her Vice-Roy and Deputy. It stands by the Sea, at the mouth of the R. *Liffe*, on the E. side of the Islands about 220 m. S. W. of *Edinburg* in *Scotland*, and 250 al. N. W. of *London*. Lon. 12. 00. Lat. 53. 20.

Ducagini: See *Dagno*.

Duderstadt, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Lan of *Thuringia*; sub. to the Elect. of *Mentz*. It stands by the b. of *Brunswick*, 17 m. E. of *Gottin-gen*, 36 al. N. E. of *Cassel*, and 44 N. W. of *Erfurs*. Lon. 30. 19. Lat. 51. 31.

Dueren: See *Duren*.

Duerstede, or *Wick*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Bar. of *Utrecht*, and head of the Dis. of *Wick*; sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 14 m. S. E. of *Utrecht*, and 11 al. N. of *Bommel*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 52. 00.

Duis-

Duisburg, or **Duysburg**, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*; an U. formerly an Imperial City, but now sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Roer*, nigh the *Rhine*, 16 m. N. of *Dusseldorp*, 35 S. E. of *Cleves*, and 36 al. N. W. of *Cologu*. Lon. 16. 10. Lat. 51. 25.

Dulcigno: See *Dolcigno*.

Dun-le-Roy, a Town of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Berry*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Aurone*, 14 m. al. S. of *Bourges*, and 25 E. of *Nevers*. Lon. 21. 26. Lat. 46. 43.

Dunamunder-Fort, a strong Fortress about two Leagues below *Riga* in *Livonia*, upon the *Dwina*, taken by the K. of *Polands Saxon*. Troops by Assault in 1699, but since recovered by the *Swedes*, and now threatned by the *Czar of Muscovy*.

Dunawert: See *Donawert*.

Dunblain, a Town of Scotland, as likewise *Dunbarton*, *Dundee* and *Dunkeld*, but of no great note. *Dundalk*, *Dunnagal* and *Dungarven*, are places in *Ireland*. See my Description of that Country.

Dunkirk, or *Duynskirk*, a vast, strong Sea-Port Town and noble Castle of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Berge*, or *Winexberge*, sub. to the French, who bought it of the English in 1662. It stands 10 m. N. E. of *Graveling*, 16 S. W. of *Nieuport*, 19 al. E. of *Calais*, 24 S. W. of *Ostend*, 54 W. of *Ghent*, and 48 al. E. of *Dover* in England. Lon. 21. 30. Lat. 51. 7.

Durezzo, or *Drazzi*, a strong and celebrated City and Castle of Turkey, in the K. of

Albania; an A. sub. to the *Turk*. It stands on the Sea, (where there is a good Haven) 58 m. S. of *Scutari*, 18 S. W. of *Croia*, 10 N. E. of *Brindisi* in *Italy*, and 10 of *Otranto*. Lon. 42. 26. Lat. 41. 28.

Durbuy, a Town of the *Low Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, the head of the Co. of *Durbuy*, sub. to the French ever since 1681. It stands on the R. *Oure*, nigh the b. of *Liege*, 20 m. S. of *Liege*, and 26 al. E. of *Namur* and *Dinant*. Lon. 24. 56. Lat. 50. 24.

Duren, or *Dueren*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of *Neuburg*. It stands on the R. *Roer*, 8 m. S. E. of *Juliers*, and 19 al. S. W. of *Cologu*. Lon. 26. Lat. 50. 50.

Durlach, a City of Germany in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and M. of *Baden*, the M. of the *Mark* of *Durlach*, sub. to its own P. of the House of *Baden*. It stands 15 m. S. of *Phillipsburg*, and 15 N. E. of *Baden*. Lon. 28. 15. Lat. 48. 48.

Durn, or *Dyrne*: See *Tyrnau*.

Dusseldorp, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the D. of *Berg*, sub. to the D. of *Neuburg*. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 20 m. W. of *Cologu*, 23 N. E. of *Juliers*, and 64 S. W. of *Munster*. Lon. 24. 14. Lat. 51. 13.

Dutlingen, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, sub. to the House of *Austria*, standing on the S. Bank of the *Danube*, and E. of the *Black-Forest*, 5 m. W. of *Mulheim*, and 15 m. S. from *Villingen*. 'Twas here that Marshal *Villeroy* joyned the Elector of *Bavaria* in 1704. Lon. 30. 48. Lat. 47. 52.

Duynskirk : See *Dunkirk*.

Duysburg : See *Duisburg*.

Dye : See *Die*.

Dyon : See *Dijon*.

Dyrne, or *Szombat*, a Cir. of the Up. Hungary : See *Tyrnaw*.

Dziarkirimenda : See *Oczakow*.

E A

E Ause, or *Euse*, a ruinous City of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Co. of *Armagnack*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 15 m. al. W. of *Condom*, and 25 N. W. of *Aux*. Lon. 18. 23. Lat. 43. 56.

Ebelbolt, the same with *Fredricksburg*.

Ebenheim : See *Ebenheim*.

Ebenburg, or *Eberburg*, a strong Castle of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to the French, besieged by the Germans in 1692, but left again, but they took it in 1697, and it was soon demolished by the Peace of *Resf*. It stands on the R. *Nabe* and *Alzens*, 2 m. N. W. of *Creutznach*, and 7 almost W. of *Bingen*. Lon. 27. 11. Lat. 49. 48.

Ebenfort, a Town in Germany, in the Cir. and Arch-D. of *Aulienaria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands upon the W. Bank of the R. *Loyta*, 24 m. S. E. of *Vienna*, and 33 S. W. of *Presburg*. Lon. 27. 27. Lat. 47. 55.

Ebersdorf, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. and Arch-D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 10 m. S. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 18. Lat. 48. 14.

Eberstein, a Town of some note, being the chief Town of a County of that name, sub. to the Marquess of *Baden*. It stands upon the R. *Murg*, 8 m. al. E. from *Stalhoffen*, or the Rhine, 5 m. al. S. from *Baden*. Lon. 29. 53. Lat. 48. 37.

Eberwick, the same with *Toh*.

Ebora : See *Evora*.

Ecija, a fine little City of Spain in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and A. of *Seville*, once a B. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Xenil*, nigh the *Guadalquivir*, 26 m. al. W. of *Cordova*, and 44 E. of *Seville*. Lon. 12. 8. Lat. 37. 34.

Eckeren, a Village in the Netherlands, in Spanish *Brabant*, in the County of *Ryem*, at which the Confederate Troops under General *Obdam* were worsted by the French in 1703. It lies 6 m. and a half al. E. of *Lille*, 4 m. N. of *Antwerpe*, 23 m. S. S. W. of *Breda*, and 16 S. S. E. of *Bergen-op-Zome*. Lon. 24. 8. Lat. 51. 21.

Eckrensford : See *Ekrensford*.

Ederney : See *Andrianople*.

Edinburg, a small but very fine and populous City with a noble Castle, the M. of Scotland, in the Pr. of Lowland, and Co. of *Lotheim*; sub. to the Q. of England, and the Seat of her Commissioner. It stands on a high ground nigh the Sea, about 130 m. al. N. W. of *Tork*, 220 N. E. of *Dublin* in Ireland, and 270 al. N. of London. Lon. 15. 50. Lat. 56. 7.

Eger : See *Agria*.

Egra, a fair and neat City of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*, in the Ter. of *Egra*; anciently Imperial, but since sub. to the Emperor. It stands by the b. of Sax.

Saxony, Franconia and Bavaria, on the R. *Egra*, 46 m. E. of *Culmbach*, and 82 W. of *Prague*. Lon. 32. 26. Lat. 50. 4.

Ebenheim, or *Ebenheim*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Alsacia*, once Imperial, but now sub. to the French, ever since 1648. It stands on the R. *Ergil*, 11 m. S. W. of *Strasburg*, and as many N. of *Slestat*. Lon. 27. 13. Lat. 48. 23.

Ethrenberstein, a Palace or Castle in Germany, in the Elect. of *Triers*, where the D. of *Martborough* was received by that Elect. in his glorious March to Germany in 1704. It stands on the East Banks of the Rhine over-against its Confluence with the *Moselle* by *Coblentz*, 53 m. N. E. of *Triers*, and 40 m. S. E. from *Cologne*. Lon. 29. 5. Lat. 50. 25.

Eimbeck, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of *Brunswick*, the M. of the D. of *Gruppenhagen*, once Imperial, since sub. to the D. of *Hannover*. It stands nigh the R. *Leine*, 18 m. N. of *Göttingen*, and 34 S. of *Hildersheim*. Lon. 29. 29. Lat. 51. 53.

Eindoven : See *Eyndhoven*.

Eisenach : See *Eysenach*.

Eisenstad, a Town of some note in Germany, in the Cir. and Arch-D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor, tho' now in the possession of the Hungarian Rebels. It stands about 10 or 11 m. to the W. of the R. *Leyta*, 32 m. al. N. of *Vienna*, and 51 m. N. E. of *Gratz*. Lon. 37. 30. Lat. 47. 46.

Eisleben, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Co. of *Mansfield*, sub. to the House of Saxony, and

the Birth-place of Luther. It stands 5 m. al. E. of *Mansfeld*, 17 al. W. of *Hall*, and 38 N. of *Naumburg*. Lon. 31. 46. Lat. 51. 40.

Ekekers-Fejewar, or *Stut-Wienburg* : See *Alba-Regalis*.

Ekrenford, a Town of Denmark, in the D. of *Sleswick*, and Pre. of *Gottorp*, sub. to the D. of *Holstein-Gottorp*. It stands on a Bay of the *Baltick* Sea, 11 m. al. E. of *Sleswick*, and as many N. W. of *Kiel*. Lon. 29. 50. 8. Lat. 54. 55.

Elbassen, a City of Turkey, in the K. of *Albania*, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Arzenga*, 42 m. S. E. of *Crota*, and 44 of *Durazzo*. Lon. 43. 15. Lat. 41. 4.

Elbing, a fair, rich and strong City of Poland, in the K. of *Prussia*, and that part called *Royal*, the M. of the Pal. of *Marienbourg*, an U. anciently Imperial, but since sub. to the K. of *Pol.* possessed by the K. of *Prussia*, and restored again in 1608, but the K. of *Sweden* possessed himself of it in 1703, notwithstanding the *Prussians* re-posselt it but a Month or two before. It stands nigh the *Baltick* Sea, by one of the Streets of the R. *Weissel*, 34 m. al. N. of *Dantzick* and 124 N. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. 38. Lat. 54. 4.

Elbogen : See *Malmogen*.

Ellerena, a Town of Spain, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, in the part called *Tralos-guadiana*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 11 m. S. E. of *Merida*, and 52 N. of *Seville*. Lon. 11. 33. Lat. 38. 17.

Elna, a small City of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Co. of *Roussillon*, sub. to the Fr. em.

er. Since 1640. It stands on the R. Tech, nigh the Mediterranean Sea, 8 m. S. E. of Perpignan, and 24 N. of Roses. Lon. 21. 32. Lat. 42. 10.

W. Elnoo, in Flanders: See St. Amund.

D. Elnbogen, or Loket, a strong City of Germany, in the K. of Bohemia, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Eger, upon a Hill, 10 m. al. E. of Egra, and 68 m. W. of Prague. Lon. 32. 48. Lat. 50. 8.

Key. Elfenore, or Helsingor, a Town of Denmark, in the Isle of Zealand, sub. to the King of Denmark. It stands by the mouth of the Sound, (where is a large and safe Haven) about 17 m. N. of Copenhagen. Lon. 32. 32. Lat. 56. 29.

K. Elsing: See Esling.

call. Elsingborg, or Helsingborg, a Town of Swedeland, in the Pr. of S. Gotbland, and D. of Schonen, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands at the mouth of the Sound, 7 m. al. E. of Elfenore, and 12 N. W. of Landskryoon. Lon. 32. 44. Lat. 56. 32.

W. Elvas, or Telvas, a strong City and Castle of Portugal, in the Pr. of Alentejo, the M. of the Co. of Elvas, a B. un. the A. of Evora, sub. to the K. of Portugal. W. The French and Spaniards attempted to Bombard it, but without any effect, April 1706. It stands on the R. Guadiana, by the b. of Spain, 43 m. al. N. E. of Evora, and 108 E. of Lisbon. Lon. 10. 2. Lat. 38. 46.

52. Elwang, a small City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and Co. of Ottingen, sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. Jaxe, 8 m. W. of Dinspiefel, 14 N. W. of Bopfingen, and 8 S. E. of Hall. Lon. 30. 11. Lat. 48. 58.

Emboli, or Amphiboli, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Macedonia, and Ter. of Jamboli, an A. un. the Pat. of Constantinople, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. Strimon, 60 m. al. E. of Salonichi, and 20 N. W. of Contessa. Long. 48. 20. Lat. 41. 54.

Embrun: See Ambrun.

Emden, a strong and fair City of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia, the M. of the Co. of Emden, or East-Friesland, sub. to the Hollanders. It stands on a Bay of the Sea, 28 m. N. E. of Groningen, and 48 al. W. of Oldenburg. Lon. 26. 25. Lat. 53. 47.

Emmerick, a large, rich and beautiful Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia, and D. of Cleves, sub. to the K. of Prussia. It stands on the R. Rhine, 7 m. N. E. of Cleves, and 15 E. of Nimmegen. Lon. 25. 28. Lat. 51. 53.

Enchuysen, a small City of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Holland, and that part called W. Friesland, sub. to the States. It stands on the entrance of the Zuider-Zee, (where is a very good Haven) 10 m. N. E. of Horn, and 26 of Amsterdam. Lon. 24. 24. Lat. 52. 50.

Enderen, or Endrem: See Andrianople.

Enghien, a rich Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, and Ter. of Braichbant, a D. sub. to the K. of Spain, famous for a fight nigh it at Steenkirk in 1692. It stands nigh the b. of Brabant and Flanders, 13 m. S. W. of Brussels, and 16 N. of Mons. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 50. 45.

Eno, or Tgnos, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Romania, a B. un.

un. the Pat. of *Constantinople*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands by the *Archipelago*, on the mouth of the R. *Mariza*, 92 m. S. of *Andrianople*, and 140 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 51. 24. Lat. 41. 48.

Ens, a City of Germany, in the Cir. and Arch-D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube* and *Ens*, 15 m. E. of *Lintz*, and 90 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 50. Lat. 48. 10.

Ensisheim, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, once Imperial, but now sub. to the French. It stands 13 m. S. of *Colmar*, 15 N. of *Basil*, and 48 S. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 8. Lat. 47. 49.

Enskirk, or *Enskirken*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, sub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands 11 m. W. of *Bonn*, and 20 S. E. of *Juliers*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 50. 43.

Eperie: See *Esperie*.

Eppingen, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to this Prince. It stands 12 m. W. of *Hailbrun*, and 21 E. of *Phillipsturg*. Lon. 28. 42. Lat. 49. 4.

Ere: See *Aire*, or *Arien*.

Erfurd, or *Erford*, a very large, rich and populous City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony; an U. Imperial till 1664, since sub. to the Elect. of *Mentz*. It stands in the Lan. of *Thuringia*, (of which it is the M.) on the R. *Jera*, 30 m. S. E. of *Mulhausen*, 12 W. of *Weimar*, 44 N. of *Cobourg*, and 45 S. W. of *Mansfield*. Lon. 31. 2. Lat. 51. 1.

Erkelens, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and

D. of *Juliers*, sub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands about 12 m. of *Juliers*. Lon. 25. 42. Lat. 51. 5.

Erlaw, or *Eger*: See *Agria*.

Erpach, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, M. of the Co. of *Erpach*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands 22 m. E. of *Heydelburg*, 30 E. of *Worms*, and 35 S. E. of *Frankfort*. Lon. 42. Lat. 49. 34.

Esche, a Town of the Low Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, sub. to the French. It stands on the b. of *Lorraine*, al. 10 m. W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. Lat. 49. 32.

Eschwege, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, in the Lan. of *Hassia*, sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands by the b. of *Thuringia*, 16 m. W. of *Mulhausen*, and al. S. of *Cassel*. Lon. 30. 00. Lat. 51. 12.

Escluse: See *Sluys*.

Escorial, a very famous Village, with a noble Monastery, in the Pr. of *New-Castile*, and Ter. of *Alcaria*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It submitted to the Confederates, May 1706. It stands on the R. *Guadarran*, 21 m. S. of *Segovia*, and 24 N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 14. Lat. 40. 38.

Esens, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, in the Co. of *Emden*, or *East-Friesland*, sub. (I suppose to the Prince of *Emden*.) It stands by the Sea, 1 m. N. of *Aurick*, and 35 N. of *Emden*. Lon. 26. 42. Lat. 53. 58.

Esiles: See *Exiles*.

Esling, or *Elsing*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Saxonia*, and D. of *Wittenburg*; free Imperial City, but protected by the D. of *Wittenberg*.

lands on the R. *Necker*, 6 m. E. of *Stutgard*, 28 S. of *Hailbrun*, and 4 N. W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 3. Lat. 45.

Esperie, a strong Town of the Sp. Hungary, the head of the Co. of *Saros*, sub. to the Emperor, and famous for its Fairs and salt Mines. 'Twas blocked up by the Malecontents in 1704, who took it since, but the Imperialists re-took it in 1706. It stands on the R. *Tarkzal*, among the Mountains, nigh the Castle of *Scaros*, 4 m. of the b. of *Poland*, and 5 N. of *Caschaw*. Lon. 41. 57. Lat. 48. 54.

Espiers, or *Pont-de-Espiers*, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the E. of *Flanders*, sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 7 m. N. of *Tournay*, 7 al. S. E. of *Fourtray*, 12 N. E. of *Lille*, and 4 S. W. of *Oudenard*. Lon. 22. 34. Lat. 50. 44.

Espinal, a City of France, in the D. of *Lorrain*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands by the b. of the *Franche-Comte*, 35 m. al. S. of *Nancy*. Lon. 26. 5. Lat. 48. 10.

Espinal, a place in Spain, in *New-Castile*, at the entrance of a Pass called *Puerto di Guadarama*, in the high Road from *Salamanca* to *Madrid*, which the D. of *Berwick* did not offer to defend when the Confederate Army marched through it, June 1706. 'Tis 12 short Leagues N. W. from *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 14. Lat. 40. 45.

Espinosa, a small place in Spain in *New-Castile*, on the R. *Henares*, about 24 m. N. E. from *Madrid*. Where the D. of *Anjou* lay incamped, July 1706. while the Confederate Army was incamped upon the Hills of *Guadalaxara*, waiting the Arrival of K. *Charles* and the E. of *Peterborough*.

Essex, or *Osseck*, a Town and Castle in the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Valpon*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1687. It stands by the b. of *Hungary*, on the R. *Drave*, (over which is a famous Bridge) nigh the *Danube*, 65 m. N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 106 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 41. 25. Lat. 46. 4.

Essen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Berg*, once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of *Neuburg*. It stands on the b. of *Mark*, 32 m. N. of *Cologne*, and 23 W. of *Dortmund*. Lon. 26. 25. Lat. 51. 26.

Estampes, a Town of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, and Ter. of *Gastinois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Estampes*, 28 m. E. of *Chartres*, and 25 al. S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. Lat. 48. 23.

Estaple, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the Low. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Boulenois*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands 15 m. S. of *Boulogne*, and 26 al. N. of *Abbeville*. Lon. 20. 40. Lat. 50. 34.

Este, a Town of Italy, in the Co. of *Venice*, and Ter. of *Padua*, sub. to this Com. and gives name to the House of *Modena*. It stands 12 m. S. W. of *Padua*, and 17 S. E. of *Vicenza*. Lon. 32. 18. Lat. 45. 18.

Estella, a small City of Spain, in the K. of *Navarr*, the M. of the Ter. of *Estella*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Ega*, 24 m. S. W. of *Pampelune*, and 26 N. of *Calaborra*. Lon. 15. 32. Lat. 42. 45.

Estenkirk: See *Steenkirk*.

Estepa, a City or Town of Spain, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands upon a Hill on the

b. of *Andaluzia*, 8 m. E. of *Of-
funa*, 17 S. of *Ecija*, and 40 al. N.
of *Malaga*. Lon. 12. 12. Lat.
37. 15.

Estremoz, a small City in *Por-
tugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, stand-
ing upon the R. *Tera* which falls
into the *Tajo*, 'twas in the Neigh-
bourhood of this place that
Count *Schomberg* at the head of
the *Portuguese* obtained a signal
Victory over the *Spaniards* 1663.
It lies 35 m. al. W. of *Badajoz*,
and 84 E. from *Lisbon*. Lon. 9. 32.
Lat. 38. 45.

Eu, a considerable Sea-Port
of *France*, in the Up. *Norman-
dy*, and le *Pais de Caux*, sub. to
the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the b. of
Picardy, 15 m. al. E. of *Dieppe*, and
17 W. of *Abbeville*. Lon. 20. 29.
Lat. 50. 6.

L'Évesque: See *Fontain*.

Eugubio, or *Gubio*, a small
City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and
D. of *Urbine*, a free B. sub. to
the Pope. It stands at the foot
of the *Apennine*, 27 m. S. of *Ur-
bine*, 16 N. N. E. of *Perugia*, and
70 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 2. Lat.
43. 00.

Euirn, a Town of *Italy*, in the
D. of *Savoy*, and D. of *Chablais*,
sub. to the D. of *Sav.* or rather
to the *French*. It stands on the
Lake of *Geneva*, 13 m. S. of *Lau-
sanne*, and 32 E. of *Geneva*. Lon.
26. 16. Lat. 46. 8.

Evora, or *Ebora*, a very con-
siderable City of *Portugal*, the
M. of the Pr. of *Alentejo*, or *En-
tre-Tejo-Gaudiana*, in the Co. of
Evora, an A. and U. sub. to
the K. of *Port.* It stands in a
spacious Plain, 65 m. al. E. of
Lisbone, and 112 al. N. W. of
Seville. Lon. 9. 2. Lat. 38.
32.

Evora-Monte, a small place in
the same Pr. and Co. remarkable

for a Battle in 1663, 20 m. N.
of the other *Evora*.

St. Euphemia, a Town of *Ita-
ly*, in the K. of *Naples*, and *Pro-
Calabria*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*.
It stands on a Bay of this name,
6 m. al. N. of *Nicastra*, and
S. of *Cosenze*. Lon. 38. 30. Lat.
38. 51.

Ereux, a rich and flourish-
ing City of *France*, in the Up.
Normandy, and Bal. of *Eureux*,
a B. un. the A. of *Roven*, sub.
to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the
R. *Hon*, 24 m. S. of *Roven*,
many N. W. of *Breux*, and
al. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 29. 4. Lat.
49. 2.

Euse, or *Eusen*: See *Eause*.

Exeter, a fair and rich City
of *England*, the M. of *Devon-
shire*, a B. un. the A. of *Canterbu-
ry*, and an Earl. sub. to the Q. of
England. It stands on the R. of
Ex, 41 m. E. of *Dorchester*,
N. E. of *Plymouth*, and 140
W. of *London*. Lon. 15. 2. Lat.
50. 40.

Exilles, or *Efiles*, a Town of
France, in the Up. *Dauphine*, and
Ter. of *Brianconois*, sub. to the
K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. of
Doria, by the b. of *Piedmont*,
14 m. N. W. of *Pignerol*, and 38
E. of *Ambrun*. Lon. 36. 40. Lat.
44. 38.

Eyendhoven, or *Eindeoven*, a fine
Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the
D. of *Brabant*, and Ter. of *Ken-
penland*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It
never since 1629. It stands on the R.
Dommel, 14 m. S. of *Boisseduc*, and
10 W. of *Helmont*. Lon. 24. 38. Lat.
51. 30.

Eysenach, or *Isnach*, a small
City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of
Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Thuringia*,
once Imperial, now sub. to the
Prince of the House of *Saxony*.
It stands on the R. *Elbe*.

Nesfa, of *Spain*,
Hyleg
51. 4
Ey
of *Spain*,
Gary,
Joyn
Stria,
and
1704
from
New
from
48. 0
Ex
Ex
un.
the
Bar
the
na,
E. 0
44.
Cit
Pro
It l
m.
65
43.
F
enz
F
the
of
the
Cor
An
S. J
La
Nesfa

Nesja, 26 m. of *Erfurd*, 16 N. W. of *Smalkaden*, and 25 al. S. of *Hylegenstat*. Lon. 30. 22. Lat. 51. 4.

Eysenstat, a small place, but of some strength in Low. Hungary, in the Co. of *Sopron*, adjoining to the Frontiers of *Austria*, seized by the Malecontents, and soon after abandoned in 1704. It stands 6 m. N. by W. from *Oedenburg*, 17 N. E. from *Newstat* in *Austria*, and 32 S. E. from *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 46. Lat. 48. 00.

Ezeck: See *Esseck*.

Ezlingen: See *Esling*.

F A

F*Aenza*, a small City of Italy, in the Papacy and Ter. of *Romagna*; a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope, and remarkable for Earthen Ware. It stands on the R. *Lamone*, 20 W. of *Ravenna*, 13 N. W. of *Forli*, and 14 S. E. of *Imbola*. Lon. 32. 43. Lat. 44. 2.

Faience, or *Fayence*, a small City of France, in the G. of *Provence*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Benzon*, 15 m. W. of *Grace*, 16 off Sea, and 65 E. of *Aix*. Lon. 26. 18. Lat. 43. 14.

Faience in Italy: See *Fayenza*.

Falaise, a Town of France, in the Low. Normandy, and Co. of *Caen*, sub. to the Fr. K. and the Birth-place of *William the Conqueror*. It stands on the R. *Anse*, 18 m. al. S. of *Caen*, and 25 S. W. of *Lefieux*. Lon. 18. 24. Lat. 49. 00.

Falkenburg, a Town of Sweden, in S. *Gotland*, and Pr. of *Holland*, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands on the Baltick Sea, 15 m. N. W. of *Helmstat*, and 70 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 57. 24.

Falkenburg, a strong Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of *Brandenburg* in *New-Mark*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Riga*, 33 m. S. of *Colberg*, and 50 E. of *Stetin*. Lon. 36. 36. Lat. 53. 28.

Falkenburg, or *Falkenmont*: See *Valkenburg*; *Falkenhaven* in *Pomerania* in Germany, and *Falkenstein* in *Tirol* in *Austria*.

Fanano, a pretty large Town in Italy, in the *Modenese*, now in the hands of the French. It stands near the head of the *Panaro*, just upon the borders of the *Eslognese*, 20 m. S. from *Modena*, 16 m. S. by E. from *Saveuolo*, and 35 m. S. W. from *Bologna*. Long. 31. 27. Lat. 43. 51.

Fanar, a Town of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Romania*, sub. to the Turks. It stands at the entrance of the Black Sea, 18 m. N. E. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 54. 40. Lat. 43. 14.

Fano, a City of Italy, of the Papacy, in the D. of *Urbine*, a free B. sub. to the Pope. It stands on the *Adriatick Sea*, 7 m. S. E. of *Pescara*, and 22 al. N. E. of *Urbine*. Lon. 34. 33. Lat. 43. 33.

Faro, a City and Port of Portugal, in the K. of *Algarve*, and Co. of *Tavira*, a B. un. the A. of *Evora*, sub. to the K. of Port. It stands 17 m. W. of *Tavira*, 33 E. of *Lagos*, and 25 S. of *Evora*. Lon. 8. 55. Lat. 36. 57.

Fauquemont, or Falkenburg : See **Walkenburg**.

Fayence : See **Faience**.

St. Feo, a Town of Spain, in the K. and A. of Granada, sub. to the K. of Spain, and built in 1491. It stands on the R. Xenil, 8 m. W. of Granada, and 22 S. of Jaen. Lon. 13. 46. Lat. 37. 25.

Feldkirch, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, and Co. of Tirol, the head of a Co. once Imperial, now sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. Rhine, 18 m. S. of Bregentz, and 28 al. N. of Coire. Lon. 29. 36. Lat. 47. 2.

St. Felice, a small Town of Italy in Lombardy, in the D. of Mirandola, lately abandoned by the Fr. It stands 15 m. S. E. of St. Benedetto, 3 al. S. of Mirandola, and 22 S. E. of Mantua. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 44. 32.

Felin, a Town of Swedeland, with a strong Castle, in the Pr. of Livonia, and Ter. of Estland, sub. to the King of Swedeland. It stands on the R. Felin, 62 m. almost S. of Revel, and 105 N. E. of Riga. Lon. 47. 28. Lat. 58. 16.

Fella, a Castle of Italy, in the Com. of Venice, and Pr. of Friuli, on the b. of Carniola.

Feltri, a City of Italy, in the Com. of Venice, and Mar. of Trevigio. in the Ter. of Feltri, a B. un. the Pat. of Aquileja, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. Afona, nigh the Pievesella, 35 m. N. of Padua, 25 N. W. of Trevigio, 14 S. W. of Belluno, and 44 N. W. of Venice. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 45. 53.

Fenestrelles, a little Town of France, in the Upper Dauphine, and Ter. of Briancois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the b.

of Piedmont; between Susa and Rignerol, 7 m. from the former and 14 from the latter. Lon. 49. Lat. 44. 39.

Ferara : See **Ferrara**.

Feriro, a Castle of some strength upon the R. Tayo, not far from Alcantara in Spain, in the Pr. of Extremadura.

Ferden, or **Verden**, a considerable City of the Low. Saxony, in Germany, the M. of Prin. of Ferden; a B. under A. of Mentz, once Imperial, now sub. to the Swedes. It stands on the R. Aller, 26 m. E. of Breme, 50 al. S. of Hamburg, 56 S. W. of Lunenburg. Lon. 58. Lat. 53. 14.

La-Fere, a strong City of France, in the Up. Picardy, Co. of Vermondois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in a Mor. on the R. Oyse, 22 m. N. of Soissons, 46 E. of Amiens, and 68 E. of Paris. Lon. 22. 34. Lat. 49. 40.

La-Fere-Champenois, a City of France, in the G. of Champagne, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 22 W. of Chailan, 30 N. of Troyes, 35 S. of Rheims. Lon. 23. 12. Lat. 48. 46.

Ferentino, or **Ferretino**, a small City of Italy, in the Papacy, and **Champagna-di-Roma** a B. un. and sub. to the Pope. It stands on a Hill, 10 m. E. of Anagni, 23 N. off the Sea, and 44 E. of Rome. Lon. 35. 20. Lat. 41. 45.

Ferette, or **Pfirt**, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Upper Rhine, Lan. of Alsatia, and Ter. of Suntgow, sub. to the French ever since 1648. It stands 22 W. of Basil, and 25 S. of Mulhausen. Lon. 27. 2. Lat. 47. 32.

Ferriols : See **Frejuls**.

Fermo, or *Firmo*, a very strong City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*, an A. sub. to the Pope. It stands nigh the *Adriatick Sea*, 20 m. E. of *Macerata*, 23 N. of *Ascoli*, 32 S. E. of *Ancona*, and 92 al. N. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 35. Lat. 43. 00.

Ferrandina, a late Town of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Basilicate*, a D. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Basento*, 13 m. al. S. of *Matera*, and 27 S. E. of *Cirenza*. Lon. 38. 33. Lat. 40. 32.

Ferrara, a large and famous but now decaying City of Italy, in the Papacy, the M. of the D. of *Ferrara*; a B. and an Univ. sub. to the Pope. It has a Castle, and stands on a little branch of the *Po*, 26 m. al. N. E. of *Bologna*, 44 N. W. of *Ravenna*, 29 E. of *Mirandola*, 72 N. of *Florence*, and 190 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 22. Lat. 44. 34.

Ferrette: See *Ferette*.

Ferrières, a small Town of Fr. in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Gastinois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 10 m. N. of *Montargis*, and 50 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 52. Lat. 48. 00.

La-Ferte-sur-Aube, a strong Town of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 25 m. al. E. of *Troyes*, and 6 S. of *Bar-sur-Aube*. Lon. 23. 52. Lat. 41. 55.

La-Ferte-Gaucher, in *Champagne*; *La-Ferte-Croin*, in *Burgundy*; *La-Ferte-Mais*, *La-Ferte-Milon*, *La-Ferte-sur-Loire*, in the Isle of France, &c. these are of no great note.

Feschamp, a little Town of France, in the Up. *Normandy*, and *La-pais-de-Caux*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the Sea, 16 m. N.

E. of *Haver-de-Grace*, and 23 N. W. of *Caudebec*. Lon. 19. 14. Lat. 49. 52.

Feurne: See *Furnes*.

Feurs, a City of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, the M. of the Pr. of *Ferst*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 24 m. S. of *Roanne*, and 34 W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 45. 24.

Fiano, a Castle of Italy, in the Papacy, and *St. Peter's* Patrimony, on the R. *Tiber*, 13 m. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 29. Lat. 42. 3.

Fiennes, a Town of France, in the Low. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Guines*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands 8 m. S. of *Callis*, and 10 N. E. of *Boulogne*. Lon. 10. 20. Lat. 50. 53.

Figeac, a small City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Quercy*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Sele*, 26 m. E. of *Cabors*, 24 S. W. of *Orleac*, and 44 N. of *Alby*. Lon. 20. 45. Lat. 44. 26.

Filleck, a dismantled Town in the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Zolnock*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Ibota*, 25 m. N. W. of *Agria*, and 35 N. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 34. Lat. 48. 14.

Fillippopolis, *Filiba*, or *Phillippopoli*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Romania*, an A. sub. to the Turks, and the Seat of a San-giack. It stands on the R. *Mariza*, 70 m. W. of *Andrianople*, and 98 E. of *Sofia* or *Sophia*. Lon. 49. 19. Lat. 43. 5.

Finale, or *Final*, a Town and strong Castle of Italy, in the Co. of *Genoa*, and the Pr. of *Ponant*, the head of the Mar. of *Finale*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the *Mediterranean Sea*, 37 m. S. E. of *Cont*, 40 nigh

W. of *Genoa*, and 60 al. S. of *Turin* and *Casale*. Lon. 28. 9. Lat. 43. 42.

Finale, a Town of *Modena*, in *Italy*, abandoned by the *French*, and possessed by the *Germans* in 1703, but re-possessed by the *French* in 1704. and possessed again by *Prince Eugene* of *Savoy* in July 1706. It stands in the skirts of the *Modenese*, joyning to the *Dutchy* of *Ferrara*, 20 m. N. by E. from *Modena*, and 9 m. S. E. from *Mirandola*. Lon. 31. 10. Lat. 44. 28.

Florenza: See *Florence*.

Firino, or *Firmiano*: See *Fermo*.

La Fleche, a City in *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*, a small U. sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the little *Loyre*, 26 m. N. E. of *Angers*, and 27 al. S. of *Mons*. Lon. 18. 22. Lat. 7. 43.

Fleckenstein, a small place in *Alsace*, bordering upon the *Palatinate* of the *Rhine*, now in the hands of the *Imperialists*. It stands 12 m. W. of the *Rhine*, 19 al. N. from *Haguenaw*, and 13 S. W. from *Landaw*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 48. 55.

Flenburgh, a small City and strong Castle of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Sleswick*, and M. of the *Pre. of Flenburgh*, sub. to the K. of *Den.* It stands on high Hills, by a Bay of the *Baltick* Sea, (where is a large Harbour) 14 m. S. of *Apenrade*, and 15 almost N. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 55. 16.

Flerus, a Village of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Namur*, famous for a Battle in 1690. It stands al. 6 m. N. E. of *Charleroy*, and 10 W. of *Namur*. Lon. 23. 55. Lat. 50. 32.

Fleury, a small Town of *France* in *Orleanois*; another in *Burgun-*

dy; another in *Berry*; and fourth in the *Isle* of *France*, but none of any note.

Flix, a strong Castle of *Spain* in the *Prin.* of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Tortosa*, sub. to the K. It stands on the R. *Ebro*, 22 m. N. of *Tortosa*. Lon. 18. 32. Lat. 41. 00.

FLORENCE, a large, noble and magnificent City (but now declining) one of the chief of *Italy*, the M. of the great D. of *Tuscany*, in the Ter. of *Florence*; an A. and an U. sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*, and his Seat. It stands in a delicate Plain, on the R. *Arno*, 6 m. S. of *Bologna*, 60 S. E. of *Modena*, 90 of *Parma*, 140 of *Mantua*, 126 al. S. of *Venice*, and 17 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 10. Lat. 43. 20.

St. Florence, a City and Port of *Italy*, in the *Isle* of *Corfica* and *Pr.* of *di-gua-Monti*; sub. to the *Com.* of *Genoa*. It stands on the N. parts of the *Isle*, 6 m. W. of *Bastia*. Lon. 30. 15. Lat. 41. 57.

Florennes, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, in le *Pais entre Sambre* and *Meuse*, sub. to the *French*. It stands 5 m. N. E. of *Phillippeville*, as many E. of *Walcourt*, and 11 W. of *Dinant*. Lon. 24. 60. Lat. 50. 10.

Florensfac, a Town of *France* in the *Low. Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the King of *France*. It stands nigh the Sea, 11 m. W. of *Agile*, and 14 al. E. of *Narbonne*. Lon. 21. 50. Lat. 42. 52.

St. Florentine, a Town of *France* in the G. of *Champagne*, and Ter. of *Sencio*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Armancon*, 11 m. N. E. of *Auxerre*, and 24

E. of Sens. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 44.

St. Flour, a City of France, in the G. of Liois, and M. of the Up. Auvergne; a B. un. the A. of Bourges, sub. to the C. of Fr. It stands on a Hill, by the R. Ladour, 45 m. S. of Clermont, 34 E. of Orleac, and 30 N. of Marengo. Lon. 22. 00. Lat. 44.

Flushing, or Vlissingen, a vast strong Town and Port of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Zealand, and Isle of Walcheren, sub. to the States, the late K. of Eng. being the Proprietor of it. It stands at the mouth of the R. Scheldt, (where is a very convenient Harbour) 4 m. S. of Middleburg, 22 N. E. of Bruges, and 17 N. of Ghent. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 51. 34.

Fogaras, a Town in the Prin. of Transilvania, sub. to this Prince, under the Emperor. It stands on the R. Eauta, 34 m. N. E. of Hermanstat, and 35 W. of Cronstat. Lon. 46. 28. Lat. 47. 4.

Foix, a little City of France, in the Up. Languedoc, the M. of the Co. of Epix, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands at the foot of the Pyrenean Hills, on the R. Lauragne, 44 m. S. of Toulouse, and 23 S. E. of St. Leger. Lon. 19. 47. Lat. 42. 47.

Foligno: See Fuligno.

Foltz, a small Village in the Spanish Netherlands in Brabant, in the District of Louvain, sub. to the K. of Spain. The Right Wing of the Confederate Army under the D. of Marlborough and Velt-Marshall Auverquerque, was posted near this place, May 23. 1706. when the Confederates gained the glorious Victory of Ramillies. It stands upon the

Gheet, having a Morass to the S. W. of it, which Morass lay in the front of the Confederate Right Wing. 'Tis 2 m. and a half N. from the Mebaigne, to which the Left Wing extended, full 2 m. N. E. from Ramillies, where the French Centre was posted, and not above half a m. from Atre-glise, where the French Left was posted, the sides of the intervening R. being Marthy. Lon. 24. 18. Lat. 50. 41.

Fondi, a small City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of Lavoro; a B. un. the A. of Capoua, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in a fruitful Plain, 6 m. off Sea, by the b. of the Papacy, 40 al. W. of Capoua, 40 N. W. of Naples, and 54 al. E. of Rome. Lon. 35. 29. Lat. 41. 27.

Fontain, or l'Evesque, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, and Ter. of Brachbant, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the b. of Namur, 16 m. E. of Mons, and 23 S. of Brussels. Lon. 23. 44. Lat. 50. 25.

Fontain-bleau, a most delicious Village of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, and Pr. of Henripaix, sub. to the Fr. K. and has a noble Palace of the Kings. It stands 14 m. S. W. of Melun, one from the R. Seyne, and 27 al. S. of Paris. Lon. 21. 49. Lat. 48. 18.

Fonterabia, or Fuentarevia, a very strong Town of Spain, in the Prin. of Biscay, and Ter. of Ipuscoa, sub. to the K. of Spain, and esteemed the Key of this Kingdom. It stands on the Sea, at the mouth of the R. Vidasso, between France and Spain, 20 m. al. W. of Bayonne, and 56 E. of Bilbao. Lon. 15. 48. Lat. 43. 36.

Fontena.

Fontena-le-Comte, a fine rich Town of France, in the G. of *Orléans*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, sub. to the K. of Fr. and remarkable for a Fair. It stands on the R. *Vende*, nigh the Sea, 14 m. N. of *Rochelle*. Lon. 17. 18. Lat. 46. 20.

Forcalquier, a Town of France, in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of a Co. of this name, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on a Hill, 30 m. N. E. of *Aix*, and 23 S. W. of *Sisteron*. Lon. 25. 4. Lat. 43. 30.

Forchaim, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Francia*, and B. of *Bamberg*, once Imperial, now sub. to the B. of *Bamb.* It stands on the R. *Rednitz* and *Wisent*, 17 m. S. of *Bamberg*, and 18 N. of *Neurenburg*. Lon. 33. 4. Lat. 49. 43.

Forenza, a Town of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Basilicate*, 4 m. al. N. of *Citrenza*.

Forli, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*, a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands in a Plain, 13 m. S. E. of *Faenza*, 14 S. W. of *Ravenna*, and 48 N. E. of *Florence*. Lon. 32. 56. Lat. 43. 56.

Fosler: See *Frifler*.

Fort-Louis, or *Fort-Louis*, a very strong and noble Fort and Castle of Germany, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, sub. to the French, and built of late years, now threatened by Prince *Lewis* of *Baden* in 1705. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 2 m. off *Stolbessen*, and 8 E. of *Hagenau*. Lon. 27. 45. Lat. 48. 37.

Fossano, a City of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of

Chierasco; a B. un. the A. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. When *Turin* was invested in 1706 to this place some French retired by the Dukes Orders they had been formerly settled at *Turin*. When the D. of *Savoy* was obliged to leave his Capital in June 1706, the D. de *La Feuillade* pursued him hither, and obliged him to decamp from the strong Post he had possessed himself between *Salmor* and *St. Albans* on the opposite side of the *Stura*. It stands on the R. *Stura*, 10 m. N. of *Coni*, 24 S. of *Turin*, and 27 S. E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 44. Lat. 44. 8.

Fossato, a Town of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Urbino*, sub. to the Pope. It stands by the *Appenine*, nigh the b. of *Spoletto* and *Urbino*, 10 m. E. of *Eugubio*. Lon. 31. 14. Lat. 42. 57.

Fossombrone, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, and D. of *Urbino*, a B. un. the A. of *Urbino*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Metro*, 10 m. E. of *Urbino*, and 14 S. W. of *Fano*. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 43. 25.

Fougeres, a Town of France, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and D. of *Rennes*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Coesnon*, 10 m. S. of *Auranches*, and 28 E. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 55. Lat. 48. 25.

Fountainbleau: See *Fontainebleau*.
St. Foy, a Town of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Co. of *Agenois*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Dordogne*, 44 m. N. W. of *Agen*, and 37 of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18. 48. Lat. 44. 51.

Fraga, a strong Town of Spain, in the K. of *Aragon*, and D. of *Ribagorça*, sub. to the K.

of Spain, and famous for a Battle in 1134. This and all Arrogon are now in the possession of *Charles III.* But in March and April 1706, the D. of Anjou with the Marshal de *Tbesse's* Army incamp'd at *Fraga*, waiting till the D. de *Noailles* and the Marquis de *Legal* advanced with the Fr. Forces from *Roussillon*, in order to carry on the fruitless Siege of *Barcelona*. It stands on the R. *Ginga*, by the b. of *Catalonia*, 30 m. S. of *Balbastro*, and 64 al. W. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 18. 20. Lat. 41. 22.

Frankfort on the *Main*, a large, strong, fair and rich City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, (usually set in *Francia*) the head of a Ter. in the *Wateraw*, and the bounds of *Mentz*; a free Imperial City, famous for its Marts. It stands on the R. *Maine*, 20 m. E. of *Mentz*, 46 N. of *Heydelburg*, 32 N. of *Worms*, 84 S. E. of *Cologne*, and 360 al. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 50. 3.

Frankfort on the *Oder*, a fair and rich City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*, a famous U. formerly Imperial, now sub. to the King of *Prussia*, and remarkable for its Marts. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 70 m. S. of *Stetin*, 42 al. E. of *Berlin*, 70 of *Wittenberg*, 140 N. of *Prague*, and 265 al. N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 52. Lat. 52. 18.

Franchemont, a Town of the Low Countries, in the B. of *Liege*, the M. of the Mar. of *Franchemont*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Theu*, 10 m. al. W. of *Limburg*, and 14 S. E. of *Liege*. Lon. 25. 15. Lat. 56. 31.

Francolino, a Town in Italy, in the Dutchy of *Ferrara*, subject to the Holy See. It stands upon the Lower *Po*, and 'twas here that *Pr. Eugene* of *Savoy* pass'd that River July 18. 1706. in his memorable march to the relief of *Turin*. 'Tis 6 m. N. from *Ferrara*, 18 m. S. from *Rovigo*, and 13 below or E. from *Ficheruolo*. Lon. 32. 25. Lat. 44. 39.

Frankendal, a new and strong City of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, taken by the French in 1688, but quit- ted and burnt in 1689. It lies 3 m. off the Rhine, 7 S. of *Worms*, 16 N. of *Spires*, and 18 N. W. of *Heydelburg*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 40. 25.

Frankfort: See *Frankfort*.

Frankenstein, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Upper Rhine, and D. of *Zweybruck*, sub. to the Fr. ever since 1680. It stands 26 m. W. of *Spires*, and 16 N. W. of *Landam*. Lon. 27. 32. Lat. 49. 13.

Franeke, a small City of the Low Countries, in the Bar. of *West Friesland*, and M. of the Ter. of *Westergoe*; an U. sub. to the States. It stands about 5 m. off Sea, and 9 W. of *Leuwerden*. Lon. 27. 32. Lat. 49. 13.

Franeke, the name of a Castle in Denmark, in the Isle *Langland* in the Baltick Sea.

Frascati, or *Frescati*, a City of Italy in the Papacy, and *Campagna-di-Roma*, a B. always belong to one of the six Sen. Cardinals. It stands at the foot of a Hill. 12 m. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 40. Lat. 41. 48.

Fredeberg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Westphalia*, subject to the Elect. of *Cologne*. It stands 14 m. S. E.

S. E. of *Oldendorp*, 20 N. of *Dillenburgh*, and 32 N. W. of *Marburg*. Lon. 28. 00. Lat. 51. 5.

Fredericksborg, or *Ebelholt*, a Castle and Royal Palace of *Denmark*, in the Isle of *Zealand*, sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands 12 m. W. of *Elseneur*, and 17 al. N. W. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 28. Lat. 56. 26.

Fredericksburg, the name of the Castle of *Manheim* in *Germany*, on the *Rhine*.

Fredericksode, a strong City of *Denmark*, in the Pr. of N. *Jutland*, and Dio. of *Ripen*, subject to the D. of *Sleswick*, and built in 1622. It stands on the Sea, by the Isle of *Funen*, 35 m. S. of *Arhusen*, and 60 North of *Sleswick*. Lon. 29. 32. Lat. 55. 53.

Fredericksstad, a Town of *Norway*, in the G. of *Aggerhus*, sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on a Bay of the Sea, 86 m. al. North of *Babus*, 270 W. of *Stockholm*, and 208 North of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 30. 35. Lat. 59. 37.

Fredericksstad in *Sleswick*: See *Friedrichstad*.

Freiburg, a strong and large City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Brisgow*; an U. formerly Imperial, now sub. to the Fr. who took it in 1677; they gave it up to the Emperor by the Pce. of R. in 1697. It stands on the R. *Threis*, 10 m. E. of *Brisac*, 26 al. North of *Basil*, and 33 S. of *Strasbourg*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 47. 58.

Freiburg, or *Freibourg*, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Freiburg*, anciently Imperial, since sub. to this Com. It stands among craggy Rocks and Mountains on the R. *Sana*, 16 m. S. W. of *Bern*,

32 N. W. of *Lausanne*, and 34 S. of *Solothurn*. Lon. 26. 46. Lat. 46. 37.

Freinwalt, or *Frideland*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Oder* and 25 m. N. of *Frankfort*, and E. of *Berlin*. Lon. 34. 35. Lat. 52. 40.

Freisingen, a considerable City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the B. *Freisingen*; a B. un. the A. *Salzburg*, once Imperial, now subject to its own B. It stands on the R. *Mosach* by *Iser*, partly on a Hill, 17 m. of *Munich*, 20 S. W. of *Landshut*, 46 S. E. of *Neuburg*, and E. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 51. 50. Lat. 48. 15.

Frejuls, or *Ferjols*, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of the Ter. of *Frejus*, a B. un. the A. of *Aix*, sub. to the French K. It stands among Marishes on the Mediterranean Sea, on the R. *Argens*, 48 m. N. E. of *Tolon*, and 34 al. S. of *Nice*. Lon. 26. 22. Lat. 42. 58.

Frescati: See: *Frascati*.

Friburg: See *Freiburg*.

Fricento, a decayed City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the Fur. Principate, a B. united to *Avellino*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Tripalta*, 10 m. S. E. of *Benevento*, and 27 E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 41. 4.

Fridberg, or *Friedburg*, a City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, the Land. of *Hassia*; a free Imperial City. It stands 16 m. E. of *Frankfort*, and 20 S. of *Wetzlar*. Lon. 28. 22. Lat. 50. 13.

Fridberg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Bavaria, sub. to the D. of Bav. It stands on a Hill, about 5 m. E. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 4. Lat. 48. 17.

Fridberg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of *Misnia*, sub. to the Elect. of Sax. It stands on the R. Elbe, 14 m. S. of *Meissen*, and 16 m. W. of *Dresden*. Lon. 33. 30. Lat. 50. 57.

Fridberg, a Town of the Up. Saxony, Lan. of *Thuringia*, and Mar. of *Hall*, sub. to the House of Sax. It stands about 6 m. N. W. of *Naumburg*. Lon. 31. 48. Lat. 51. 17.

Fridericksburg: See *Fredericksburg*, &c.

Friderickstat. a small City of Denmark, in the D. of *Sleswick*, and Pre. of *Gottorp*, sub. to the Elect. of Sles. It stands on the R. Eider and *Trena*, 6 m. al. E. of *Tonningen*, and 18 m. W. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 28. 55. Lat. 55. 53.

Fridland, or *Friedburg*, a Town of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*, and D. of *Jawar*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands by the b. of *Elbia*, 16 m. S. of *Gorlitz*, and 10 m. al. N. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 12. Lat. 50. 54.

Fridlinguen, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, Mar. of *Baden*, and Dis. of *Badenweiler*. At this place there happened a sharp and doubtful engagement between the Fr. and the Imper. in 1702. It lies about 3 m. E. of the Rhine, 4 m. E. of *Huningen*, and 5 m. N. E. of *Basil*. Lon. 29. 20. Lat. 48. 39.

Frisach, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Bavaria, and A. of *Salzburg*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on a Cattle upon a Rock, and

stands on the b. of *Stiria*, 60 m. S. E. of *Salzburg*. Lon. 34. 50. Lat. 47. 12.

Frisingen: See *Freisingen*.

Fritzler, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Hassia*; once Imperial, but now sub. to the Elect. of *Mentz*. It stands on the R. *Eder*, 13 m. S. E. of *Waldeck*, and 17 S. W. of *Cassel*. Lon. 29. 8. Lat. 51. 5.

Fronsac, a Castle of France, in the G. and Pr. of *Guienne*, a D. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Dordogne*, 16 m. al. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 44. 56.

Fronteira, a Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, sub. to the K. of Portugal, and famous for a signal Victory obtained by the Portuguese, under the Command of the D. of *Schomberg*, over the Spaniards, upon a ridge of Hills 2 Leagues off, *A. D.* 1663. It stands 13 m. N. of *Estremoz*, 17 m. al. S. W. of *Portalegre*, and 8 m. al. E. of *Lisbone*. Long. 9. 35. Lat. 38. 57.

Frontignan, a small City of France, in the Low. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Besiers*, sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for its Wines. It stands by the Sea, 16 m. S. W. of *Mompelien*. Lon. 22. 34. Lat. 43. 00.

Fuente Ginaldo, a small Spanish Frontier on the side of Portugal, in the Province of *Extremadura*. 'Twas lately fortified by the Spaniards, who had lodged their Corn and Cattle there, when the Portuguese took and plundered it June 1704. It stands 15 m. N. W. from *Coria*, 24 al. S. from *Ciudad Rodrigo*. Lon. 10. 5. Lat. 40. 14.

Fuenteravia: See *Fontarabia*.

Fuente Duena, a Town in Spain in *New-Castile*, standing upon the *Tajo*, where K. Charles III. with the Confederate Army passed the *Tajo*. Sept. 9. 1706, in their retreat from the Neighbourhood of *Madrid* to *Valencia*. It lies 32 m. S. E. from *Madrid*, and 29 al. S. from *Guadalaxara*. Lon. 14. 15. Lat. 40. 10.

Fuld, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, the M. of the Ter. of *Buchaw* or *Abbacy of Fuld*, formerly Imperial, now sub. to its own Abbot. It stands in a Plain on the R. *Fuld*, 44 m. S. of *Cassel*, 46 N. of *Wurtzburg*, 37 E. of *Marpurg*, and 64 N. E. of *Francfort*. Lon. 29. 34. Lat. 50. 37.

Fuligno, a little neat City and B. of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Spoletto*, sub. to the Pope, and remarkable for its Marts. It stands at the foot of the *Appenning*, by the R. *Toppino*, 10 m. S. E. of *Afficio*, 14 N. W. of *Spoletto*, and 52 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 13. Lat. 42. 43.

Fünf-Kirken: See *Quinque Ecclesie*.

Furnes, or *Vuerne*, a strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Furnes*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* taken from the *French* in 1692, and new fortified, and re-taken the same year. It stands not far off Sea, 5 m. S. W. of *Nieuport*, 9 al. N. W. of *Dixmuyde*, and 12 nigh E. of *Dunkirk*. Lon. 21. 50. Lat. 51. 8.

Furstenberg, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Prin. of *Furstenberg*, sub. to its own Pr. It stands nigh the R. *Breg*, 36 m. N. W. of *Constance*, and 1 of *Neyding*. Lon. 28. 17. Lat. 47. 46.

Furstenfelt, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Stiria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands by the *R. Hungary*, 36 m. E. of *Gratz*, N. W. of *Canisa* or *Canisca*, 63 S. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 26. Lat. 47. 18.

G A

GAbin, a Town of Poland, in the Pr. of *Poland*, and Pal. of *Poland*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*, stands 14 m. al. S. of *Plock*, 52 W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 40. 42. Lat. 52. 19.

Gades: See *Cadiz*.

Gaeta, or *Gajetta*, a strong City with two Castles of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. (but exempt from) the A. of *Capua*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of a Hill in a Peninsula by the Sea, m. al. W. of *Capua*, 36 W. of *Naples*, and 64 al. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 36. Lat. 41. 20.

Gajazzo: See *Cajazza*.

Gajetta: See *Gaeta*.

Gaino: See *Gonga*.

Galacz, a Town in the Pr. of *Moldavia*, sub. to that Pr. the *Turks*. It stands on the *Pruth*, not far from the *Danube*, 25 m. N. of *Axiopoli*. Lon. 50. Lat. 55. 52.

Galata, a strong and populous City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Constantinople*, which is a Suburb to *Constantinople*, and stands about a or two N. of it.

Galisteo, a small place in Spain in the Prov. of *Extremadura*.

here the D. of *Berwick* posted Squadrons of Horse when the confederate Army marched to *Placentia*, April 1706. but upon the approach of the Army the squadrons run away. It lies 15 m. N. W. from *Placentia*, and 22 m. from *Coria*. Lon. 11. 34. Lat. 58.

St. Gall, a Town in the Com. of Switzerland, in the Ter. of *Torgaw*; the Abbot thereof is a Prince of the Empire. It stands on the K. *Stinace*, nigh the Lake of *Constance*, 18 m. W. of *Lindaw*, and 20 s. E. of *Constance*. Long. 29. 22. Lat. 47. 8.

Gallipoli, or *Geliboli*, a large, rich and populous City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Romania*, and N. of the Sangiack of *Gallipoli*, B. un. the A. of *Heracilia*, sub. to the *Turks*, has a Castle and Magazine, and is the Seat of a Pasha. It stands on the *Dardanel Straits*, (where is a good Haven) 2 m. S. of *Rodisto*, and 108 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 52. 48. Lat. 41. 27.

Gallipoli, a strong, small and populous City and Castle of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Taranto*, a B. un. the A. of *Taranto*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in a little Isle upon a Rock, by the Sea, where is a good Haven, 25 m. N. of *Otranto*, and 43 m. E. of *Taranto*. Lon. 40. 16. Lat. 40. 8.

Galloway, or *Galloway*, a fair, strong and rich City of Ireland, in the M. of the Pr. of *Connaught*, and Co. of *Galloway*, a B. un. the K. of *Tuam*, sub. to the Q. of *Eng.* It stands by the Sea, on a Bay of its own name, 17 m. S. of *Tuam*, 40 al. W. of *Athlone*, 42 al. E. of *Limerick*, and 100 W. of *Dublin*. Lon. 9. 16. Lat. 53. 7.

Gand, *Gant*, *Gaunt*, or *Gent*: See *Ghent*.

Gandia, a small City of Spain, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Ter. of *Segura*, a little U. and a D. sub. to the *Span*. It readily declared for K. *Charles III.* in 1706. It stands on the Sea, 23 m. E. of *Xativa*, 32 N. of *Alicant*, and 34 al. S. of *Valencia*. Lon. 17. 20. Lat. 38. 55.

Gap, or *Gappe*, a good large City of France, with a Castle in the G. of *Dauphine*, and M. of the Ter. of *Gapençois*, a B. un. the A. of *Aix*, sub. to the French K. taken by the D. of *Savoy* in 1692, and most of it burnt down, then left. It stands 18 m. W. of *Ambrun*, 23 N. E. of *Sisteron*, and 54 al. S. of *Greenoble*. Lon. 25. 40. Lat. 44. 6.

Garda, a Town of some importance in Italy in the *Veronese*, sub. to the *Venetians*. Between this place and *Rivoli* there happened a very sharp Action between a Detachment of Fr. and another of *Imperialists* in 1704. *Garda* stands upon the E. side of a Lake of the same name, 22 m. W. by N. from *Verona*. Lon. 31. Lat. 45. 17. In 1706 the D. of *Vendasme* had a Camp strongly fortified, reaching from *Garda* on the Lake to *Rivoli* on the *Adige*, while Prince *Eugene's* Army was posted along the *Adige* over against the Enemy.

Gardeleben, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and old Mar. of *Brandenburg*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands 33 m. N. of *Magdeburg*, and 44 E. of *Brunswick*. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 52. 47.

Gassencour, or *Gutzenhoven*, a small place, but a Post of some importance in Spanish *Brabant*.

It lay within the *French* Lines when the Duke of *Marlborough* forced 'em in 1705, and it was from that Post that most of the Troops and Cannons were drawn that made any resistance. It stands between two branches of the R. *Geete*, and half way between *Tirlemont* and *Sout Leewe*. Lon. 24. 19. Lat. 50. 52.

Gavardo, a Town in *Italy*, in the *Brescian*, sub. to the *Venetians*, where the main Body of *Imperial* Army quartered in the Winter in 1704 and 1705; and 'twas to this place that the *Imperialists* retired after their defeat at *Calcinato*, April 19. 1706. *Gavardo* lies upon the R. *Chiese*, 6 or 7 m. W. from the Lake di *Garda*, 10 N. E. from *Brescia*, and 19 E. from *Iseo*. Lon. 30. 34. Lat. 45. 15.

Gaunt, *Gant*, or *Gent*: See *Ghent*.

Gazolo, a strong Castle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Mantua*, (as I take it) lately demolished. It stood nigh the b. of *Venice*, 14 m. W. of *Mantua*. Lon. 38. 48. Lat. 44. 54.

Gadanask: See *Dantzick*.

Gatteire, a small Cattle of *France*, between the Frontiers of *Piemont* and *Provence*, taken by the *Savoyards* in 1704. It lies 4 m. al. E. of *Vence*, and 3 al. N. of *Nissa*. Lon. 28. 57. Lat. 43. 21.

Gaveren, a small place in the *Spanish Netherlands*, in the Prov. of *Flanders*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands upon the E. Bank of the *Scheld*, about half way between *Ghent* and *Oudenard*, and 'twas here that the D. of *Marlborough* thought to have laid a Bridge over that River, to cut off the retreat of

the *French*, who lay incamped at *Ghent*, May 30. 1706, but the precipitant retreat prevented him.

Geersberg, or *Gramont*, Town of the *Low-Countries*, the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Hill upon the R. *Dender*, b. of *Hainault* and *Brabant*, 8 m. N. of *Ath*, 17 m. S. of *Ghent*, and 20 N. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 50. 53.

Geertruydenburg, a small strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, sub. to the late King as Prince of *Orange*. It stands by the b. of *Brabant*, at the mouth of the *Dunge*, 9 m. al. N. of *Breda*, and 11 S. E. of *Dort*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 51. 44.

Gelders, a strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, the M. of the Quarter *Ruermund*, formerly sub. to the K. of *Spain*, but now in the hands of the K. of *Prussia*, who took it in 1703. It stands among *Marb*, 11 m. al. N. of *Venlo*, and 12 m. of *Rhinebeck*. Lon. 25. 37. Lat. 51. 31.

Geldenaken: See *Judoigne*.

Gelenhausen, a small City and Castle of *Germany*, in the C. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Baden*, a free Imperial City, protected by the Elect. Pal. and Co. of *Hanow*. It stands on the R. *Knitzing*, 15 m. N. E. of *Baden*, 16 N. of *Aschaffenburg*, and 24 al. E. of *Frankfort*. Lon. 28. Lat. 50. 11.

Geliboli: See *Gallipoli*.

Geluckstat, or *Gluckstat*, strong Town of *Denmark*, the D. of *Holstein*, the M. of the Pr. of *Stormaria*, sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands 30 m. N. W. of *Hamburg*, and 60

E. of *Breme*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 54. 15.

Gemblours, a Town and fine Abby of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Ter. of *Lovain*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and famous for a fight in 1578. It stands on the R. *Orne*, by the b. of *Namur*, 19 m. S. of *Lovain*, 11 N. W. of *Namur*, and 20 S. E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 50. 37.

Gemmingen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to this Prince. It stands 8 m. W. of *Hailbrun*, and 26 E. of *Philipsburg*. Lon. 28. 49. Lat. 49. 4.

Gemund, a little City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Rechbeck*, a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Rems*, 32 m. al. S. of *Stugart*, and 34 N. W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 32. Lat. 48. 44.

Gemund, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, sub. to the D. of *Neuburg*. It stands on the R. *Röer*, 13 m. S. of *Dueren*, 20 S. E. of *Aix-la-Chapelle*, and 24 nigh W. of *Bonh*. Lon. 26. 2. Lat. 50. 35.

Gemund, a Town in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and B. of *Wurtzburg*, on the R. *Main*, 17 m. N. of *Wurtzburg*. Also another in the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Nassau*.

Genap, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Brussels*. It stands upon the *Dyle*, between *Neville* and *Gemblours*, being sub. to the K. of *Spain*. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 50. 42. The D. of *Marlborough* took his March by this place to *Sonien Wood* in 1705, when he meant to have attacked the *French* at *Over-Nsche*.

Genep: See *Gennep*.

Geneva, an ancient, large, populous and strong City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savey*, and M. of the Com. of *Geneva*; an U. anciently Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Rhofne*, by the Lake *Lemmain*, 75 m. N. E. of *Lyons*, 65 S. of *Besancon*, 50 N. of *Chambery*, 120 N. W. of *Turin*, 120 S. W. of *Basil*, 210 S. E. of *Paris*, and 450 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 25. 38. Lat. 46. 4.

Gengen, or *Gingen*: See *Gingen*.

Gengenbach, a little City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Mar. of *Ortnaw*; a free Imperial City, but protected by the House of *Austria*. It stands on the R. *Kintzick*, 14 m. S. E. of *Strasburg*, and 24 N. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 48. 19.

Genichisar, a Castle of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, on the W. side of the *Bosphorus*.

Gennep, a very strong Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands by the R. *Maes*, 10 m. S. W. of *Cleves*, and 11 S. of *Nimwegen*. Lon. 25. 10. Lat. 51. 42.

Geno: See *Jeno*.

GENOA, or *Genoua*, an ancient, strong, rich and stately City, one of the chief of *Italy*, the M. of the Co. of *Genoa*, in the Pr. of *du Lavant*, an A. sub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands upon the ascent of a Hill by the *Mediterranean Sea*, 65 m. S. of *Milan*, 78 al. S. E. of *Turin*, 80 nigh W. of *Parma*, 140 al. N. W. of *Florence*, and 26 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 43. 53.

Gent, Gant, or Gaunt : See **Ghent**.

St. George, a Castle of *Italy*, in the Mar. of *Montferrat*, taken from the *French* by the *Savoyards* in 1694. It stands about 3 m. W. of *Cassal*, towards *Turin*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 44. 40.

Gepping, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirttemberg*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Vils*, 23 m. E. of *Stugard*, 14 S. W. of *Gemund*, and 32 N. W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 48. 34.

Gerard-Mont, or Gramont : See **Geersburg**.

Geraw, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Darmstat*, sub. to the Prince of *Hesse Darmstat*. It stands on the R. *Schwartzbach*, 7 m. N. W. of *Darmstat*, 13 S. E. of *Mentz*, and 14 S. W. of *Francfort*. Lon. 28. 3. Lat. 49. 52.

Gereme, or Crato : See **Corinth**.

Gergenty, a City of *Italy*, once of great Fame, (when called *Agrigentum*) in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazara*, a B. un. the A. of *Palermo*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Hill by the S. Shoar, 65 m. E. of *Mazara*, and 80 S. E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 35. 38. Lat. 36. 6.

St. Germain, a Town and Royal Castle of *France*, in the G. of the Ile of *France*, on the R. *Seyne*, 12 m. N. W. of *Paris*. Another in *Lionois*, in *Auvergne*, on the R. *Allier*, 24 m. N. of *St. Flour*. A third in *Forest*, 45 m. W. of *Lyons*.

Germerstheim, a little City of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, anciently Im-

perial, and of late sub. to the *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, m. al. W. of *Pbililpsburg*, and E. of *Landaw*. Lon. 28. 4. Lat. 49. 3.

Gertrudenburg : See **Geertzenberg**.

Gerumenba, a fortified Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, sub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It stands upon a Hill on the Bank of the R. *Guadiana*, 14 m. below *Badajex*, and 41 al. E. of *Evora*. This is an ancient and noted Town, and guarded with strong Castle that has 17 Towers, in 1662 it stood out a whole Month close Siege before the *Spaniards* could master it. Lon. 57. Lan. 38. 39.

Gevalia, a City of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*, the M. of the Pr. of *Gestrucia*, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands on the R. *Gevals*, 55 m. N. of *Upsal*, and 86 N. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 50. Lat. 60. 55.

Gewar, Javerin, or Giaverin : See **Raab**.

St. Gewer, or St. Gower, Town of *Germany*, with a strong Castle called *Rhinfelden*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and C. of *Catzenelbogen*, subject to the Prince of *Hesse Rhinfeld*, besieged by the *French* in 1692, but left again. It stands on the *Rhine*, 14 m. S. of *Coblentz*, and 25 al. W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. Lat. 50. 6.

Gewerhausen, a Town on the other side of the *Rhine*, al. 3 m. E. of *St. Gewer*.

G H E N T, or **Ghendt**, a vast large City and Castle, one of the principal of the Low Countries, the M. of the E. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Ghent*, a B. un. the A. of *Mecklin*, and sub. to the K. of *Spain*. 'Twa

abandoned by the French in May 1706, and two days after the Castle surrendered to the D. of Marlborough. It stands on the R. Scheld and Leys, (which divide it into 26 Islands) 27 m. al. S. W. of Antwerpe, 30 N. W. of Brussels, 94 al. S. of Amsterdam, 154 N. E. of Paris, and 160 E. of London. Lon. 22. 58. Lat. 51. 6.

St. Ghislain, a Town of the Low Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, and Ter. of Brackbant, sub. to the French. It stands on the R. Heysne, 6 m. W. of Monz, 9 E. of Conde. and 13 N. W. of Maubeuge. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 50. 30.

Giaverino, or, Javerin: See Raab.

Gibraltar, or Gibal Tarif, a small but very strong City and Castle of Spain, in the K. of Andalusia, and b. of Cadiz, subject to the King of Spain. It was rescued out of the hand of the Usurper the Duke of Anjou by Sir George Rook in 1704, and after that stood a memorable Siege under the Command of the Prince of Hesse Darmstadt in 1705. It stands on a Rock, in a Peninsula, at a famous Streight of its own name, 17 m. N. of Ceuta in Barbary, 33 N. E. of Tanger, 52 S. E. of Cadiz, and 95 S. of Seville. Lon. 11. 32. Lat. 35. 54.

Giengen, or Gengen, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and D. of Wirtemberg; a free Imperial City. Near to which the Duke of Marlborough joined Prince Lewis of Baden, after his famous March from the Netherlands in 1705. It stands on the R. of Brentz, between Ulm and Norlingen, 20 m. al. N. and S. of each. Lon. 30. 11. Lat. 48. 33.

Gieraci: See Girace.

Gießen, a small, but very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Rhine, and Lan. of Hassia; an U. subject partly to Cassel, and partly to Darmstat. It stands on the River Lohn, 6 m. al. E. of Wetzler. 14. S. W. of Marburg, and 34 North of Francfort. Lon. 28. 22. Lat. 50. 34.

Gilingen, a Town in Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and Dutchy of Wirtemberg, sub. to the D. of Wirtemberg, appointed for the rendezvous of the Duke of Marlborough's Army after his glorious March to Germany in 1704. It lies on the E. side of the Neckar, 12 m. S. W. from Hailbrun, and 23 S. E. from Heidelberg. Lon. 30. 48. Lat. 49. 2.

Gingen, or Gengen: See Giengen.

Giovanni: See Castell St. Giovanni.

Giovenazzo, a little City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of Bari, a B. un. the A. of Bari, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Hill, al. incompassed by the Sea, 7 m. W. of Bari, and 12 E. of Trani. Lon. 38. 45. Lat. 41. 4.

Girace, or Gieraci, a City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Fur. Calabria; a B. un. the A. of Regio, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands nigh the Sea, 34 m. E. of Regio. Lon. 34. 40. Lat. 38. 4.

Girona, a strong and ancient City of Spain, in the Prin. of Catalonia; the M. of the Ter. of Girona, a B. un. the A. of Tarragon, and a D. sub. to the K. of Spain, taken by the French in 1694, restored to the Span. by the Peace of R. 1697. The Mi-

quelets took it by stratagem, on the behalf of *K. Charles III.* in Sept. 1705. It stands on the R. *Ter*, 20 m. off the *Mediterranean Sea*, 24 al. W. of *Palamos*, 50 S. of *Perpignan*, and 58 N. E. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 41. 25.

Gisors, an ancient Town of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, the M. of *Le Vex* in *Normandy*; an Earl. sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Epte*, 28 m. E. of *Roven*, and 44 N. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 45. Lat. 49. 17.

Giulia, or *Gyulla*, a little fortified City of the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Warradin*, sub. to the *Turks*, and a Frontier. It stands on the Lake *Zarkad*, by the R. *Fetekehers*, 28 m. S. of *Waradin*, 52 N. W. of *Temeswaer*, and 112 al. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 45. Lat. 46. 44.

Giustandil, a City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*, sub. to the *Turks*, once a famous City, and the birth-place of *Justinian* the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. *Lom*, 44 m. S. of *Widen*, 72 N. of *Uscopia*, and 70 N. W. of *Sofia*. Lon. 46. 4. Lat. 44. 14.

Glandives, a ruined City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Var*, by the b. of *Piedmont*, 30 m. N. W. of *Nice*, and 40 S. of *Ambrun*. Lon. 26. 25. Lat. 43. 33.

Glaris, a large and strong Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Glaris*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Lint*, 18 m. E. of *Switz*, and 30 N. W. of *Coire*. Lon. 28. 44. Lat. 46. 38.

Glasco, or *Glasquo*, a City *Scotland*, in the Pr. of *Lowland*, the M. of the Co. of *Clydsdale*, an A. and U. sub. to the Queen of *England*. It stands on the R. *Cluyd*, 12 m. S. E. of *Dunbarton*, and 40 W. of *Edinburgh*. Lon. 14. 35. Lat. 56. 20.

Glatz, or *Gletz*, a small City and strong Castle of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, the M. of the Co. of *Glatz*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands at the foot of a Hill, on the R. *Neis*, by the b. of *Silesia*, 45 m. S. W. of *Breslaw*, 88 E. of *Prague*, and 130 N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 5. Lat. 50. 24.

Glogaw the greater, a strong City and Castle of *Germany*, in *Bohemia*, and the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Old*, 55 m. N. W. of *Breslaw*, and 10 N. E. of *Gorliz*. Lon. 36. 2. Lat. 51. 38.

Glogaw the lesser, or *Klein Glogaw*, another in the same Province, 18 m. almost N. of *Trappaw*, and 55 nigh S. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 38. 00. Lat. 50. 13.

Gluckstat: See *Geluckstat*.

Gnesna, or *Gnisen*, a large and strong City of *Poland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Great Poland*, in the Pal. of *Kalisk*, and once the Royal Seat, but now decaying, subject to the King of *Pol.* It stands 50 m. al. N. of *Breslaw*, 125 S. of *Dantzick*, 13 W. of *Warsaw*, and 160 N. of *Cracow*. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 52. 24.

St. Goar, or *St. Gomar*: See *St. Gewer*.

Gocheim, a Town in *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to this Prince. It stands 14 m. S. E. of *Philipsburg*.

and 18 N. E. of *Durlack*. Lon. 28. 29. Lat. 49. 2.

Goes, or *Tergoes*, a large and populous Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Zeland*, the M. of the Isle of *N. Beverland*, sub. to the States. It stands 12 m. E. of *Middleburg*, and 30 N. of *Ghent*. Lon. 24. 8. Lat. 51. 33.

Goito, a Town in the Dutchy of *Mantua*, upon the *Menzo* 8 m. N. W. of the City of *Mantua* lately in the hands of the *French*, and *Span.* and was the only place of strength (besides *Mantua*) they kept from the *Germans* in 1701, in the whole Dutchy. In Aug. 1706, the Hereditary Pr. of *Hesse* took it.

Golnaw, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, subject to the King of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Ilma*, nigh the *Oder*, 16 m. al. E. of *Stetin*, and 19 S. of *Cammin*. Lon. 35. 40. Lat. 53. 35.

Collegno, or rather *Collegno*, a small Post in *Piemont*, in the Territoy of *Turin*, near the City of that name, which the *French* abandoned in 1705. It stands 5 m. al. W. from *Turin*, and 2 m. S. from *la Venerie*. Lon. 27. 18. Lat. 44. 35.

Gonga, or *Gaino*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, subject to the *Turks*. It stands on the *Propontis*, 13 m. S. of *Rudiso*, and 52 N. of *Gallipoli*. Lon. 52. 47. Lat. 42. 17.

Gorcum, a strong and rich City of the *Low Countries* in the Earl. of *Holland*, the M. of the Ter. of *Gorcum*, sub. to the States. It stands on the River *Maes* and *Wael*, 14 m. E. of *Dort*, 19 N. E. of *Brada*, and 33 S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 51. 32.

Goritia, or *Gortz*, a small but strong City of *Germany*, with a Castle in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carniola*, the M. of the Co. of *Corice*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the b. of *Venice*, on the R. *Lisonzo*, 17 m. al. N. of *Aquileja*, and 65 N. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 46. 2.

Gorkum: See *Gorcum*.

Goslitz, a strong and neat City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Lusatia*, sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands in a Marsh on the River *Niesse*, 48 m. E. of *Dresden*, and 64 N. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 14. Lat. 51. 10.

Gortz: See *Goritia*.

Goslar, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low. Saxony*, and D. of *Brunswick*; a free Imperial City, protected by *Brun.* It stands on the R. *Gosler*. 22 m. S. E. of *Hildersheim*, 26 W. of *Halberstat*, and 27 S. of *Brunswick*. Lon. 30. 24. Lat. 52. 13.

Gostyvin, a small Town and good Castle of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Great Poland*, and Pal. of *Rava*, subject to the K. of *Poland*. It stands on the R. *Bsura*, 12 m. S. of *Plocksko*, and 34 N. of *Rava*. Lon. 40. 28. Lat. 52. 22.

Gotha, a small City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up Saxony*, and Lan. of *Thuringia*, the M. of the D. of *Gotha*, sub. to its own Prince of the House of *Saxony*. It stands 14 m. W. of *Erfurt*, and 17 E. of *Eysnach*. Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 51. 2.

Gottenburg, or *Gottenborg*, a very strong and rich City of *Swed. land*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and M. of *Wesirogath*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* and the Seat of

of the Governour. It stands on the Sea (where is a fine Harbour) 12 m. S. of *Babus*, 120. N. of *Copenhagen*, and 260 al. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 58. 2.

Gotingen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of *Brunswick*, once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of *Brun.* It stands on the R. *Leyne*, 24 m. N. E. of *Cassel*, and 15 W. of *Duderstat*. Lon. 29. 50. Lat. 51. 34.

Goude, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *Rhinland*, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Tissel*, 10 m. N. E. of *Rotterdam*, and 14 S. E. of *Leyden*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 52. 8.

Governolo, a small place with some Fortifications in *Italy*, in the D. of *Mantua*, (sub. to the D. of *Mantua*, but) taken by the *Imp.* in 1702, and by the *Fr.* in 1703. It stands upon the R. *Mincio* (which falls into the *Po* two m. lower) 10 12 m. S. E. of *Mantua*, 6 m. N. in by E. of *St. Benedetto*, and 11 m. N. W. of *Mirandola*. Lon. 31. 23. Lat. 44. 48.

St. Gower: See *Gewer*.

La Grace, a fine neat City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and Ter. of *La-Grace*; a B. under the A. of *Ambrun*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands upon a Hill, not far off Sea, 20 m. W. of *Nice*, 12 N. W. of *Antibe*, and 78 E. of *Aix*. Lon. 26. 34. Lat. 43. 14.

Gradisca, a Strong City, the second in the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, in the Co. of *Posega*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces from the *Turks* in 1691. It stands on the River *Save*, about 20 m. al. N. of *Jaicza*, and 30

m. W. of *Posega*. Lon. 39. Lat. 45. 39.

Grado, a City of *Italy* in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli* on a little Isle of this name, sub. to this Com. It stands 12 m. of *Aquileja*, and 52 al. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 16. Lat. 45. 45.

Gramen, *Gramont*, or *Mar* *Gerrard*: See *Geersberg*.

Gramez, a small place in the Span. Netherlands, in *Hainaut* where the D. of *Marlbrough* camped Oct. 1706 to cover the Siege of *Aeth*. It lies 8 m. from *Tournay*, and 9 m. S. from *Lessines*.

Gran, a fair, large, and strong City and Castle, in the Low Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Gran*; an A. (the A. being Chancellor of Hungary) sub. to the Emperor, and once the Capital of this Kingdom, taken from the *Turks* in 1683. It stands on the River *Danube*, 28 m. N. E. of *Buda*, 35 E. of *Raab*, 38 N. E. of *Alba-Regalis*, and 11 E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 47. 50.

Granada, a large fair and very delightful City of Spain, the M. of the K. of *Granada* in a Ter. of this name, and an U. and a Parliament City sub. to the King of Spain, and divided into four Parts. It stands among Mountains, on the River *Del Oro*, 125 al. West of *Murcia*. 84 N. E. of *Malaga*, 130 E. of *Seville*, and 180 of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 55. Lat. 37. 28.

Granson, a Village in *Switzerland*, and the Can. of *Basle* by the Lake *Nuenburg*, famous for a Battle, Anno 1476. It stands 12 mile N. W. of *Nes Castell*. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 43.

Granville, a strong Sea-Port Town of *France*, in the *Low-Normandy*, and Co. of *Coutances*, sub. to the *Fr. King*. It stands 16 m. al. S. of *Coutances*, and 17 N. W. of *Auranches*. Lon. 26. 32. Lat. 48. 56.

Grasse: See *La Grace*.

Gratz, a very strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, the M. of the D. of *Stiria*, a late U. subject to the Emperor, and has a Noble Castle. It stands on the River *Meur*, 44 m. E. of *Judenburg*, 54 al. N. W. of *Ca-*
niska, and 65 almost S. of *Vien-*
na. Long. 36. 33. Lat. 47.

Graudentz, a strong and sweet Town and Castle of *Poland*, in the Kingd. of *Prussia*, and that part called *Royal*, subject to the King of *Pol*. It stands on the *R. Weissel* and *Ofse*, 46 m. S. of *Dantzick*, and 110 N. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 39. 46. Lat. 53.

Grave, a very strong Town of the *Low Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, Quarter of *Bois-*
educ, and *Cuyckland*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the *R. Maes*, 8 m. S. W. of *Nimme-*
ren, 18 al. W. of *Boisleduc*, and 2 N. E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 24. 56. Lat. 51. 48.

Graveling, a very strong Sea-Port Town of the *Low-Coun-*
tries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1658. It stands in a Marshy Ground, nigh the mouth of the *R. Aa*, 9 m. E. of *Calais*, 10 al. W. of *Dunkirk*, and 3 W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 21. 18. Lat. 51. 4.

St. Gravenhaage: See *Hague*.

Gravina, a City of *Italy*, in the Kingd. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; a B. under the A. of

Cirenza, and a Duked. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of the *Appenine*, 25 m. E. of *Cirenza*, and 28 S. W. of *Bari*. Lon. 38. 35. Lat. 40. 48.

Gray, a small but populous City of *France*, in the *Franche-*
Comte, and Bal. of *Amont*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on a Hill, by the *R. Soane*, 23 m. N. of *Dole*, 32 N. W. of *Besancon*, and 28 al. E. of *Dijon*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 47. 15.

Grenoble, a fine large, and populous City of *France*, and M. of the G. of *Dauphine*, the Up. in the Ter. of *Graisvauden*; a B. un. the A. of *Vienne*, and a Parliament City, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands at the foot of a Hill, in a fruitful Plain, on the *R. Iser*, and *Drac*, 26 m. S. W. of *Chambery*, 52 S. E. of *Ly-*
ons, 100 al. W. of *Turin*, and 280 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 4. Lat. 44. 54.

Greveling: See *Graveling*.

Grifschich Weissenburg: See *Belgrade*.

Griethusen, a Town of *Germa-*
ny, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, subject to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the *R. Rhine*, about 5 m. N. E. of *Cleves*. Lon. 25. 25. Lat. 51. 50.

Grimberg, or *Great-Grimberg*, a Town in *Spanish Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Brussels*, the head Town of a Mayory, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. Here the Duke of *Marlborough* incamped after the submission of *Brussels* in *May* 1706. It lies two Leagues W. from *Brussels*, on the N. side of the Canal that runs from *Brus-*
sels to *Antwerp*. Lon. the same with *Brussels*. Lat. 50. 58.

Grimborg, a Town of *Germa-*
ay, in the Cir. of the *Low. Rhine*, a B. un. the A. of *Triers*, subject to

to this Elect. It stands about 15 m. S. W. of *Triers*. Lon. 26. 22. Lat. 49. 32.

Gripwald, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of Pomerania, an U. formerly Imperial, since sub. to the Swedes. It stands by the Sea, (where is a good Haven) 20 m. S. E. of *Stralsund*, and 64 N. W. of *Stetin*. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 54. 20.

Grodno, a considerable City of Poland, in the D. of Lithuania, (by some reckoned the M.) and Pal. of *Troki*; a D. sub. to the K. of Poland, and oft the Place for Diets. Here the Muscovite Army continued for some time in 1705. It stands partly on a Hill, by the R. *Niemen*, 63 m. S. W. of *Troki*, and 160 N. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 32. Lat. 53. 37.

Groningen, a strong, rich and populous City and Castle of the Low-Countries, the M. of the Bar. of Groningen, in the Ter. of *Goerecht*; a B. un. the A. of *Utrecht*, and an U. once Imperial, now sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Hoevenster*, 30 m. E. of *Leuwarden*, 60 N. of *Deventer*, and 86 N. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 25. 20. Lat. 53. 22.

Groenendal, a small place in the Spanish Brabant, in the Quarter of *Brussels*, being a Priory, about the head of the R. *Ijsche* in *Sonien* Wood, to which part of the Confederate Army Marched up when the Duke of Marlborough designed to have attacked the Fr. at *Over-Ijsche* in 1705. 'Tis 6 m. S. E. from *Brussels*, and 9 N. W. from *Genap*. Lon. 23. 40. Lat. 50. 46.

Groine, or *Groyne*: See *Corunna*.

Groll, a small, but the City of the Low-Countries, the D. of Gelderland, and B. of *Zutphen*, sub. to the St. It stands on the R. *Slinke*, 10 al. E. of *Zutphen*, and 38 al. B. of *Nimmigen*. Lon. 26. 00. 52. 9.

Gronenburg: See *Tavastus*.

Groningen: See *Groningen*.

Grossetto, a small City, a strong Castle of Italy, in D. of Tuscany, and Ter. *Sienna*, a B. under the A. *Sienna*, sub. to the D. of T. It stands nigh the See, 42 m. of *Sienna*. Lon. 32. 20. 42. 12.

Grotkaw, a small City Germany in Bohemia, and D. Silesia, the M. of a D. sub. the Emperor. It stands 28 S. of *Breslaw*, and 30 nigh of *Glatz*. Lon. 37. 32. Lat. 50. *Groyne*, or *Groine*: See *Corunna*.

Gruppenbagen, a Castle of many, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of Brunswick, M. of a D. sub. to the Prince of Hanover. It stands 35 m. S. of Brunswick, and 48 S. of Hanover. Lon. 29. 40. 51. 17.

Guadalaxara, a Town of Spain in the Fr. of New-Castile, and of Alcala, sub. to the K. of The D. of Anjou fled first to this place, when my Lord Galway with the Confederate Army marched towards Madrid in 1706. It stands on the declivity of Hills, upon which my Lord Galway lay incamped in July and August 1706, waiting the Arrival of K. Charles III. and Lord Peterborough, who accordingly joined him there in the beginning of Aug. It stands on the R. *Henares*, 10 m. N. E. of

ara-de-Henarez, and 25 al. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 14. 10. Lat. 40. 32.

Guadarama, a Town in *Spain*, in *New-Castile*, at which there is a difficult Pass in the high Road from *Salamanca* to *Madrid*. The Confederate Army under the Marquis *das Minas* and my Lord *Galway* marched through it in June 1706, without any opposition from the D. of *Berwick* who was posted there but the day before. Upon that occasion the Town acknowledged *K. Charles III.* It stands upon the R. *Guadarran*, 27 m. N. W. from *Madrid*, and 21 S. from *Segovia*. Lon. 13. 13. Lat. 40. 42.

Guadix, or *Acci*, once a famous, but now declining City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, the M. of the B. of *Guadix*; a B. un. the A. of *Seville*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of a Hill. on the R. *Guadalentin*, 27 m. E. of *Granada*, and 43 N. W. of *Almeria*. Lon. 14. 30. Lat. 37. 32.

Guarda, a City of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Beira*, the M. of the Co. of *Guarda*; a B. un. the A. of *Lisbone*, sub. to the King of *Portugal*. It stands 37 m. al. E. of *Viseu*, 48 S. E. of *Lamego*, and 150 N. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 10. 8. Lat. 40. 32.

Guastala, a pretty large Town the head of a Dutchy in *Italy*, in the *Mantuese*, sub. to the D. of *Mantua*. Here the D. of *Orleans* lay incamp'd with the *Croisols* before him, when Prince *Eugene* marched through the *Modenese*, in order to relieve *Turin*, Aug. 1706. It lies upon the *Croisols*, about 2 or 3 m. from the *Po*, 18 N. E. from *Parma*, and 16 N. from *Regio*. Lon. 31. 4. Lat. 44. 35.

Gubio: See *Eugubio*.

Guemund: See *Gemund*.

Guerand, a City of *France*, in the Up. *Britagne*, and Co. of *Nantes*, sub. to the K. of *France*. and remarkable for its Salt Works. It stands nigh the Sea, 20 m. S. E. of *Vennes*, and 42 W. of *Nantes*. Lon. 15. 42. Lat. 47. 8.

Gueret, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and M. of the Pr. of *Marche*, subject to the King of *France*. It stands on the River *Cruse*, 32 m. al. N. E. of *Limoges*, and 62 al. S. of *Bourges*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 45. 52.

Guette: See *Huet*.

St. Guillian: See *St. Gbiflan*.

Guillestre, a little Town of *France*, in the Up. *Dauphine*, of note in the *Champaign* in 1692. It stands about 10 m. N. E. of *Ambrun*, and 15 S. of *Briancon*. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 44. 17.

Guise, a Town and Castle of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy*, the M. of the Co. of *Tierafche*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Oyse*, 17 m. E. of *St. Quinfin*, 37 S. of *Mons*, and 82 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 55. Lat. 49. 53.

Gulick: See *Juliers*.

Gurk, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Auftria*, and D. of *Carinthia*; a B. un. the A. of *Salzburg*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Gurk*, 22 m. al. N. of *Clagenfurt*, and 5. E. of *Salzburg*. Lon. 34. 32. Lat. 47. 8.

Gustrow, a small City and splendid Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low. Saxony*, and D. of *Mecklenburg*; sub. to its own Prince, and his Seat. It stands 32 m. E. of *Wismar*, and 34 al. E. of *Swerin*. Lon. 32. 38. Lat. 54. 8.

Gutta,

Gutta, a small place in Up. Hungary, on the N. side of the Danube, upon the Confluence of that R. and the R. *Waag*, over against the Island of *Schut*. 'Tis 9 m. S. W. from *Newhansel*, and 30 al. E. from *Presburg*. Lon. 39. Lat. 48. 20.

Gutskow, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of Pomerania, sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the R. *Peni*, 12 m. S. of *Gripwald*, and 17 al. W. of *Wolgatz*. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 54. 5.

Gysborn, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of *Lunenbug*, sub. to the D. of *Lun*. It stands on the R. *Aller*, 16 m. N. E. of *Brunswick*, and 24 E. of *Zell*. Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 52. 52.

Gyngischi : See *Chonad*.

Gyulla : See *Giulia*.

H A

H *Addersleve*, or *Haterschleben*, a City of Denmark, in the D. of *Sleswick*, the M. of the Pre. of *Haddersleve*, sub. to the K. of Denmark. It stands towards the *Baltick* Sea, on a large Haven, 27 m. E. of *Rypen*, and 42 N. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 55. 40.

Haderwick : See *Harderwick*.

Haerlem, a large and fine City of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Holland, the M. of the Ter. of *Kenmerland*, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Vaert*, 12 m. W. of *Amsterdam*, and 16 al. N. of *Leyden*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 52. 31.

Haffen, or *Hafnia* : See *Copenhagen*.

Hagenaw, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, once Imperial, in an uncertain state since the taking of *Landau* by the Germans in 1702, for in 1703 the French re-possessed it, and in 1713 drew Lines by it, which Prince *Lewis* of *Baden* forced in 1714 and took the Town. In 1706 the French took it again. It stands on the R. *Matebrun*, 13 m. N. of *Strasburg*, and as many W. of *Baden*. Lon. 27. 32. Lat. 48. 38.

Haue, the pleasantest, largest and finest Village in Christendom, of the Low-Countries, and Earl. of Holland, and Ter. of *Delfland*, sub. to the States, the Seat of the Council of the United Provinces, and lately of the Prince of *Orange*. It stands 2 m. off Sea, 5 N. W. of *Delft*, 9 S. W. of *Leyden*, 14 N. W. of *Rotterdam*, and 28 S. W. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 23. 22. Lat. 52. 8.

Hakendover, a small place in the Spanish Netherlands, in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain* between *Tirlemont* and *Neer-Herpen*, (where the Lines were forced July 1705.) At this and *Tirlemont* did the English Army incamp to cover the Siege of *Sout-Leewe*, Sept. 1705, to disengage *Tirlemont*, and to leave the French Lines from the *Mabaigne*, to *Leewe*. It lies 5 m. W. by S. from *Sout Leewe*, and 17 m. E. from *Tirlemont*. Lon. 24. 17. Lat. 50. 51.

Hailbrun, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtenburg*, a free Imperial City, and a Frontier. It stands on the R. *Necker*, 28 m. N. of *Stuttgart*.

Stugard, 26 al. S. E. of Heydelburg, and 33 E. of Philipsburg. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 49. 4.

Haimburg, a little ancient City of Germany, in the Cir. and Arch. D. of Austria, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Danube, 12 m. W. of Presburg, and 36 E. of Vienna. Lon. 38. 00. Lat. 48. 19.

Hakendover, a small Town in Spanish Brabant, in the Quarter of Louvain, subject to the K. of Spain, abandoned by the French upon the forcing of their Lines in 1705, and afterwards, the place where the D. of Marlborough's Army incamped to cover the Siege of Sout Leewe. It stands 5 m. S. W. from Sout Leewe, about half a League from Tirlemont, and 2 m. from Neer Hespren, where the Lines were forced. Lon. 24. 28. Lat. 50. 51.

Halar, a City and B. in Iseland.

Halberstat, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low Saxony, the M. of the Prin. of Halberstat, formerly Imperial, now sub. to the King of Prussia. It stands on the R. Hothheim, 34 m. S. E. of Brunswick, and 32 W. of Magdeburg. Lon. 31. 6. Lat. 52. 12.

Halicz, a declining City, and strong Castle, of Poland, in the Pr. of Russia-Rubra, the M. of the Ter. of Pokutia, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. Niester, 55 m. S. E. of Lemburg, and 75 W. of Kaminick. Lon. 45. 52. Lat. 48. 52.

Hall, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Saxonia, and Co. of Ottingen; a free Imperial City. It stands among steep Rocks and Mountains on the R. Kocker, 27 E. of Hailbrun, and 44 N. E. of Stugart. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 49. 4.

Hall, a little City of Germany, with a Castle in the Cir. of

Up. Saxony, and Lan. of Thuringia, the M. of a D. once Imperial, since sub. to its own Prince, of the House of Saxony. It stands on the R. Saaldre, 36 m. al. S. W. of Wittenberg, 44 S. of Magdeburg, and 52 N. E. of Erfurt. Lon. 32. 10. Lat. 51. 34.

Hall, a Town of Germany, in the the Cir. of Austria, and Co. of Tirol, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Intal, 8 m. N. E. of Inspruck. Lon. 31. 48. Lat. 47. 6.

Halle, a small dismantled Town of the Low Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, and Ter. of Brabant, sub. to the K. of Sp. plundered by the Fr. in 1691. It stands on the R. Sennes, 6 m. al. S. of Brussels, and 21 N. E. of Mons. Lon. 23. 32. Lat. 50. 48.

Haller, a small Town in the Spanish Netherlands in Brabant, in the quarter of Lovain, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands upon the Geete, and between this place and Landen, which stands upon the Becke, did the Dutch Army incamp during the Siege of Sout Leewe, Sept. 1705. Haller is 2 m. E. from Hannuye, 10 m. S. from Sout Leewe, and 10 m. S. E. from Tirlemont, where the D. of Marlborough lay incamped at the same time. Lon. 24. 25. Lat. 50. 41.

Haimstat : See Helmsiat.

Ham, a small but a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia, the M. of the Co. of Mark, a Hance Town, yet sub. to the K. of Prussia. It stands on the R. Lippe, 20 m. S. of Munster, and 24 N. W. of Arensburg, and 55 N. E. of Cologne. Lon. 27. 22. Lat. 51. 42.

H A M B U R G, a vast strong, large, and noble City, one of the chief of Denmark.

but in the Circle of Lower Saxony, the M. of the Duked. of Holstein, and Ter. of Stormaria, a free Imperial City, and the chief of the Hance. It stands most commodiously on the R. Elbe, 28 m. N. W. of Lunenburg, 38 al. S. W. of Lubeck, 62 S. Sleswick, 62 N. E. of Breme, 165 S. W. of Copenhagen, 225 N. E. of Amsterdam, and 500 N. W. of Vienna. Lon. 29. 20. Lat. 53. 57.

Hamelin, a City of Germany in the Cir. of the Lower Saxony, and D. of Brunswick, sub. to the Prince of Hanover. It stands on the R. Weser, 28 m. S. E. of Hanover, 40 N. E. of Paderbome, and 54 S. W. of Brunswick. Lon. 29. 14. Lat. 52. 13.

Hamiltown, a Castle of Scotland, in the Pr. of Lowland, and C. of Clydsdale, sub. to the Q. of England. It stands 10 m. S. E. of Glasco, and 35 W. of Edinburg. Lon. 14. 46. Lat. 56. 10.

Hammeren, a poor City of Norway, in the Prin. of Aggerhus, a B. united to Anflo, and subject to the Swedes.

Hamont, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of Liege, and Co. of Lootz, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the b. of Brabant, 17 m. N. W. of Maesek, and 24 N. of Muestricht. Lon. 24. 50. Lat. 51. 18.

Hanaw, a strong Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Upper Rhine, in the Wateraw, the M. of the Co. of Hanaw; sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. Kintz and Main, 11 m. E. of Francfort, and 18 N. E. of Darmstat. Lon. 28. 31. Lat. 50. 3.

Hannover, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low Saxony, and D. of Brunswick; sub. to its own Prince, of the House of Brunswick, who is an

Elect. It stands on the R. Leine, 15 m. S. E. of Newp. 24 S. W. of Zell, and 34 W. of Brunswick. Lon. 29. 36. Lat. 52. 40.

Hannuye, a little Town in the Low-Countries, in the D. of Brabant, and Quar. of Louvain, subject to the K. of Spain, and in the hands of the Confederates it stands on the R. Ge. 11 m. N. W. of Huy, 16 N. W. of Namur, and 20 from Liege and Louvain. Lon. 24. 25. Lat. 50. 44.

Hanover: See Hannover.

Hapsburg, the name of a renowned Cattle in the Com. of Switserland, now ruined.

Hapsal, a small City of Sweden, in the Pr. of Livonia, and Ter. of Estland, and once a B. now exempt, sub. to the K. of Sweden. It stands on the Baltick Sea, 54 m. al. W. of Revel. Lon. 45. 00. Lat. 58. 55.

Harborg, a strong, but a people Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Saxony, and D. of Lunenburg, sub. to the Prince of Lun. It stands on the R. Elbe, 6 m. al. S. E. of Hambur, and 30 al. W. of Lunenburg. Lon. 29. 36. Lat. 53. 52.

Harcourt, a small Town in the Cattle of France, in the Up. Normandy, and Bal. of Eureux; an Earl. sub. to the K. of France. It stands 17 m. N. W. of Evreux, and 18 S. W. of Rouen. Lon. 29. 38. Lat. 49. 13.

Harderwick, a small City in the Low Countries, in the D. of Gelderland, and Ter. of Veluwe, an U. and an Hance Town, but subject to the States. It stands on the Zuider-Zee, 15 m. N. W. of Amersfort, 32 al. N. of Nimwegen, and as many E. of Amsterdam. Lon. 24. 50. Lat. 52. 26.

Harfle

Harfleur, a Town and Castle of France, in the Up. Normandy, and *le Pais de Caux*, subject to the K. of France. It stands by the Sea, nigh the mouth of the *R. Seyne*, 4 m. al. W. of *Havre-de-Grace*. Lon. 19. 1. Lat. 49. 40.

Hartlebeck, a small place in the Spanish Netherlands, in the Co. of Flanders, where the D. of Marlborough incamped for some days, before the Siege of Menin was formed, July 1706. It lyes upon the *Lys*, about a League lower or E. N. E. from *Courtray*, and 11 m. S. W. from *Deynse*.

Harlem: See *Haerlem*.

Harlingen, a strong City of the Low-Countries, in the Pr. of West-Friesland, and Ter. of *Westergow*, sub. to the States. It stands upon the Sea, 5 m. W. of *Franaker*, and 14 from *Leuwarden*. Lon. 24. 52. Lat. 53. 24.

Hartzerode, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Prin. of *Anhalt*, the Seat of one of the five Princes. It stands on the *R. Selka*, 13 m. N. E. of *Northausen*, and 35 nigh W. of *Bernberg*. Lon. 31. 14. Lat. 51. 44.

Hasselt, a Town of note in the Netherlands, in the B. of *Liege*, sub. to that B. but now in the hands of the Confederates. It stands 10 m. N. E. from *Sout Leewe*, and 10 m. N. W. W. from *Tongerren*, so that these three places make a Triangle. Lon. 24. 37. Lat. 50. 58.

Haterschleben: See *Hadderstee*.

Hattem, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Gelderland, and Ter. of *Veluwe*, sub. to the States. It stands on the *R. IJssel*, 3 m. al.

S. of *Zwol*. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 52. 35.

Hatuan, a small place in Up. Hungary, in the Co. of *Pesth*, sub. to the Emperor, in whose hands it now is, as being rescued from the Malecontents. It lies between *Buda* and *Agria*, 15 m. N. E. from *Buda*, and 21 al. S. W. from *Agria*. Lon. 40. 30. Lat. 47. 49.

Havelburg, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*, a B. un. the A. of *Magdeburg*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the *R. Havel*, 20 m. N. E. of *Stendal*, and 34 al. N. W. of *Brandenburg*. Lon. 32. 36. Lat. 53. 2.

Havre-de-Grace, a large Sea-Port Town and strong Castle of France, in the Up. Normandy, and *le Pais de Caux*, sub. to the Fr. K. bombarded by the English in 1694, and half laid in Ashes. It stands nigh the mouth of the *R. Seyne*, (where is an excellent Haven) 28 m. W. of *Caudebec*, and 48 from *Koven*. Lon. 28. 54. Lat. 49. 42.

Hauterive, a Town of France, in the Up. Languedoc, and Ter. of *Tholouse*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the *R. Auriege*, 13 m. S. of *Tholouse*. Lon. 19. 42. Lat. 43. 17.

La-Hay: See *Hague*.

La-Haye, a Town of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Teurain*, sub. to the K. of Fr. and the Birth-place of *Des Cartes*. It stands on the *R. Creu-Jes*, 26 m. S. of *Tours*, and 28 N. E. of *Poitiers*. Lon. 19. 28. Lat. 46. 56.

Haymburg: See *Haimburg*.

Haelem, a small place in the Neighbourhood of *Sout Leewe*, in the Spanish Brabant, and the

Quarter of *Louvain*, just upon the Confines of the Bishoprick of *Liege*.

Heidelberg, a large and populous City, with a noble Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Low. Rhine*, the M. of the *Pal. of the Rhine*, an U. sub. to the *Elect. Palatine*, and his Seat, betrayed to the *French* in 1693, who laid it in Ashes. It has been since rebuilt by the *Elect. Palatine*. It stands at the foot of a Hill, upon the *R. Neckar*, 13 m. N. E. of *Spires*, 22 S. E. of *Worms*, 19 N. E. of *Phillipsburg*, 48 al. S. of *Franckfort*, 50 al. S. E. of *Mentz*, 270 E. of *Paris*, and 350 W. of *Vienna*, Lon. 21. 27. Lat. 49. 17.

Heila, a Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Prussia*, in that part called *Royal*, sub. to the King of *Poland*. It stands on the *Baltick Sea*, almost encompassed with it, about 16 m. N. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 39. 38. Lat. 54. 28.

Helchin, or *Halcioyn*, a small place in the *Spanish Netherlands*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. Here the D. of *Marlborough* incamped to cover the Siege of *Menin*, July 1706. It lies on the S. side of the *Lys*, over against *Menin*, 5 m. and a half S. W. from *Courtray*, and 6 m. and a half almost N. from *Lille*. Lon. and Lat. much the same with *Menin*.

Helmont, a Town and Castle of the *Low Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of *Kemperland*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the *R. Aa*, 21 m. S. E. of *Boisleduc*, 18 S. of *Grave*, and 60 N. E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 51. 32.

Helmstat, or *Halmstat*, strong Sea-Port Town of *Sweden*, in S. *Gothland*, and M. of the Pr. of *Holland*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands on the *Baltick Sea*, 64 m. N. of *Lunden*, *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 48. Lat. 51. 32.

Helmstat, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Lotharing*, and D. of *Brunswick*, a small U. sub. to the D. of *Brabant*. It stands 24 m. al. E. of *Brunswick* and *Wolfenbittel*. Lon. 31. 16. Lat. 52. 32.

Helsingborg: See *Elfsborg*.

Helsingford, a small City of *Sweden*, in the D. of *Finland*, and Pr. of *Nyland*, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands on the Bay of *Finland*, 60 m. of *Revel*. Lon. 14. 42. Lat. 47. 32.

Helsingor: See *Elfsnare*.

Henebout, an ancient declining Town of *France*, in the D. of *Britagne*, and Ter. of *Vannes*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the *R. Blavet*, 10 m. N. of the Town of *Blavet*. Lon. 14. 24. Lat. 47. 32.

Heppen, a Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and B. of *Trent*.

Heracilia, in the Maps *Pertus*, a declining City and Port of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. under the Pat. of *Constantinople*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the Sea, 55 m. W. of *Constantinople*, and 78 m. of *Gallipoli*. Lon. 53. 2. Lat. 42. 46.

Herbipoli: See *Wurtzburg*.

Herborn, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Upper Rhine*, in the *Weteraw*, a Co. of *Dillenburg*, a little (since removed to *Sigen*) to this Prince. It stands

m. S. of *Dillenburg*, and 9 W. of *Solms*. Lon. 28. co. Lat. 50. 42.

Herk, a Town and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and Ter. of *Lootz*, sub. to this. It stands on the b. of *Brabant*, on the R. *Demer*, 18 m. E. of *Mastricht*, 25 N. W. of *Liege*, and 78 E. of *Louvain*. Lon. 24. 28. Lat. 50. 58.

Hertford, a fair and large City of England, the M. of *Hertfordshire*, a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, sub. to the Q. of Eng. It stands on the R. *Wie*, nigh the b. of *Wales*, 20 m. N. W. of *Gloucester*, 19 al. S. W. of *Worcester*, 32 N. of *Bristol*, and 102 al. W. of *London*. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 52. 8.

Herentals, a City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Cleyne-Nethe*, 16 m. N. E. of *Mechlin*, and 18 E. of *Antwerp*. The Confederates incamped here in 1705, from Sept. 28. to Oct. 20. in which interval of time the D. of *Marlborough* went to the *Hague*, and returned to the Camp. Upon their breaking up from this Camp in order to go and besiege *Sandvliet*, the French fell into *Herentals*, and plundered some sutlers that had loyter'd behind, and fir'd upon the Dutch from the Ramparts as they passed the *Nethe*. Lon. 24. 4. Lat. 51. 15.

Hermastat, a fair, large, strong and populous City, the M. of *Transilvania*, in the Ter. of *Altland*, a B. un. the A. of *Colocz*; sub. to its own Prince, un. the Emperor, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Cibon*, 36 m. E. of *Weissenburg*, 94 N. W. of *Targovisco*, 160 N. E. of *Belgrade*, 235 al. E. of *Buda*, and 450 N. W.

of *Constantinople*. Lon. 45. 48. Lat. 46. 46.

Hermanstein, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the *Low-Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*.

Hertogen-Bosch, St. *Sbertogen-Bosch*, or *Bolduc*: See *Boisleduc*.

Hervorden, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Ravensburg*, an Imperial and Hance-Town, but now sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands 8 m. E. of *Ravensburg*, and 18 S. W. of *Minden*. Lon. 28. 18. Lat. 52. 12.

Hesdin, a very strong Town of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and M. of the Co. of *Hesden*; sub. to the Fr. ever since 1659. It stands on the R. *Canche*, in the b. of *Picardy*, 25 m. S. of *St. Omers*, and 27 E. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 50. 27.

Hespen: See *Neer-Hespen*.

Hever, a small place in *Spanish Brabant*, lying upon the *Dyle* about a m. above or S. of *Louvain*, where the French crossed that R. in their precipitant retreat after the forcing of their Lines by the D. of *Marlborough*, July 1705.

Heylesheim, a small place in the *Spanish-Netherlands*, in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, which standing upon the *Gheete* was one of the two Posts at which the D. of *Marlborough*, by a memorable Stratagem, forced the Fr. Lines in *Brabant* in July 1705. It lies 18 m. N. from *Namur*, and 2 S. E. from *Tirlemont*. Lon. 24. 17. Lat. 50. 48.

Hydelberg: See *Heidelberg*.

Hildersheim, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the *Low-Saxony*, the M. of the B. of *Hildersheim*, sub. to the Elector

of *Cologne*, otherwise a free City. It stands on the River *Innerste*, 15 m. S. E. of *Hannover*, and 24 a. W. of *Brunswick* and *Wolfsbuttel*. Lon. 29. 56. Lat. 52. 26.

Hilderstheim, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and A. of *Triers*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Kyl*, 26 m. S. W. of *Bonn*, and 30 N. of *Triers*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 50. 22.

Hirschfeld, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, in the Lan. of *Hassia*, the M. of the Prin. of *Hirschfeld*, formerly an Imperial free City, un. his own Abbot, now sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands on the R. *Fuld*, 28 m. S. of *Cassel*, and 16 N. of *Fuld*. Lon. 29. 34. Lat. 50. 54.

Hochstett, a pretty large Town in Germany, in the Cir. of *Saxonia*, near which the Germans were worsted by the French and Bavarians in 1703. This place was rendered famous to all Posterity, by that memorable and glorious Victory obtained in its Neighbourhood, over the joyn't Forces of *France* and *Bavaria*, by the English, Dutch and Imperial Arms, under the Conduct of John Prince and Duke of *Marlborough* and Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* on Wednesday, Aug. 2. 1704. It lies upon the *Danube* on the N. side, 29 m. S. W. of *Ulm*, and 10 m. W. by S. of *Donawert*. Lon. 32. 39. Lat. 48. 37.

Hoen-Zollern: See *Zollern*.

Hoy: See *Huy*.

Hofarze, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, sub. to the French ever since 1681. It stands on the R. *Oert*, between *Liege* and *Luxemb.*

Hurg, about 32 m. off each. Lat. 25. 22. Lat. 50. 13.

Hoff, a Village in Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. *Stiria*, sub. to the Emperor, burnt by the Hungarian Rebels in 1704. It stands on the R. side the R. *Leita*, about 35 m. N. *Vienna*.

Holm: See *Stockholm*.

Homburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Ter. of *Francfort*, 10 N. of *Francfort*. Another the Duked. of *Zweybruck*. *Hamburg* in *Zweybruck* is a place of Strength, and was invaded by the Imperialists in 1705. It now in the French Hands, lies between the *Moselle* and the *Rhine* at almost equal distance, about 45 m. from each, being 1 m. S. E. from *Triers*, not far from the head of the *Saar*, 44 m. N. N. W. from *Haguenau*. A third in the Can. of *Basel*, *Switzerland*, 17 m. almost S. *Basel*.

Honfleur, a Town of France, in the Up. Normandy, and C. of *Rouen*, sub. to the Fr. King, stands at the mouth of the *Seyne*, over against *Harsfleur*, 1 m. W. of *Rouen*. Lon. 19. 2. Lat. 49. 30.

Hoogstraten, an open place at the head of a Mayoralty in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Antwerp*, where the Confederate Army marched after the taking of *Sandvliet*, and there drew off their respective Winter Quarters in Oct. 1705. It lies 19 m. N. from *Sandvliet*, 17 m. N. from *Antwerpe*, and 11 m. from *Breda*. Lon. 24. Lat. 29.

Horigvilla: See *Origvella*.

Horn, a small strong City in the Low-Countries, in the D.

of Holland, and that part called *West-Friesland*, once Imperial, since sub. to the States. It stands on the *Zuider-Zee*, 18 m. N. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 52. 46. There is a little Town of this name in *Brabant*, 6 m. al. W. of *Ruermond*.

Hornberg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtzburg*, subject to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Gutach*, 14 m. N. of *Rotweil*, and 23 E. of *Friburg*. Lon. 28. 8. Lat. 48. 4.

Hoy: See Huy.

Hoya, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Hoya*, sub. to the D. of *Lunen*. It stands on the R. *Wefer*, 8 m. S. of *Ferden*, and 27 S. W. of *Breme*. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 53. 6.

St. Hubert, a City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, and M. of the Ter. of *St. Hubert*, subject to the B. of *Liege*, but now to the French, ever since 1681. It stands 19 m. N. E. of *Bouillon*, and 23 S. E. of *Dinant*. Lon. 24. 15. Lat. 50. 8.

Huesca, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Arragon*, the M. of the E. of *Huesca*; a B. un. the A. of *Saragosa*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Uuela*, 28 m. S. of *Jaca*, 28 N. W. of *Balbastro*, and 34 N. E. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 17. 32. Lat. 41. 57.

Huet, a Town of some note in Spain, in *New Castile*, upon the Road from *Valencia* to *Madrid*. It submitted to the Confederates in 1706, but is now possessed by the D. of *Anjou*. It lies 28 m. E. from the *Tajo*, and 21 N. W. from *Cuenca*. Lon. 15. Lat. 40. 8.

Hulpen, a small place in *Spanish-Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Brussels*, standing on a Rivulet between *Iscbe* and the *Dyle*, at the corner of *Sonien Wood*, 10 m. S. E. from *Brussels*, and 3 S. of *Over-Iscbe*. Here the Right of the D. of *Marlborough's Army* incamped, Aug. 17. 1705, the Night before they marched to attack the Enemy at *Over-Iscbe*. Lon. 23. 47. Lat. 50. 45.

Hulst, a small but strong City of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Waesland*, sub. to the *Hollanders*, it was attempted in vain this Campaign 1702 by the French and *Spaniards* with the loss of 1000 Men. It stands 13 m. al. E. of *Antwerpe*, and 15 N. E. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 14. Lat. 51. 20.

Hunningen, a vast strong and noble Fort of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, sub. to the French, and built by them about the Year 1610. It stands on the R. Rhine, about a m. and a half N. of *Bafil*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 47. 36.

Hust, a Town and strong Castle in Up. Hungary, in the Co. of *Sero*, sub. to the Emperor, but seized by the Hungarian Malecontents upon the Revolt of the Garrison in 1703. It stands 26 m. N. E. of *Zatmar*, and 19 m. E. from *Munkatz*. Lon. 43. 40. Lat. 48. 30.

Husum, a City and noble Castle of Denmark, in the D. of *Sleswick*, the M. of the Pr. of *Husum*, subject to the D. of *Holstein-Gottorp*. It stands by the German Ocean, 5 m. al. N. of *Frederickstat*, and 18 W. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 54. 57.

Huy, a considerable Town with a Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and the Ter. of *Condrootz*, sub. to the B. of *Liege*, taken by the *French* in 1693, but re-taken by the Confederates in 1694. Being Garrisoned by the *French* in 1702, 'twas taken by the Confederate Army under the D. of *Marlborough* in 1703, re-taken by the *French* in 1705, and again re-possessed by the Confederates that same year, in whose hands it now continues. It stands on the R. *Maes*, 14 m. al. S. of *Liege*, and 17 almost N. E. of *Namur*. Lon. 24. 25. Lat. 50. 56.

J A

Jacca, an ancient City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Arragon*, the M. of the B. of *Jacca*; a B. un. the A. of *Saragosa*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Arragona*, at the *Pyrenean Hills*, 30 m. N. of *Huesca*, and 54 almost E. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 42. 25.

Jack, a great and populous City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, the M. of the B. of *Jaen*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Guadalboston*, nigh the b. of *Granada*, 8 m. S. W. of *Baexa*, 22 al. N. of *Granada*, 120 E. of *Seville*. and 150 S. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 48. Lat. 37. 50.

Jagendorf, or *Jagersdorf*, a Town and Castle of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, and the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a District. It stands

on the R. *Oppa*, 11 m. al. W. of *Troppaw*, and 65 S. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 37. 50. Lat. 50. 00.

St. Jago de Compostella: See *Compostella*.

Jagodna, or *Jagniero*, a City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Serbia* and Pr. of *Rascia*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands not far of the R. *Morawa*, 47 m. N. W. of *Nissa*, and 94 S. E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 44. 24. Lat. 44. 26.

Jatcz, an impregnable Castle and Castle of *Turkey*, the M. of the Kingd. of *Bosnia*, in the part called *Royal*, or *Lower Bosnia*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Plena*, 42 m. of *Wibitz*, 43 S. W. of *Pogor*, 62 al. N. of *Bagnialuck*, 82 N. of *Zara*, 154 al. S. of *Buda*, and 165 W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 31. 15. Lat. 45. 22.

Jamagorod, a strong Castle of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Ingr*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands nigh the R. *Laga*, 20 m. S. E. of *Narva* in *Livonia*. Lon. 50. 5. Lat. 59. 8.

Jambol, a Town of *Turkey* in *Bulgaria*.

Jametz, or *Jamais*, a strong Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. ever since 1632. It stands in the D. of *Luxemburgh* between *Montigny* and *Damvillers*. Lon. 24. 43. Lat. 49. 30.

Janarow: See *Jawarraw*.

Janowitz, a small Town of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, subject to the Emperor, and famous for the Battle in 1645. It stands 27 m. al. S. E. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 14. Lat. 48. -

Jarnaz, a little Town of *France* in the G. of *Orleanois*, and the D. of *Angoumois*, sub. to the

K. and remarkable for a Battle in 1569. It stands on the R. *Sherente*, 17 m. W. of *Angoulesm*, and 22 E. of *Saintes*. Lon. 28. 46. Lat. 45. 48.

Jaromitz, a small Town of Germany, in the K. of *Boboemia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 30 m. W. of *Glatz*, and 56 al. E. of *Prague*. Lon. 36. 2. Lat. 50. 18.

Jaroslaw, a pleasant Town of Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia-Rubra*, and Pal. of *Lemburg*, sub. to the K. of Poland, and remarkable for the Battle in 1656. It stands on the R. *Sune*, 62 m. W. of *Lemburg*, and 110 E. of *Pracow*. Lon. 33. 26. Lat. 49. 32.

Jaroslow, a great City of Russia, with a Timber Castle, the M. of the D. of *Jaroslaw*, sub. to the Emperor of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Wolga*, 150 m. N. of *Moscow*. Lon. 63. 30. Lat. 57. 35.

Jassy, or *Tas*: See *Jazy*.

Javerin: See *Raab*.

Jawarraw, in the Maps *Jaworow*, a place in Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia Rubra*, and Pal. of *Lemburg*, famous for the Court's frequent residence. It stands 18 m. W. of *Lemburg*, and about 60 of the b. of *Hungary*. Lon. 44. 34. Lat. 49. 36.

Jawer, a little populous City of Germany, with an ancient Castle in *Bobemia*, and the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a Ter. sub. to the Emperor. It stands 10 m. S. of *Lignitz*, and 35 W. of *Breslaw*, Lon. 36. 25. Lat. 51. 4.

Jacza: See *Jaicza*.

Jazy, or *Jassy*, a great and populous City, the M. of the Prin. of *Moldavia*, subject to its own Prince, un. the *Turks*, taken by the *Poles* in 1686, but

soon left again, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Pruth*, 60 m. E. of *Soczow*, 105 S. E. of *Kaminieck*, 170 al. E. of *Hermanstat*, 360 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 49. 50. Lat. 41. 45.

Idanha-Velha, a Town of some importance in *Portugal*, in the Prov. of *Beira*, near the Frontiers of *Extremadura* in Spain. 'Twas invested by the *Spainards* under the D. of *Anjou*, May 1704, and after a brave resistance taken Sword in Hand; but since abandoned. It lies 26 m. E. of *Castel-Branco*, and 26 m. N. of *Alcantara*, in Spain. Lon. 10. 20. Lat. 39. 48.

Idra, or *Judra*, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Gorizia*, sub. to the Emperor, and remarkable for *Quick-Silver-Mines*. It stands among Hills, 7 m. N. of *Goritz*. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 46. 6.

Idstein, or *Idenstein*, a Town of Germany, in a Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and the *Weteraw*, in the Co. of *Nassaw*, subject to the House (and is one of the Branches of *Nassaw*. It stands 14 m. al. N. of *Metz*. Lon. 27. 48. Lat. 50. 13.

St. Jaen de Angeli, a Town of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Saintoigne*, sub. to the K. of France, once very strong, but now dismantled. It stands on the R. *Bowtowne*, 17 m. al. N. of *Saintes*, and 29 nigh S. E. of *Rochelle*. Lon. 17. 56. Lat. 45. 57.

St. Jean de Lanne, or *Leon*, a Town of France, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, and Ter. of *Dijonnois*, subject to the French K. It stands on the R. *Soane*, 8 m. S. W. of *Auxone*, and 16 S. E. of *Dijon*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 46. 54.

St. Jean

St. Jean de Luz, a Sea-Port Town of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, in *La-Bour*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* and remarkable for the present Kings Marriage. It stands on the Sea, 8 m. E. of *Fontarabia*, and 12 al. S. W. of *Bajonne*. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 43. 38.

St. Jean de Maurienne, a considerable, though unwall'd City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, and M. of the Co. of *Maurienne*, a B. under the A. of *Vienne*, sub. to the Duke of *Savoy*, or rather the *French*. It stands on the R. *Arco*, 16 m. S. W. of *Monliers*, 25 S. E. of *Montmelian*, 34 of *Cambery*, and 64 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 26. 4. Lat. 44. 54.

St. Jaen-pied-de-Port, a very strong Town of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, in the Pr. of *Low Navarr*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands in the Mountains on the R. *Nive*, 24 m. almost S. of *Bajonne*, 28 N. E. of *Pampelune* in *Spain*. Lon. 16. 28. Lat. 43. 18.

Jagersdrof : See *Gagendorf*.

Jena, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Lan. of *Thuringia*, sub. to the D. of *Sax-Weimar*, and is an U. It stands on the R. *Saal*, 14 m. al. E. of *Weimar*, 12 S. W. of *Naumburg*, 24 E. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 31. 41. Lat. 51. 2.

Jeniza, in the Maps *Zuchria*, a small City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*, sub. to the *Turks*, and built out of the Ruins of *Pella*, the Birth-place of *Alexander the Great*. It stands nigh the Bay of *Salonicbi*, on a Lake, 27 m. S. W. of *Salonicbi*. Lon. 46. 30. Lat. 41. 18.

Jenekoping, or *Jonekoping*, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gotbland*, and Pr. of *Smaland*, sub. to the K. of *Swedeland*. It stands on the Lake of

Weter, 68 m. al. W. of *Calmar*. Lon. 34. 30. Lat. 57. 42.

Jeno, in the Maps *Genoa*, a tle strong Town or Castle the Up. *Hungary*, and Co. *Waradin*, sub. to the Emperor, taken by his Forces in 1693. It stands on the R. *Feketeke*, m. S. of Great *Waradin*, and N. E. of *Giulla*. Lon. 43. 2. Lat. 46. 58.

Jesi, a small City of *Italy*, the Papacy, and Mar. of *conca* ; a B. under the Pope, subject to him. It stands on a Hill, upon the R. *Jesi*, 24 almost W. of *Ancona*, and 88 of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 48. Lat. 43. 16.

Jever, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, Co. of *Emden* or *East-Friesland*, sub. to this Prince. It stands 16 m. N. E. of *Amrich*, and 28 of *Emden*. Lon. 27. 5. Lat. 53. 55.

Iglaw, a populous City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, and M. of *Moravia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 52 m. W. of *Brin*, 52 al. N. of *Krems*, and S. E. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 42. Lat. 49. 13.

Ilerda : See *Lerida*.

Iloek : See *Istock*.

Imola, a fine and populous City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, Pr. of *Romagna* ; a B. under the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Sancerna*, m. E. of *Bologna*, 27 W. of *Ravenna*, 26 al. S. of *Ferrara*, and al. N. of *Florence*. Lon. 32. Lat. 44. 8.

Ingolheim, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. of the Pal. of the *Rhine*, the Birth-place of *Charles the Great*, and Imperial, since sub. to the *Rector Pal.* It stands nigh

...rbine, 8 W. of Mentz, and as
many E. of Bingen. Lon. 27. 30.

at. 49. 55.

Ingental : See *Auranches*.

Ingolstat, a very strong and
considerable City of Germany, in
the Cir. and D. of Bavaria, in
that part called the *Lower*; an
subject to the Elector of Ba-
varia, surrendered to the Em-
peror in 1704. It stands on the
Danube, 13 m. E. of New-
burg, 28 al. W. of Ratisbone,
and 45 N. of Munchen. Lon. 31.
2. Lat. 48. 43.

Inspiruck, a very fine and po-
pulous City, with a strong Ca-
le of Germany, in the Cir. of
Austria, the M. of the Co. of Ti-
rol, sub. to the Emperor. 'Twas
seized by the D. of Bavaria in
1703, but soon after retaken by
the Imp. It is pleasantly seat-
ed on the R. Inus, 33 m. al. N.
of Brixen, 60 S. of Munchen,
and 238 nigh W. of Vienna. Lon.
1. 42. Lat. 46. 58.

Joselin, or *Gosselin*, a Town of
France, in the Up. Bretagne,
and Co. of St. Malo, sub. to the
French K. It stands on the R.
Aust, 40 m. al. S. W. of Rennes,
and 24 al. N. of Vennes. Lon. 15.
5. Lat. 47. 44.

Joigny, a City of France, with
splendid Cattle, in the G. of
Champagne, and Ter. of Senois,
sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands
at the foot of a Hill, on the R.
Tonne, 14 m. S. of Sens, and 72
E. of Paris. Lon. 22. 25. Lat. 47.
38.

Joinville, a small Town of
France, in the G. of Champagne,
and Co. of Bassigny; a Prin. sub.
to the Fr. K. It stands on the R.
Marne, 24 m. S. of Barleduc,
and 74 S. E. of Rheims. Lon. 24.
30. Lat. 48. 20.

Jonekoping : See *Jenekoping*.

Jonquera : See *Junqueras*.

Jonquiers, a Town of France,
the G. of Provence, subject to
the French K. It stands on the
Mediterranean Sea, 18 m. W. of
Marseilles, and 27 S. W. of Aix.
Lon. 24. 13. Lat. 42. 47.

Joyeuse, a Town of France, in
the G. of Languedoc, and Ter.
of Viviers, a D. sub. to the K. of
France. It stands on the R. Ar-
desche, 25 m. W. of Viviers, and
43 N. of Nismes. Lon. 23. 19.
Lat. 43. 57.

Ipres : See *Tpres*.

Ipola, or *Cypsela*, a City of
Turkey, in the Pr. of Romania,
and sub. to the Turks. It stands
on the R. Larissa, 48 m. al. S.
E. of Andrianople, 30 N. E. of
Trajanople, and 106 W. of Con-
stantinople. Lon. 51. 54. Lat.
42. 53.

Isabella, Fort, a Fort near
Sluys in Flanders, rebuilt by the
French in 1701, contrary to the
Peace of Munster, attempted in
vain by General Coborn in 1702.
There is likewise a Fort of this
name on the W. or S. side of the
Schelde, over against Antwerp,
which the Dutch took in 1704.

Isodar : See *Scutari*.

Isenborg : See *Idstein*.

Isendick : See *Iesendick*.

Isengheim : See *Isegheim*.

Isernia, a City of Italy, in the
Kingd. of Naples, and Co. of
Molise; a B. un. the A. of Ca-
pua, sub. to the K. of Spain. It
stands 27 m. N. of Capua, and 42
of Naples. Lon. 36. 17. Lat.
41. 38.

L'Isle, or *Ryssel* : See *Lille*.

Isleben See *Eisleben*.

Istock, or *Ilock*, a strong Town
in Sclavonia, and Co. of Szerem,
sub. to the Emperor. It stands
on

on the R. *Danube*, 11 m. N. W. of *Peter-Waraden*, 23 S. E. of *Esfek*, and 44 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 41. 44. Lat. 45. 47.

Isfnach: See *Eysnach*.

Isne, or *Tsne*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*, a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Arg*, 16 m. E. of *Kempton*, 18 al. E. of *Lindaw*, and 58 S. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 6. Lat. 47. 27.

Isela, a City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*, a B. un. the A. of *St. Severino*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the Sea, 16 m. S. E. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 39. 38. Lat. 38. 54.

Isoire, a City of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Low. *Auvergne*, sub. to the King of Fr. It stands on the R. *Allier*, 16 m. S. of *Clermont*, and 30 N. of *St. Flour*. Lon. 22. 12. Lat. 45. 13.

Iszebsa, a small City of Denmark, in the D. and Ter. of *Holstein*, sub. to the D. of *Hol.* under *Denmark*. It stands on the R. *Stoer*, 8 m. al. N. E. of *Gluckstat*, and 32 N. W. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 29. 8. Lat. 54. 24.

Juanogorod, a Castle of Swedenland, in the Pr. of *Ingria*, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands on the R. *Plausa*, right against *Narva* in *Livonia*. Lon. 50. 27. Lat. 59. 7.

Judenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Stiria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Muer*, 44 m. W. of *Gratz*, and 84 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 30. Lat. 47. 15.

Judoigne, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*,

and Quarter of *Lovain*, sub. the K. of *Spain*, tell into hands of the Confederates in the forcing of the French Line the Duke of *Marlborough* in the Neighbourhood of place (called by some the place of *Judoigne*) was the glorious Victory of *Ramillies* obtained the D. of *Marlborough*, May 1706. It stands on the R. 12 m. S. E. of *Lovain*, 16 m. *Namur*, and 22 E. of *Brussels*. 24. 16. Lat. 50. 46.

Judra: See *Idra*.

Iwica: See *Iwica*.

Jurca, a large City of in the Prin. of *Piemont*, sub. the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Dorca*, (which into the *Po*) 24 m. almost of *Turin*, and about 40 m. of the *Novaeese* in the D. *Milan*. Lon. 27. 31. Lat. 58.

Juliers, or *Gulick*, a large and ancient City, in that Citadel of Germany, in the of *Westphalia*, the M. of the of *Juliers*, sub. to the D. *Newburg*. It stands on the *Roer*, 24 m. W. of *Cologne*, N. E. of *Aix le Chapelle*, 34 m. *Maastricht*, 66 N. of *Triers*, 84 E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 25. 50. 50. 56.

Junqueras, a very ancient Town of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Girona*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands 2 S. of *Perpignan*. Lon. 21. 23. 4. 55.

Ivrea, or *Tuera*, an ancient and strong City and Castle of Italy, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, M. of the Ter. of *Ivrea*, sub. un. the A. of *Turin*, sub. to D. of *Savoy*, from whom it was taken by the Fr. after a brave and resolute defence in 1704.

K A

Sept. 1706. the D. and his Con-
federates retook it after the glo-
rious Victory obtained in raising
the Siege of *Turin*. It stands on
the R. *Doria*, 22 m. N. of *Tu-*
rin, 29 E. of *Susa*, and 32 W.
of *Vercelli*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat.
44. 55.

Tuvix : See *Tuvix*.

Juriograd : See *Derpt*.

Izar, a small Town of *Spain*,
in the K. of *Arragon*, and A. of
Saragosa; a D. sub. to the K. of
Sp. It stands on the R. *Martin*,
38 m. S. E. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 17.
28. Lat. 41. 3.

K A

Kaffa, or *Cassa*, a rich and
considerable City and
Sea-Port, the M. of *Crim-*
 Tartary. in the Peninsula called
Precep, sub. to the *Turks*, who
have here a *Bassa*. It stands on
the *Euxine Sea*, (where is an ex-
cellent Haven) about 380 m. N.
E. of *Constantinople*, and 500 S.
of *Moscow*. Lon. 61. 20. Lat.
47. 20.

Kaisersberg : See *Keiserf-*
berg.

Rakenhausen, a strong Town
of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Li-*
 vonia, and Ter. of *Lettenland*,
sub. to the K. of *Swed*. taken by
the K. of *Poland*'s *Saxon Forces*
in 1700, and recovered by the
Swedes in 1701. It stands on the
R. *Dvina*, 60 m. al. E. of *Riga*,
and 62 E. of *Mittaw*. Lon. 47. 18.
Lat. 55. 40.

Kalcar : See *Calcar*.

Kalisch, a City of *Poland*, in
the Pr. of great *Poland*, the M.
of the Pal. of *Kalisch*, sub. to
the K. of *Pol*. In the Neighbour-

hood of this place the *Swedes*
received a signal overthrow from
the *Saxons* and *Poles* in *October*
1706. It stands on the R. *Pres-*
 na, 32 m. S. of *Gnesca*, 135 N.
W. of *Cracow*, and 135 W. of
Warsaw. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 51.
53.

Kallo, a strong City of *Den-*
 mark, in the Pr. of *N. Jutland*,
in the Dio. of *Arhusen*, sub. to
the K. of *Den*. It stands on a
Bay of the *Baltick Sea*, 8 m. al.
N. of *Arhusen*. Lon. 29. 54. Lat.
56. 39.

Kallo, a Town of the Up.
Hungary, in the Co. of *Chege*,
sub. to the Emperor. It stands in
a kind of a Lake on the R. *Kallo*,
24 m. S. E. of *Tockay*, and 48 al.
N. of great *Waradin*. Lon. 42. 32.
Lat. 48. 00.

Kalmar : See *Calmar*.

Kalmthout : See *Calmthout*.

Kaminietch, a wonderful
strong City of *Poland*, the M.
of *Podolia*, in the Pal. of *Ka-*
 minieck, a B. under the A. of
Lemburg, sub. to the *Turks*, and
taken by them in 1672, restor-
ed by the Peace of *Carlowitz* in
1690. It stands on a Mountain
by the K. *Smotrzyck*, nigh the
Neister, and b. of *Moldavia*, 72
m. N. W. of *Saczow*, 116 al. S. E.
of *Lemburg*, 280 E. of *Cracow*,
250 S. E. of *Warsaw*, and 460 N.
W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 47. 46.
Lat. 48. 50.

Kalmthout, a small place in
Brabant, in the Quarter of *Ant-*
werp, where the Confederate
Army lay to cover the Siege of
Sandvliet in 1705. It lies 8 m.
al. E. from *Sandvliet*, and 12 N.
from *Antwerp*. Lon. 23. 40. Lat.
51. 27.

Kaniow, a strong Town of
Poland, in the Pr. of *Ukraine*,
sub. to the C. *Sacks*. It stands

on the R. Nieper, 26 m. N. W. of *Czyrkassy*, and 56 almost S. of *Kiow*. Lon. 53. 59. Lat. 49. 55.

Kaniska, or *Canisa*, an impregnable Town in the Low Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Salawar*, surrendered to the Emperors Forces in 1650. It stands on the R. *Drave*, 68 m. S. W. of *Alba-Regalis*, 94 al. S. E. of *Vienna*, and 106 S. W. of *Buda*. Long. 37. 56. Lat. 46. 54.

Kargapol, a City of Russia, the M. of the Pr. of *Kargapol*, sub. to the Emperor of Russia. It stands by a Lake, 170 m. S. of *Archangel*, and 350 N. of *Moscow*. Lon. 64. 10. Lat. 61. 55.

Kassel: See *Cassel*.

Kaufheuren, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ab. of *Kempten*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Warzach*. 17 m. N. E. of *Kempten*, and 34 al. S. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 44. Lat. 47. 43.

Kauffmans: See *Sarbruch*.

Kaunberg: See *Kaimburg*.

Keyl, an important Fort in Germany, upon the E. side of the Rhine, over against *Strasburg*. It was surrendered by the French to the Imp. by vertue of the Treaty of *Reswick* in 1697, and re-took by the French in 1703.

Keissersberg, a little City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, once Imperial, but now sub. to the French ever since 1648. It stands on the R. *Wesi*, 6 m. al. N. of *Colmar*. Lon. 26. 59. Lat. 48. 5.

Keisers-Lautern, a City and Castle of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to the French, and taken by them

in 1688, now in an uncertain place since the taking of *Landau* the Germans. It stands on the R. *Lauter*, 28 m. al. S. W. of *Worms*, 32 W. of *Spires*, and al. S. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 23. Lat. 49. 18.

Keiserswert, a very strong Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Beun*, sub. to the D. of *Newberg*, taken from the French in 1689. It was delivered to the French by the E. of *Cologne* in 1701, recovered by the Confederates in 1702. It stands on the Rhine, 6 m. N. of *Dusseldorp*, and 9 S. of *Duisburg*. Lon. 29. 51. Lat. 51. 18.

Kekisalmi: See *Kexholm*.

Kemper: See *Quimper Cornet*.

Kempten, a very ancient City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Ab. of *Kempten*; a free Imperial City but sub. to the Bavarians since 1703. It stands on the R. *Iller*, 20 m. al. S. of *Memmingen*, and al. E. of *Lindaw*, and 52 al. S. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 47. 28.

Kerman, a City of Turkey, the Pr. of *Romania*, nigh *Adrianople*, the chief of a *Sandjak*. I find it not in the Maps.

Kessel, a Town of the Low Countries, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Quarter of *Ruermond*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Maes*, 5 m. S. of *Venlo*, and 6 N. of *Ruermond*. Lon. 25. 51. Lat. 51. 20.

Kexholm, a strong City and Castle of *Swedeland*, in the Cir. of *Finland*, the Pr. of *Kexholm*, sub. to the King of Sweden. It stands on the Lake *Ladoga*, 45 m. E. of *Wiborg*, and 20

of Abo. Lon. 53. 00. Lat. 61. 20.

Keyserstat, a small Town of Switzerland, in the Co. of *Baden*, sub. to this Com. but belongs to the Bishop of *Constance*, it stands on the R. *Rhine*, 10 m. N. of *Zurick*, and 32 nigh W. of *Basil*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 47. 24.

Keyserwert: See *Keiserswert*.

Kiel, a strong rich City and Castle of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, the M. of the Ter. of *Holstein*; an U. sub. to the D. of *Holstein*, and the Meeting-Place of the Convention of the states of *Holstein*. It stands on the mouth of the R. *Swentin*, by the *Baltick* Sea, 36 m. N. W. of *Lubeck*, 26 S. E. of *Sleswick*, and 8 al. N. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 54. 45.

Kies: See *Windaw*.

Kilia, or *Kilia-Nova*, a strong Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bessarabia*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, along the mouth, 60 m. S. W. of *Bialogrod*, and 230 N. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 53. 28. Lat. 46. 44.

Kilkemy, and *Kingsale*, &c. See my Description of *Ireland*.

Kimi, a Town of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Lapland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Kimi*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on the *Botner* Sea, 10 m. E. of *Tornia*. Lon. 44. 10. Lat. 65. 58.

Kiöbenhaven, or *Köpenbagen*: See *Cöpenbagen*.

Kiow, or *Kiof*, a great and famous (but now declining) City and strong Castle of *Poland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Ukraine*, and Chaf. of *Kiow*, a B. on the A. of *Lemburg*, sub. to the *Russians*, who have it by

Mortgage. It stands on the R. *Neiper*, 240 N. E. of *Kaminieck*, 430 E. of *Warsaw*, and 500 E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 53. 20. Lat. 50. 42.

Kirataw, or *Vidina*: See *Widzen*.

Klagenfert: See *Clägenfurt*.

Klausenburg: See *Clausenburg*.

Knoch: See *Winosiberg*.

Knokenbause: See *Kakenhausen*.

Knyssen, a pleasant Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Massovia*, and Pr. of *Polackia*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands 28 m. S. of *Augustow*, and 38 N. W. of *Bielsk*. Lon. 44. 42. Lat. 53. 15.

Kola, a small Town of *Russia*, the chief of *Russ-Lapland*, in the Pr. of *Mouramanskoy*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands on the Sea, at the mouth of the R. *Kola*, where is a good Haven. Lon. 56. 30. Lat. 69. 25.

Kolding, a City and Castle of *Denmark*, in the Pr. of *N. Jutland*, and Dio. of *Ryben*, sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on a Haven on the *Baltick* Sea, against the *Isle Funen*, 44 m. S. W. of *Arhusen*, 55 S. of *Witorg*, and 56 N. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 29. 8. Lat. 55. 54.

Kölofwar: See *Clausenburg*.

Komare, or *Comorn*, a large and vast strong Town in *Un. Hungary*, and *Isle of Schu*, the M. of the Co. of *Komore*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 12 m. S. of *Newhausel*, 15 N. E. of *Raak*, 38 al. E. of *Presburg*, 54 N. W. of *Buda*, and 74 almost E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 12. Lat. 48. 12.

Kongel, a City of Norway, in the G. of *Babus*, sub. to the *Suedes*. It stands on the R. *Tralbet*, nigh the Sea, 6 m. W. of *Babus*. Lon. 35. 38. Lat. 58. 15.

Koningsberg, or *Regimont*, a large City and celebrated Mart. with a Castle of *Poland*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*, the M. of that part called *Ducal*, in the Pr. of *Sambia*, a Hance-Town, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Prussia*, and reckoned the M. of that Kingdom. It stands by the Sea, on the R. *Pregel*, 56 m. N. E. of *Elbing*, 84 al. E. of *Dantick*, and 140 N. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. 00. Lat. 54. 30.

Koningsberg, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and B. of *Wurtzburg*, subject to that Prince and *Regio Montes* above, It stands 12 m. al. E. of *Schweinfurt*, and 18 N. W. of *Bamberg*. Lon. 32. 27. Lat. 50. 7.

Koningsgratz, a City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, a B. under the A. of *Prague*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 38 m. S. W. of *Glatz*, 50 E. of *Prague*, and 125 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 54. Lat. 53. 7.

Konicz, a Town of *Poland*, in the K. of *Prussia*, in that part called *Royal*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Bro*, 28 m. N. W. of *Cohn*, and 52 al. S. W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 39. 00. Lat. 53. 32.

Kopenhagen: See *Copenhagen*.

Koperberg: See *Gevalia*.

Korbeck: See *Corbeck*.

Korsee, a small City with a Castle of *Denmark*, in the Isle of *Zeeland*, sub. to the K. of *Den*. It stands on the N. Shoar, 52 m. al. N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 31. 5. Lat. 55. 53.

Korsum: See *Kozow*.

Katim: See *Cotzin*.

Kowno, a City of *Poland*, the D. of *Lithuania*, and sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Wiena*, a *Niemen*, by the b. of *Sambia*, 36 m. al. W. of *Troki*, W. of *Wilna*, and 208 N. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 38. Lat. 40.

Kozow, or *Korsum*, a Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Ukraine*, sub. (I think) to the K. of *Poland*, and famous for a Battle 1648. It stands on the R. *Rosse*, (being built in 1581.) the borders of *Podolia*, 85 m. W. of *Kiew*. Lon. 51. 50. Lat. 49. 38.

Kracow: See *Cracow*.

Krainburg, or *Krainburg*, little Town of *Germany*, in the Circle and D. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the Elector of *Bavaria*. It stands on the R. *Jun*, 25 m. E. of *Landshut*, and 38 E. of *Munchen*. Long. 32. 45. Lat. 48. 5.

Krainburg, or *Crainburg*, Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Austria*, and D. of *Carniola*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the River *Sare*, 24 m. N. of *Laubach*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 46. 26.

Krainburg, or *Cornburg*, little Town of the same Circle and D. of *Stirta*, subject to the Emperor; but of no great note.

Kralowshrades: See *Koningsgratz*.

Kranenburg, or *Cranenburg*, Castle of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands 4 m. W. of *Cleves*, and 6 S. of *Nimwegen*. Lon. 25. 18. Lat. 51. 47.

Kranoslaw, a small but very strong Town of Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia-Rubra*, and Pal. of *Chelm*, sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands on the R. *Wieprez*, 20 m. S. W. of *Chelm*, and 27 S. E. of *Lublin*. Lon. 44. 8. Lat. 50. 47.

Krempen, a small but strong City of Denmark, in the D. of *Holstein*, and Ter. of *Stormaria*, sub. to the K. of Den. It stands on a little R. of the same name, 4 m. N. E. of *Gluckstat*, and 27 N. W. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 29. 4. Lat. 54. 18.

Krems, a City of Germany, in the Cir. and Arch-D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the River *Danube*, 44 m. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 4. Lat. 48. 24.

Krim, or *Crim*, a ruinous City, now poor, in *Crim-Tartary*, in the Peninsula called *Precep*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands 39 m. N. of *Kassa*. Lon. 61. 00. Lat. 47. 40.

Kronstat: See *Cronstat*.

Kruysworm, a small place in the B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Hasbaye*, sub. to that B. but now in the Confederate hands. The D. of *Marlborough* and Monsieur *Auverquerque* incamped here, May 22. 1706, the night before the glorious Victory of *Ramilly*, from which place it lies about 12 or 13 m. N. E. being 20 m. W. by S. from *Maestricht*, 12 al. N. from *Huy*, and 13 E. by S. from *Tirlemont*. Lon. 24. 36. Lat. 50. 46.

Kudack, a small Town of Poland, in the Prin. of *Ukraine*, sub. to the *Cossacks*. It stands on the R. *Nieper*, nigh the b. of *Crim-Tartary*, 128 m. al. E. of *Czyrkassi*, and 200 S. E. of *Kiow*. Lon. 57. 28. Lat. 48. 57.

Kustteyn, a strong Town and a very important Pass in Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Tirol*, subject to the Emperor, but taken by the Elect. of *Bav.* in 1703, in 1704 'twas obliged to surrender to the Emperor by virtue of the Treaty made with the Dutchess of *Bav.* after the decisive Battle of *Hochstet*. It stands upon the R. *Inn*, near the b. of *Bavaria*, 44 m. S. E. of *Munick*, and 33 N. E. of *Insprug*. Lon. 31. 47. Lat. 47. 11.

Kunisberg, or *Kinsperg*, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Cilley*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on a Mount by the R. *Sattel*, 16 m. N. E. of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. 8. Lat. 46. 20.

Kustrim: See *Custrim*.

Kuttenburg, a small City of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands about 22 m. E. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 22. Lat. 49. 54.

L A

L *Aabia*, a Town of Turkey, in the Kingd. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*, subject to the *Turks*. It stands 36 m. W. of *Uscopia*, and 52 S. of *Nissa*. Lon. 44. 58. Lat. 43. 00.

Labach, or *Laibach*: See *Laubach*.

Labadia, a fortified Town in Italy, in the *Polesine di Rovigno*, sub. to the *Venetians*. 'Twas at this place that the Marquis de *St. Fremont* was posted with a large body of French to guard the lower *Adige*, against Prince

Eugene of Savoy in June and July 1706. But after the Stratagem put in execution at *Mazzi*, they abandoned it to the *Imperialists*. It lies on the S. side of the *Adige*, 17 m. S. W. from *Ro-vigo*, 3 S. by W. from *Mazzi*, and 22 N. by W. from *Ferrara*. Lon. 32. 8. Lat. 44. 53.

Lacedogna, or rather *Cedogna*, a ruinous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and *Fur. Principate*, a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of the *Appennine*, by the b. of the *Capitanate*, 28 m. E. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 32. Lat. 41. 4.

Ladenburg, a Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the *Low. Cir.* and *Pal.* of the *Rhine*, sub. both to the *Elect. Pal.* and B. of *Worms*. It stands on the R. *Necker*, 6 m. N. W. of *Heidelberg*, and 7 E. of *Manheim*. Lon. 28. 21. Lat. 49. 22.

Lagos, a small City and Castle of *Portugal*, in the K. of *Algarve*, and Co. of *Lagos*, sub. to the K. of *Port.* It stands on the Sea, where there is a good Harbour called *Lagos-Bay*, 34 m. W. of *Faro*, and 112 S. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8. 10. Lat. 36. 56.

Labolm, a Town and Castle of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *S. Gothland*, and Pr. of *Holland*, sub. to the King of *Sweden*. It stands on the *Baltick Sea*, 9 m. al. S. of *Helmstat*, and 55 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 52. Lat. 57. 40.

Laiback, or *Laback*: See *Lau-bach*.

Laino, a little Town of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and *Hith. Calabria*, of no note.

Lamballe, a Town in the K. of *France*, in the *Up. Bretagne*, and Co. of *St. Brieux*, sub. to

the K. of *France*. It stands m. al. E. of *Brieux*, and 42 W. of *Rennes*. Lon. 15. 32. Lat. 48. 18.

Lambesc, a pleasant, neat City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands by the R. *Durance*, 13 m. N. of *Aix*, and 28 m. S. E. of *Avignon*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 44. 10.

Lamego, a City of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Beira*, the M. of the Co. of *Lamego*; a B. un. the A. of *Braga*, sub. to the K. of *Port.* It stands nigh the R. *Douro*, 32 m. N. of *Vijen*, 44 m. E. of *Braga*, and 170 almost N. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 9. 22. Lat. 41. 14.

Lanciano, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the *Hith. Principate*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the R. *Sangro*, 5 m. off Sea, 13 m. S. E. of *Civita-di-Cbie*, and 76 N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 30. Lat. 42. 13.

Lancia: See *Lencicia*.

Landaw, a little but strong City of *Germany*, in the *Low. Cir.* and *Pal.* of the *Rhine*, once Imperial, subject to the *French*, ever since the Treaty of *Munster*, till taken from them in 1702 by the *Germans*, but the *French* re-took it in 1703. And in 1704 the *Imperialists* reduced it again after the glorious Battle of *Bleinheim*. It stands on the R. *Queich*, 8 m. S. of *Neustadt*, 13 W. of *Phillipsburg*, and 163 W. of *Spires*. Lon. 27. 50. Lat. 49. 3.

Landen, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Louvain*, sub. to the *Spaniards*, and famous for a Battle in 1693. Between this place and *Haller* dila-

the Dutch Army incamp during the Siege of *Sout-Leewe*, Sept. 1705. It stands on the b. of *Liege*, on the R. *Becke*, 15 m. N. W. of *Huy*, 18 S. E. of *Louvain*, and 21 N. E. of *Namur*. Lon. 24. 26. Lat. 50. 47.

Landi : See *Lodi*.

Landrechies, a small but strong City of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*; and *Le Pais Entre Sambre & Meuse*, sub. to the French ever since the *Pyrenean Treaty*. It stands on the R. *Sambre*, 15 m. S. W. of *Maubeuge*, 22 E. of *Cambray*, and 23 S. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 2. Lat. 50. 9.

Landshut, a strong and beautiful City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bav.* It is pleasantly seated on the R. *Warta*, 28 m. S. of *Ratisbone*, 20 N. E. of *Frisingen*, and 35 of *Munchen*. Lon. 32. 18. Lat. 48. 28.

Landskroon, a small but very strong City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *S. Gothland*, and D. of *Schonen*, sub. the K. of *Swed.* It stands on the *Baltick Sea*, 16 m. N. W. of *Lunden*, and 18 N. E. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 57. Lat. 56. 22.

Landsparg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and new Mar. of *Brandenburg*, subject to the King of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Warta*, 24 m. E. of *Custrim*, 36 N. E. of *Franckfort*, and 68 E. of *Berlin*. Lon. 35. 42. Lat. 52. 40.

Landsparg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the Elector of *Bavaria*. It stands on a Hill, by the R. *Lech*, on the b. of *Suabia*, 24 m. S. of *Ausburg*, and 32 W.

of *Munchen*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 47. 54.

Landspruck : See *Siffeg*.

Langeac, a small City of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Low. *Auvergne*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Allier*, among Mountains, 18 m. E. of *St. Flour*, and 48 nigh S. of *Clermont*. Lon. 22. 27. Lat. 44. 44.

Langingen : See *Laugingen*.

Langres, an ancient, great and strong City of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, the M. of the Co. of *Bassigny*, a B. un. the A. of *Lyons*, one of the 12 Peers of France, and a D. sub. to the French King. It stands on the R. *Marne*, 40 m. al. N. of *Dijon*, 56 al. S. E. of *Troyes*, 105 S. E. of *Rheims*, and 135 al. S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 47. 44.

Landschet : See *Lencicia*.

Lansperg : See *Landsparg*.

Lanzano : See *Lanciano*.

Lanzo, a Town of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Stura*, 10 m. E. of *Susa*, and 14 N. E. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 44. 44.

Laon, a great and strong City of France, in the G. of the Ile of France, and M. of *Lainois*; a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, and one of the 12 Peers of France, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on a Hill, by the b. of *Picardy*, 24 m. N. W. of *Rheims*, 15 N. E. of *Soissons*, and 66 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 49. 30.

Lapord : See *Bajonne*.

Laredo, a small City or Sea-Fort Town of Spain, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It has a large and safe Har.

Harbour, and stands 22 m. E. of *St. Andrea*, 32 W. of *Bilbo*, and 72 N. of *Burgos*. Lon. 13. 48. Lat. 43. 33.

Larghier, a place of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sardinia*.

Larina, a small decayed City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Co. of *Molise*; a B. under the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, or rather to the Prince of *Cassal*. It stands on the b. of the *Capitinate*, 38 m. N. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 00. Lat. 41. 48.

Larissa, a rich and flourishing City of *Turkey*, the M. of the Pr. of *Fanna*, or *Thessaly*, an A. sub. to the *Turks*, and oft the retiring place of their Emperor. It is pleasantly seated on the R. *Penes*, 90 m. S. of *Salonichi*, 160 N. W. of *Setines* or *Athens*, and 380 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 46. 55. Lat. 39. 45.

Larta, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Canina* or *Epirus*, and Ter. of *Larta*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on a Bay of the same name, 24 m. N. E. of *Prevesa*, and 80 N. W. of *Lepanto*. Lon. 44. 25. Lat. 38. 30.

Las-Marinbas, a small Frontier Town in *Portugal*, in the Prov. of *Beira*, and Ter. of *Casriel-Branco*, taken by the D. of *Anjou* in 1704, but re-taken by the Confederates in 1705. It stands upon the *Tajo*, at its Confluence with the *Elia*, by the skirts of the *Spanish Extremadura*, 20 m. W. by N. from *Alcantara* in *Spain*, 29 N. from *Portalegre*, and 21 S. S. E. from *Casriel-Branco*. Lon. 10. 10. Lat. 39. 35.

Latines, a small place in *Spanish Brabant*, upon the *Mehaigne*, where my Lord *Auverquerque* in-

camped at first to cover the Siege of *Huy*, July 1705. thence he mov'd soon after. It lies about half a League S. E. from *Avennes*, where the D. of *Marborough* incamped at the same time, and 7 N. W. from *Huy*. Lon. 24. 31. Lat. 50. 39.

Lavanmynd, a City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carinthia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Lavant* and Dr. 38 m. E. of *Clagenfurt*, and 24 W. of *Pettaw*. Lon. 35. 40. Lat. 46. 44.

Lavaur: See *la Vaur* in *U's*.

Laubach, or *Labach*, a City and strong Castle in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, the M. of the D. of *Carniola*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquila* (but now exempt from the Jurisdiction) sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Laubach*, nigh the *Save*, 36 m. of *Cilley*, 48 S. E. of *Clagenfurt*, 58 N. E. of *Aquileja*, and 134 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 25. Lat. 46. 13.

Laubenburg: See *Lawenburg*.

Laud, a Town of *Germany* in the Cir. of *Franconia*, a B. of *Wurtzburg*, sub. to the Prince. It stands on the R. *Tauber*, nigh the b. of *Mentz*, 8 m. N. W. of *Margentheim*, 24 S. W. of *Wurtzburg*. Lon. 26. Lat. 49. 30.

Lavello, a small ancient City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, Pr. of *Basilicate*, a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of *Naples*. It stands nigh the *Capitinate*, Ter. of *Bari*, 15 m. al. N. of *Canosa*, 48 W. of *Bari*, and 74 of *Naples*. Lon. 37. 54. Lat. 41. 00.

Lavemund: See *Lavanmynd*.

Lauffen, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtzburg*, sub. to the D. of *Wirt.* It stands on the R. *Necker*, 8 m. S. of *Hailbrun*, 22 N. of *Stugard*, and 34 E. of *Philisburg*. Lon. 28. 58. Lat. 48. 55.

Lauffenburg, a small strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Hegow*, sub. to the House of *Austria*. It stands on a Rock upon the R. *Rhine*, 20 m. E. of *Basil*, 28 N. W. of *Zurick*, and 30 S. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 17. 24. Lat. 47. 30.

Laugingen, or *Langingen*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, or rather *Bavaria*, once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of *Newburg*, but seized by the D. of *Bavaria* in 1702. Between this place and *Dillingen*, is the strong Camp, where the D. of *Bavaria* lay incamp'd, when the D. of *Mariborough* forced the Intrenchments of the *Schellenberg* near *Donawert*, in 1704. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 10 m. N. of *Burgaw*, 22 N. of *Ulm*, and 26 N. W. of *Ausburg*. Lat. 30. 25. Lat. 48. 30.

St. Laurent, a Castle of France in Province, near the Frontiers of the Co. of *Nice* in *Piemont*, taken by the *Savoyards* in 1704. It stands near the Sea-Side, between the R. *Varr*, and the R. *Loup*, 3 m. W. of *Nissa*, and 3 1/2 S. E. from *Vence*. Lon. 28. 56. Lat. 43. 20.

Lauretana: See *Loretto*.

Lausanne, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the Can. of *Bern*, and M. of *le Vault*, a B. un. the A. of *Besancon*, and an U. formerly Imperial, since subject to this Com. It stands nigh the

Lake of *Geneva*, on three Hills, 30 m. N. E. of *Geneva*, and 45 S. W. of *Bern*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 46. 16.

Lauterburg, a small Town in Germany, in the *Royal Prussia*, belonging to the K. of *Sweden*, at which a Party of the *Swedes* were defeated by the K. of *Poland's* Troops, the Town being first on Fire in 1703. It stands 47 N. E. of *Thorn*, 70 m. S. E. of *Dantzick*, and 51 m. S. by E. of *Elbing*. Lon. 40. 58. Lat. 53. 10.

Lauterburg, a place of some strength in the Lower *Alsace*. The German Lines run from this place to *Weissenburg*, along the R. *Lauter*, in 1704 and 1705. But in 1706 the French demolished 'em, and took both these places. *Lauterburg* stands upon the R. *Lauter*, a little above its confluence with the *Rhine*, 8 m. S. E. from *Weissenburg*, 10 m. N. or lower down the *Rhine* than *Fort-Louis*, and 16 N. from *Strasbourg*.

Lawenburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. *Saxony*, the M. once of the D. of *Lawenburg*, sub. to a Prince of the House of *Saxony*, but the last leaving Daughters only (one of which is married to Pr. *Lewis* of *Baden*, I think 'tis divided between them.) It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 14 m. N. E. of *Lunenbourg*, 26 S. of *Lubeck*, and 34 E. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 30. 38. Lat. 53. 50.

Lawenberg, or *Lawenborch*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, in the D. of *Pomerania*; sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands not far off the *Baltick* Sea, 35 m. W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 38. 48. Lat. 54. 22.

Lawgingen: See *Laugingen*.

Laxen-

Laxenburg, a pretty Town of Germany, in the Cir. and Arch D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor, and often his Retiring Place, It stands 14 m. S. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 48. 00.

Lebus, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mr. of *Brandenburg*, a B. on the A. of *Gnesna* in *Poland*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 8 m. N. of *Francfort*, and 12 al. S. of *Custrim*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 52. 28.

Leccie, a rich and populous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. on the A. of *Otranto*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 6 m. off Sea, 19 N. W. of *Otranto*, 21 S. E. *Brindisi*, and al. 200 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 40. 26. Lat. 40. 24.

Lechuse, a strong Fort of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Doway*; sub. to the Fr. It stands between *Artois* and *Hainault*, 7 m. S. of *Doway*, 9 N. W. of *Cambray*, and 13 E. of *Arras*. Lon. 22. 12. Lat. 50. 17.

Lehoure, a strong City and Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, in the Pr. of *Armanack*, a B. on the A. of *Aux*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands upon a Hill by the R. *Gers*, 14 m. E. of *Condom*, 15 S. of *Agen*, 20 al. N. of *Aux*, and 74 S. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 19. 4. Lat. 43. 58.

Lesdina, a small Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Leon*, and that part called *Citra-Douro*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Tormes*, 15 m. S. of *Miranda*, and 24 N. W. of *Salamanca*. Lon. 11. 4. Lat. 41. 26.

Leeuwarden: See *Leuwarden*.
Leewe: See *Leuwe*.

St. Leger: See *St. Lizar*.

Leghorne, or *Legorne*, beautiful, vast rich, and strong City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, in the Ter. of *Pisa*, sub. to the D. of *Tus*. It stands on a large Haven, (being a free Port) on the Mediterranean Sea, 15 S. of *Pisa*, 24 al. S. of *Lucca*, 56 S. W. of *Florence*, and 160 al. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. co. Lat. 42. 52.

Leipsick, or *Lipsick*: See *Leipsick*.

Lemberg, or *Leopolis*, great strong and populous City of *Poland*, and the M. of the Pr. of *Russia-Rubra*, and Pal. of *Lemberg*; an A. sub. to the King of *Poland*, the Plague broke out here but lately. It stands on the R. *Peitew*, (having two Castles) 120 m. al. N. W. of *Kamienick*, 175 E. of *Cracow*, and 18 S. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 00. Lat. 49. 36.

Lemgow, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Lippe*, once Imperial, now sub. to the Count of *Lippe*. It stands 18 m. S. of *Minden*, 24 N. of *Paderbone*, and 52 E. of *Munster*. Lon. 28. 30. Lat. 52. 6.

Lencicia, or *Lancicia*, a City with a Castle of *Poland*, in the Pr. of great *Poland*, and the M. of the Pal. of *Lencicia*, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Bjura*, 45 al. E. of *Gnesna*, 90 W. of *Warsaw*, and 130 al. N. of *Cracow*. Lon. 39. 40. Lat. 52. 6.

Lens, a small dismantled Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and Com. of *Bethune*, sub. to the French, and famous for a Battle in 1648.

It stands on the R. *Scouchets*, 9 m. N. of *Arras*, and 15 W. of *Doway*. Lon. 21. 57. Lat. 50. 28.

Lentini : See *Leontini*.

St. Leo, a small but very strong City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Urbine*; a B. un. the A. of *Urbine*, subject to the Pope. It stands on a Hill, nigh the R. *Rimini*, by the b. of *Romagna*, 6 m. S. W. of *St. Marino*, and 18 m. N. W. of *Urbine*. Lon. 33. 35. Lat. 43. 36.

Leon, a large, but not populous City of *Spain*, the M. of the K. of *Leon*, in that part called *Tralos Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, (but exempt from that Jurisdiction) sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the bottom of a Hill by the R. *Esla*, 50 m. S. E. of *Oviedo*, 68 al. W. of *Burgos*, 156 E. of *Compostella*, and 156 N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 48. Lat. 42. 44.

Leon, or *Leondoul* : See *St. Pol-de-Leon*.

St. Leonard, a Town of *France* in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Limosin*, on the River *Vienne*, 14 m. E. of *Limoges*. Also another in *Nivernois*, but neither of Note.

St. Leobart, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carinthia*; sub. to the B. of *Bamberg*. It stands 34 m. S. W. of *Gratz*, and 44 E. of *Clagenfurt*. Lon. 35. 48. Lat. 46. 52.

Leontini, a very ancient City of *Italy*, in Isle of *Scicily*, and Pr. of *Noto*; sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands 5 m. off Sea, 18 m. S. W. of *Catana*, and 28 al. N. of *Syracusa*. Lon. 37. 00. Lat. 36. 44.

Leopoldstadt, a very strong City, in the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Neytra*; subject to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Waag*. 28 m. N. of *Newbawfel*, 44 N. E. of *Presburg*, and 84 N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39. 7. Lat. 48. 52.

Lepanto, a very strong and considerable City of *Turkey* with a Castle, in the Pr. of *Livadia* or *Achaia*, sub. to the *Venetians*, and is an A. taken by them in 1687; it was evacuated and the Castle of *Romelian* demolished by the Ven. by the peace of *Carlowitz* 1699. It stands on a famous Bay of the same name, 100 m. S. E. of *Prevesa*, 140 W. of *Setines* or *Athens*, and 480 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 45. 30. Lat. 37. 25.

Lerida, a strong City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Lerida*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, and an U. sub. to the King of *Spain*. 'twas taken by the *Catalans* on the behalf of K. *Charles III.* in 1705. It stands towards the b. of *Aragon*, on the R. *Segre*, 18 m. S. W. of *Balaguer*, 60 al. N. of *Tarragon*, and 100 N. W. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 18. 36. Lat. 41. 22.

Lescar, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Prin. of *Bearn*; a B. un. the A. of *Aux.* sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Gave-de-Pau*, 5 m. N. W. of *Pau*, and 24 al. S. of *Aire*. Lon. 17. 34. Lat. 43. 27.

Leshaw, a small Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Velbinia Superior*; famous for a Battle in 1651. It stands S. of *Lujuc*, but I find it not in the Maps.

Leffines, a small City of the *Low-Countries*, in the E. of *Hainault*, and *Ter. of Brachbant*; sub. to the *King of Spain*, and famous for its *Linen Manufactures*. It stands on the *R. Dencker*, 4 m. N. of *Ath*, 18 N. of *Mons*, 20 al. W. of *Brussels*, and 22 S. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 8. Lat. 50. 50.

Lettere, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and *High-Principate*; a B. un. the A. of *Melfi*; subject to the K. *Spain*. It stands upon a Hill, 3 m. off *Sea*, 13 W. of *Salerno*, and 16 S. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 35. Lat. 40. 47.

Leucate, a small City of *Fr.* in the *Low-Languedac*, and *Ter. of Narbone*; famous for a *Battle* in 1637. It stands 20 m. S. of *Narbone*, and 16 N. of *Perpignan*. Lon. 21. 32. Lat. 42. 30.

Lewrox: See *Lewreux*.

Leuses: See *Lyesse*.

Leutchenburg, a Castle of *Germany*, in the *Cir. of Bavaria*, the M. of the *Lan. of Leutchenburg*, sub. to the *Elect. of Bav.* It stands on a Hill, nigh the *River and Town of Perinibt*, 40 m. N. of *Ratisbone*, and 54 al. E. of *Nurenburg*. Lon. 32. 29. Lat. 49. 36.

Leutkirk, a small City of *Germany*, in the *Cir. of Suabia*, and *Bar. of Weldberg*; a free imperial City. It stands on the *R. Esbach*, 14 m. S. W. of *Memmingen*, and 17 N. W. of *Kempten*. Lon. 30. 6. Lat. 47. 36.

Leutmeritz, or *Letomeritz*, a City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*; a B. un. the A. of *Prague*, sub. to the *Emperor*. It stands on the *R. Elbe*, 32 m. al. N. W. of *Prague*, and 42 al. S. of *Dresden*. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 50. 27.

Leuwarden, or *Leeuwarden*, fair, large and strong City of *Low-Countries*, the M. of the *West-Friesland*, in the *of Ostergoe*, a B. un. the *Utrecht*, sub. to the *States*. It stands 30 m. W. of *Groningen*, N. of *Daventer*, and 65 N. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 52. Lat. 53. 25.

Leuwe, a little strong Town and Castle of the *Low-Countries* in the D. of *Brabant*, and *Co. of Louvain*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* This strong place which stands a *Morass* almost inaccessible, taken by the *Confederates* at the glorious action of force the *Fr. Lines* in 1705. It stands on the *R. Gete*, by the *Co. of Liege*, 16 m. al. E. of *Louvain*, 21 W. of *Maestricht*, and 24 N. of *Namur and Liege*. Lon. 24. 53. Lat. 50. 53.

Leuwentz, a Town in *Hungary*, the M. of the *Co. of Bana*, sub. to the *Emperor*, and rescued by the *Imperialists* out of the hands of the *Hungarian Rebels* in 1703, now 'tis in the hands of the *Hungarians* again, and the *Malecontents* had a *General Meeting* to consult of the *Proposals of Accommodation* made in 1705. It stands about 1 League E. of the *R. Gran*, and about 6 Leagues N. of the *R. Danube*, 58 m. E. of *Prestin*, and 50 N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 34. 43. Lat. 48. 24.

Lewroux, or *Leurox*, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleans*, and D. of *Berry*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands about 32 m. W. of *Bourges*. Lon. 28. Lat. 46. 54.

Lewenburg in *Poland*: See *Lewburg*; for *Lewenburg* in *Germany*: See *Lawenburg*.

Lewis, or Louis : See *Fort-Louis*.

Leyden, a very fair, large and rich City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and M. of the Ter. of *Rhinland*; a noted U. sub. to the States. It stands on the River *Rhine*, (which divides it into 31 Islands) 9 m. N. E. of the *Hague*, 17 N. of *Rotterdam*, 21 S. E. of *Amsterdam*, and 28 W. of *Utrecht*. Lon. 23. 34. Lat. 52. 13.

Leypsick, a strong and rich City, and celebrated Mart of *Germany*, with a Castle called *Pleisnburg*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and Mar. of *Misnia*; an U. sub. to the Elector of *Saxony*, famous for the Battles in 1630 and 1642. 'Tis now possessed by the K. of *Sweden*, who has overrun all *Saxony*, and is loaded with heavy Contributions, though in hopes of a speedy evacuation pursuant to a Peace concluded between the K. of *Sweden*, and the Elector of *Alt-Ranslead*, not far from this place. It stands on the R. *Pleiss*, 38 m. al. S. of *Wittenberg*, 52 al. W. of *Dresden*, 64 S. of *Magdeburg*, and 260 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 32. 33. Lat. 51. 18.

Lbon : See *Lipe*.

Libaw, or Libo, a Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Curland*, sub. to the D. of *Curland*. It stands on the Sea, (where there is a Haven) 38 m. S. W. of *Goldingen*, and 42 N. of *Momel*. Lon. 42. 34. Lat. 56. 18.

Libourne, a Town of *France*, in the G. and Pr. of *Guienne*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Dordonne*, 19 m. nigh E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18. 20. Lat. 44. 56.

Liburno, or Livorno : See *Leghorn*.

St. Licar, or St. Leger, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Co. of *Conserans*, a B. un. the A. of *Aux*; sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands 20 m. E. of *Bertrant*, and 37 S. W. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 19. 20. Lat. 42. 58.

Lida, a small Town and a strong Castle of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Troki*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Deta*, about 40 m. S. of *Troki* and *Wilna*. Lon. 46. 58. Lat. 53. 50.

Lidköping, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Pr. of *Westrogoe*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on the Lake *Wener*, and the R. *Lid*, 55 m. S. of *Carolstat*, and 68 N. E. of *Gottenburg*. Lon. 33. 15. Lat. 58. 43.

Liefkenshoek, a strong Fort in the *Netherlands* in *Brabant*, standing on the S. or W. side of the *Schelde*, right over against *Lillo*, 7 or 8 m. below *Antwerp*. Near this Fort General *Coeborn* forced the French Lines in *Flanders* in 1703. This Fort is now in the Confederate hands.

Liege, or Luyck, a great and populous City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the B. of *Liege*, in the Co. of *Hasbaye*, a B. un. the A. of *Cologne*, and a celebrated U. a free Imperial City, but now sub. to its own B. who is Elect. of *Cologne*, but he having delivered it to the French in 1701, the Confederates recovered it in 1702. In 1705 'twas in danger of being taken by the French, but was seasonably relieved by the D. of *Marlborough's* expeditionous march from the *Moselle* to the *Maese*. And the E. of *Albemarle*

marle is now Governour of it. It stands on the R. *Maes*, 14 m. S. of *Maestricht*, 19 al. W. of *Limburg*, 30 al. N. E. of *Namur*, 54 E. of *Brussels*, 62 W. of *Cologne*, 64 al. N. of *Luxemburg*, and 70 al. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 25. 00. Lat. 50. 42.

Liere, a very strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quar. of *Louvain*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. 'Twas abandoned by the *French*, May 26. 1706. three days after their signal defeat at *Ramillies*. It stands on the R. *Nethe*, 7 m. N. of *Mecklin*, 10 S. of *Antwerp*, and 20 N. of *Brussels*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 51. 9.

Liesse, a small Town of *France*, in the G. of the Isle of *France*, and Ter. of *Lionois*, sub. to the *French King*. It stands on the b. of *Picardy*, about 8 m. E. of *Laon*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 49. 32.

Lieffes: See *Lyeses*.

Lignitz, a City of *Germany*, with a noble Castle in the K. of *Bohemia*, and D. of *Silesia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Katzbach*, 8 m. N. of *Jawar*, 27 S. of *Glogaw*, and 38 W. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 36. 24. Lat. 51. 13.

Ligny, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne* or *Lorrain*, and D. of *Bar*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Ornain*, 8 m. S. E. of *Barleduc*, and 24 W. of *Toul*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 48. 42.

Ligerne, or *Ligurno*: See *Legborne*.

Lilers, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and Co. of *Bethune*, sub. to the *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Navez*, 7 m. S. E. of *Aire*, and 22 N. W. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 36. Lat. 50. 37.

Lille, or *Lisle*, a great, and strong City and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the E. of *Flanders*, and M. of *Wallonia*. It stands in the Ter. of *Lille*, to the *French*, who took it 1667. It stands among the Parks and Marshes, 15 m. W. of *Tournay*, 18 N. of *Doway*, 36 S. W. of *Ghent*, 37 S. E. of *Dunkirk*, and 38 W. of *Mons*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 50. 43.

Lillo, a strong Fort of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 7 m. below *Antwerp*, where it takes Toll. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 19.

Limale, a small place in the *Low-Countries* in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, the head of a Bar. where the Duke of *Marlborough* past the *Dyle* after the disappointment at *Sonnenberg* Wood in 1705. It stands 17 m. W. S. W. from *Tirlemont*, 12 S. from *Louvain*, and about 10 S. E. from *Brussels*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 50. 45.

Limburg, a considerable strong but no very large City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the D. and Ter. of *Limburg*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, but taken by the *Confederates* in 1703, on the half of K. *Charles III*. It stands upon a Rock among shady Woods on the R. *Wesdret*, 16 m. S. W. of *Aix-le-Chapelle*, 19 al. E. of *Liege*, 43 al. S. W. of *Cologne*, 54 N. of *Luxemburg*, and 70 al. E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 25. 30. Lat. 50. 38.

Limerick, a very strong and fine City of *Ireland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Munster*, in the Co. of *Limerick*, a B. un. the A. of *England*, sub. to the Q. of *England*. It stands on the R. *Skannon*, in the

D. of Connaught, 42 m. al. S. of *Galway*, 47 N. of *Cork*, 68 W. of *Waterford*, and 96 S. W. of *Dublin*. Lon. 9. 42. Lat. 50. 32.

Limoges, a great and populous City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of the Pr. of *Limosin*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourges*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands among Hills, by the R. *Vienne*, 42 m. N. E. of *Perigueux*, 68 S. E. of *Poitiers*, 100 N. E. of *Bordeaux*, and 190 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 00. Lat. 45. 40.

Limoux, a populous City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, and Dio. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the French K. It stands among Hills on the R. *Aude*, 40 m. N. W. of *Narbonne*, and 56 S. E. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 20. 40. Lat. 42. 48.

Limpurg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*, formerly Imperial, since sub. to that Elect. It stands on the R. *Labn*, 12 m. E. of *Nassau*. Lon. 27. 38. Lat. 50. 20.

Linch, a Fort of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Bourbourg*, sub. to the French, who took it in 1676. It stands on the R. *Colme*, nigh 4 m. al. S. of *Bourbourg*, and 7 of *Graveling*. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 50. 57.

Lincoln, a large and famous City of *England*, the M. of *Lincolnshire*, in *Lindsey* Division; a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*; sub. to the Q. of *Eng.* It stands on the R. *Witham*, 25 m. N. E. of *Nottingham*, 40 N. of *Peterborough*, 52 al. S. of *York*, and 102 al. N. of *London*. Lon. 18. 12. Lat. 53. 17.

Lincopen, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, reckoned the M. of *Ostrogoe*, a B. un. the A. of *Upsale*, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands by the R. *Motala*, between *Suderhopping* and *Wadstena*, above 120 m. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 35. 50. Lat. 58. 28.

Lindaw, a very strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suebia*, and Ter. of *Algow*, a free Imperial City. It stands in an Isle of the Lake of *Constance*, 14 m. S. E. of *Buchorn*, 24 al. E. of *Constance*, and 28 S. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 47. 18.

Lindensfels, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands 15 m. N. of *Heidelberg*, and 18 E. of *Worms*. Lon. 28. 30. Lat. 49. 33.

Lingen, a strong Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Lingen*, sub. to the late King, as Prince of *Orange*. It stands on the River *Ems*, 32 m. N. W. of *Osnabruck*, and 45 N. of *Munster*. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 52. 41.

Lintz, a very neat populous City, and magnificent Castle of *Germany*, in the Circle and Arch-D. of *Austria*, the Met. of that part called the Higher, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 34 m. al. E. of *Passau*, 108 S. of *Prague*, and 104 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 28. Lat. 48. 14.

Lintz, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Cologne*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 8 m. S. E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 26. 44. Lat. 50. 35.

Lions : See *Lyons*.

Lipa, or *Lippa*, a City and Castle in *Transilvania*, or rather in *Hungary*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken from the *Turks* in 1688. Demolished by the Peace of *Carlowitz* in 1691. It stands on the R. *Marosch*, 23 m. N. of *Temeswaer*, 70 N. E. of *Belgrade*, and 74 S. W. of *Weissenburg*. Lon. 43. 28. Lat. 46. 27.

Lippe, or *Lippestad*, a large Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Lippe*, an Hance-Town, (once Imperial) sub. to the Count of *Lippe*. It stands on the R. *Lippe*, 22 m. W. of *Paderbone*, and 34 S. E. of *Munster*. Lon. 27. 55. Lat. 51. 42.

Liques, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and Ter. of *St. Omers*, sub. to the *French*. It stands by the b. of *Picardy*, 7 m. W. of *St. Omers*, and 12 al. S. of *Calais* and *Graveling*. Lon. 21. 12. Lat. 50. 53.

Lipsick : See *Leypsick*.

L I S B O N E, a very fair large, rich and noble City, with a Castle, one of the first Rank in *Europe*, the M. of all *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Estremadura*, and Co. of *Listone*, an A. and U. sub. to the K. of *Portugal*, and his Seat. It is seated on the mouth of the *Tajo*, by the Sea, (where is a fine Harbour) 175 m. N. W. of *Seville*, 255 S. of *Compostella*, and 290 al. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 7. 37. Lat. 38. 45.

Lisieux, a great and fine City of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Eureux*; a B. under the A. of *Rouen*, subject to the King of *France*. It stands on the R. *Tacca*, 28 m. E. of *Caen*, and 45 W. of *Rouen* and

Eureux. Lon. 18. 58. Lat. 49. 14.

Liste, or *l'Isle* : See *Lille*.

Lisnia, a strong Fort in *Babylon*, sub. to the Emperor, which is not in the Maps.

Lita, or *Lisa*, a City of *Thrace*, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*, a B. un. the A. of *Salonichi*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the Gulf of *Salonichi*, 60 m. S. of that City. Lon. 46. 45. Lat. 40. 40.

Litzen : See *Lutizen*.

Livadia, an ancient City and Castle of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Thrace*, sub. to the *Turks*, and gives name to the Pr. It stands 70 m. W. of *Sparta* or *Athens*. Lon. 47. 00. Lat. 32. 30.

Livorno : See *Leghorn*.

Lochem, a strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Dio. of *Gelderland*, and Earl. of *Zutphen*; sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Borchel*, 9 m. E. of *Zutphen*, and 11 S. E. of *Deventer*. Lon. 25. 42. Lat. 52. 16.

Loches, a strong City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Dio. of *Tourain*, subject to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Loire*, 20 m. S. of *Ambois*, and 24 S. E. of *Tours*. Lon. 19. 42. Lat. 47. 5.

Locharno, a City in the Co. of *Switzerland*, taken out of *Milan*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the Lake *Magiore*, 10 m. N. of *Arona*, and as many N. of *Como*. Lon. 28. 26. Lat. 45. 37.

Lochrida : See *Ochrida*.

Lodève, a City of *France*, in the Lower *Languedoc*, in the Dio. of *Lodève*, a B. under the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the King of *France*. It stands on the R.

Lergue, at the foot of Mount
Vennes, 44 m. N. E. of Nar-
ne, and 44 N. W. of Mont-
lier. Lon. 22. 4. Lat. 43.

Lody, or New *Lodi*, a strong
 and populous City of *Italy*, in the
 of *Milan*, the M. of the Ter.
Ladiano, sub. to the King of
Savoy on the behalf
 of *Charles III.* of *Spain*. It
 stands on the R. *Adda*, between
Milan and *Cremona*, 24 m. off
 each, and 8 S. W. of *Crema*. Lon.
 44. Lat. 44. 51.

Lodi-Vecchio, or Old *Lodi*, a
 populous City in the D. of *Milan*,
 and same Ter. about 5 m. al. S.
 of New *Lodi*.

Lodun: See *Loudun*.

Loemel, a small place in the
 low-Countries in *Brabant*, upon
 the Skirts of the Quarter of
Hertogen-bosch, where the Dutch
 Army under my Lord *Auverquerque*
 were incamp'd in their march to-
 wards *Maastricht*, after the tak-
 ing of *Sandvliet*. It lies about 30
 m. N. W. from *Maastricht*, 26 m.
 direct S. from *Hertogen-bosch*,
 and 36 m. direct E. from *Ant-*
werp.

Loeven: See *Louvain*.

Logan: See *Lugano*.

Logronno, an ancient City of
Spain, in the Pr. of old *Castile*,
 and M. of the Ter. of *Rioja*, sub.
 to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the
 R. *Ebro*, by the b. of *Navar*, 86
 m. E. of *Burgos*. Lon. 15. 2. Lat.
 42. 32.

Lojowograd, a Town in *Po-*
land, in the Pr. of *Ukraine*, fa-
 mous for a Battle in 1649. It
 stands on the W. side of the R.
Meper, where it receives the
Sofz, but I find it not in the
 Maps.

Letet: See *Elnbogen*.

Lombes, a small declining City
 of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*,
 the M. of the Pr. of *Cominges*,
 a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, sub.
 to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the
 R. *Sava*, 22 m. S. E. of *Aux*, 24
 nigh W. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 19.
 12. Lat. 43. 24.

Lompoigne, a small place in
Spanish Brabant, in the Quarter
 of *Brussels*, lying upon the *Dyle*,
 near which the D. of *Marlbo-*
rough's Army crossed the *Dyle*
 upon Bridges, Aug. 16. 1705, in
 full march to attack the Enemy
 at *Over-Nyche*. It lies 10 m. W.
 from *Gemblours*, and 19 S. by W.
 from *Louvain*. Lon. 23. 43. Lat.
 50. 38.

L O N D O N, one of the
 largest and noblest Cities in
 the World, the M. of the K. of
England, in the Co. of *Middle-*
sex and *Surry*; a B. un. the A.
 of *Canterbury*, sub. to the Q. of
England, and her Seat. It stands
 on the R. *Thames*, in a fruit-
 ful Country, 250 m. al. S. E. of
Dublin, 270 al. S. of *Edinburg*,
 208 al. N. W. of *Paris*, 210
 nigh W. of *Amsterdam*, 580 S.
 W. of *Copenhagen*, 750 al. W.
 of *Vienna*, 760 al. N. E. of *Ma-*
drid, 830 W. of *Cracow*, 840 N.
 W. of *Rome*, 880 S. W. of *Stock-*
holm, 920 N. E. of *Lisbon*, and
 1570 almost W. of *Constantinople*
 and *Moscow*. Lon. 18. 36. Lat.
 51. 32.

London-derry, a very strong
 but not large City of *Ireland*,
 the M. of the Pr. of *Ulster*, and
 Co. of *London-derry*, a B. un.
 the A. of *Armagh*, sub. to the
 Q. of *England*. It stands on the
 R. *Lough-Foil*, 44 m. N. E. of
Armagh, 56 nigh W. of *Carrick-*
furgus, and 108 almost N. W.
 of *Dublin*. Lon. 10. 52. Lat. 54.
 57.

Longway, or **Longovy**, a strong Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the b. of *Luxemburg*, 16 m. E. of *Montmedy*, and 15 al. W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 16. Lat. 49. 35.

Lootz: See *Borch-Loen*.

Lorca, an ancient and declining City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Murcia*, and Ter. of *Cartagena*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Guadalentin*, 42 m. W. of *Murcia*, and 46 from *Cartagena*. Lon. 15. 42. Lat. 37. 52.

Loretto, or **Lauritana**, a small new, very strong and famous City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. under the Pope, and sub. to him; being the Place of a vast rich Chappel of the Virgin *Mary*. It stands on a Hill, 3 m. off Sea, 15 almost S. E. of *Ancona*, 16 N. W. of *Fermo*, and 95 almost N. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 30. Lat. 43. 12.

Lofane: See *Lausanne*.

Lovain: See *Louvain*.

Lovendegen, a small place in the *Spanish Netherlands*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, lying upon the Canal that runs from *Ghent* to *Bruges*. Here *Baron Spaar* forced the *French* Lines in *Flanders*, though defended in that Quarter by several Forts, and advanced within a League of *Bruges*, in 1705. *Lovendegen* lies 5 m. al. due W. from *Ghent*, and 9 S. S. W. from *Sas-van-Ghent*.

Loudun, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanais*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on a Hill, 30 m. al. N. W. of *Poitiers*, and as many S. W. of *Tours*. Lon. 28. 41. Lat. 47. 40.

Lovestein, a Triangular of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *Altma*, sub. to the States, stands at the Union of the *Wael* and *Maes* nigh *Gorinchem*, 8 m. W. of *Bommel*, by the R. of *Gelderland*. Lon. 24. 17. Lat. 51. 50.

Lovis, or **Lewis**: See *Paris*.

Lovitz, or **Lowicz**, a small but neat and populous Town with a noble Castle, in the Earl. of great *Poland*, and Pal. of *Rava*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands on the R. *Bzura*, 24 al. S. W. of *Plocko*, and 28 N. of *Rava*. Lon. 40. 19. Lat. 52. 14.

Lourde, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Pr. of *Bigorre*; sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands 15 m. al. S. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 18. 4. Lat. 43. 6.

Loubain, **Lovain**, or **Louvain**, a very large and pleasant City of the *Low-Countries*, and Ter. of *Hueghlin*, with some strength in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of the Quarter of *Lovain*, and Ter. of *Hueghlin*, a celebrated U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. The *French* abandoned it May 24. 1705, the next day after the Battle of *Ramillies*, the D. of *Marlborough* took possession of it, May 25. It stands on the R. *Dyle*, 11 m. S. E. of *Mechlin*, 15 N. E. of *Brussels*, 27 N. of *Namur*, and 38 E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 58. Lat. 50. 57.

Le-Lovere, the K. of *France*, Royal Palace in *Paris*.

Lowenborch: See *Lawenburg*.

Lowicz: See *Lovitz*.

Lubek, a large strong and noble City and celebrated Mar. of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Mecklenburg*, and M. of the Pr. of *Mecklenburg*.

ria; a B. un. the A. of *Breme*, a free Imperial City, and one of the Hance. The Succession to this B. is now (in 1697) like to raise a fresh War in the North. It stands on the R. *Trave*, about 12 m. off the *Baltick* Sea, (where is a fine Harbour) 25 m. N. of *Lawenburg*, 38 N. E. of *Hamburg*, 134 nigh S. W. of *Copenhagen*, Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 34. 15.

Lublin, a neat populous City and Castle of *Poland*, in the Pr. of little *Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Lublin*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Bistritz*; 60 m. N. E. of *Sandomir*, 80 S. E. of *Warsaw*, and 138 N. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 43. 30. Lat. 51. 4.

Lublaw, in the Maps *Lubowla*, a Cattle of *Poland*, in the Pr. of little *Poland*, and Pal. of *Cracow*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*, and taken out of *Hungary*. It stands 48 m. S. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 42. 18.

Luca: See *Lucca*.

St. Lucar-de-Barameda, a strong Sea-Port Town of *Spain*, with three Castles, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and A. of *Seville*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands at the mouth of the R. *Guadalquivir*, 15 m. N. of *Cadiz*, and 52 almost of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 40. Lat. 36. 47.

St. Lucar-de-Guadiana, a place of some strength in the Pr. of *Andalouzia* in *Spain*, upon the R. of *Portugal*; sub. to the King of *Spain*. It is situated upon a Mountain, on the East Bank of the River *Guadiana*, where the Tide comes up a little, having 3 great Towers towards the R. and on the other side two Bastions covered with 2 Half-moons. It was taken by the *Portuguese*,

under the Command of the then Count *Schomberg*, in less than three days, A. 1664, and returned to *Spain*, by the Treaty of Peace concluded in 1668. It lies 18 m. above the mouth of the *Guadiana*, 42 m. S. E. from *Beja* in *Portugal*, and 78 al. W. from *Seville* in *Spain*. Lon. 9. 37. Lat. 37. 23.

St. Lucar-la-Major, a Town of *Spain*, in the same Pr. and Ter. standing on the R. *Guadamer*, about 13 m. W. of *Seville*, Lon. 10. 52. Lat. 37. 33.

Lucca, or *Luca*, a strong rich and populous City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, the M. of the Com. of *Lucca*; a B. under the Pope, subject to this Com. It stands by the R. *Serchio*, 8 m. N. E. of *Pisa*, 24 al. N. of *Leghorn*, 46 W. of *Florence*, and 168 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 8. Lat. 43. 13. Monthly Mercury, Vol. 24. p. 300.

Lucenburg, or *Lutsemburg*: See *Luxemburg*.

Lucenta, a fortified Post on the N. side of *Turin*, on the *Dora*, where the *Imperialists* were very warmly received in September 1706, in the memorable Battle that relieved *Turin*. In this place was a great Magazine, which the *Imperialists* took.

Luceorio: See *Lusuc*.

Lucera: See *Nocera*.

Lucera-delli-pagane, a rich and ancient City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Capitinate*, a B. under the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands 26 m. almost W. of *Manfredonia*, and 29 N. E. of *Benevento*. Lon. 27. 26. Lat. 41. 28.

Lucern, a considerable City in the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Lucern*, once Imperial, now subject to this Com. It

It stands upon a Lake of the same name, 96 m. al. S. W. of *Zurich*, 36 E. of *Bern*, and 54 almost S. E. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 55. Lat. 46. 46.

Lucern, a Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Ter. of *Lucern*, now sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, taken from the Fr. in 1690, but now in the French hands, as well as most of *Savoy*. It stands among Mountains, in the Neighbourhood of the *Vaudais* Valleys, and 'twas hither that the D. of *Savoy* retired in July 1706, when his Capital was besieged, and himself closely pursued by the D. de la *Feuillade*, who could force him from his Post at *Lucern*. It stands 5 m. S. of *Pignerol*, and 12 N. W. of *Saluzzo*. Lon. 27. 00. Lat. 44. 24.

Lucro: See *Lusuc*.

Lucon: See *Lusson*.

Lugano, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, taken out of the D. of *Milan*; sub. to this Com. It stands on a Lake of the same name, 11 m. al. N. of *Como*. Lon. 28. 46. Lat. 45. 34.

Lugo, an ancient City of *Sp.* in the K. of *Gallicia*, the M. of the B. of *Lugo*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Minho*, 32 m. al. S. of *Mondonedo*, 58 almost W. of *Oviedo*, and 72 E. of *Compostella*. Lon. 9. 48. Lat. 43. 10.

Luick, or *Luyck*: See *Liege*.

Lunden, or *Lund*, a very considerable City of *Swedeland*, the M. of the Pr. of *S. Gothland*, in the D. of *Schonen*, an A. once, but now only a B. and an U. sub. to the King of *Swed.* It stands about 6 m. off the Sea, 28 E. of *Copenhagen*, and 280 S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 33. 22. Lat. 56. 44.

Lunden, a Town of *Denmark* in the D. of *Holsten*, and Ter. of *Ditmarsh*, sub. to the D. of *Hol.* It stands on the R. *Eyder* right against *Tonningen*, 14 m. N. of *M. Idorp*. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 54. 50.

Lunenburg, a large fair and very strong City of *Germany* with a Castle in the Cir. of *Lower Saxony*, the M. of the D. of *Lunenburg*; a Hance-Town (once Imperial) sub. to its own Prince of the house of *Brunswick*. It stands on the R. *Ilmenaw*, 28 m. S. E. of *Hamburg*, 46 almost N. of *Zell*, 14 S. W. of *Lauenburg*, and 65 N. of *Brunswick*. Lon. 30. 21. Lat. 53. 42.

Lure, a Town and Monastery of *France*, in the French Comte, and Pal. of *Amont*, sub. to the French K. It stands on the R. *Longnon*, at the foot of Mount *Vauge*, 34 m. al. N. E. of *Besancon*. Lon. 35. 55. Lat. 36.

St. Lurques: See *St. Lucard* *L'oremeda*.

Lusignan, a Town and Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, subject to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Vena*, 14 m. S. W. of *Poitou* towards *Rochelle*. Lon. 18. 44. Lat. 46. 24.

Lusson, a small City of *France* in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, sub. to French King. It stands on a Marsh, 14 m. N. of *Rochelle*, and 54 S. of *Nantes*. Lon. 17. 14. Lat. 46. 22.

Lusuc, *Lusko*, or *Luceora*, a great City, and strong Castle of *Poland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Volhinia Superior*, in the D. of *Lusuc*; a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, sub. to the King of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Sie*

6 m. N. E. of *Lemburg*, 194 al. E. of *Warsaw*, and 250 al. of *Cracow*. Lon. 46. 50. Lat. 52.

Luttenburg, a Town of some force in Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Stiria*, subject to the Emperor, but seized by the Hungarian Rebels in 1704. It lies between the River *Drave*, and the River *Mubr*, 20 m. W. by N. from the Confluence, 32 m. S. E. of *Gratz*, and 77 N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 23. Lat. 46.

Lutzelstein, a Town of France, in the D. of *Lorrain*, the M. of a Co. of this name sub. to the King of France. It stands 23 m. N. W. of *Strasbourg*. Lon. 26. 7. Lat. 48. 46.

Lutzen, or *Litzen*, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mr. of *Misnia*, sub. to the Elector of *Sax*. and famous for the Battle in 1632. It stands on the River *Elster*, 8 m. W. of *Leypsig*, and as many S. E. of *Mersperg*. Lon. 32. 20. Lat. 51. 17.

Lutzenburg: See *Luxemburg*.

Lutsko: See *Lusuc*.

Luwow, or *Lwow*: See *Lemburg*.

Luxemburg, a large and vast strong City and Castle of the Low Countries, the M. of the D. of *Luxemburg*, and Co. of *Johannesburg*, subject to the French, who took it in 1684, who have since made it stronger than ever. But rest. to the Span. by the Peace of *Reswick*, 1697. It stands part on a Hill, by the R. *Elza*, 18 m. S. W. of *Triers*, 31 N. of *Metz*, 52 S. of *Limburg*, 100 S. E. of *Brussels*, and 1604 high E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 34. Lat. 49. 41.

Luzara, a Castle in Italy near the *Po*, in the Duchy of *Gustalla*, 8 m. S. of *Borgo-Forte*, and 11 m. N. E. of *Berselo*, famous for a Battle here by the Germans against the Fr. and Span. wherein the former got the Victory: though the other claimed it.

Luyck: See *Liege*.

Lwow: See *Lemburg*.

Lyesses, or *Leuses*, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, sub. to the French. It stands 13 m. S. of *Maubeuge*, 14 E. of *Laudrechies*, and 22 S. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 17. Lat. 50. 11.

L T O N S, or *Lions*, a great famous, strong, and vast rich City, the second in France, the M. of the G. of *Lionois*, and Ter. of *Lionois*; an A and U. and Generality, sub. to the King of France. It stands on the R. *Rhofne*, and *Soanne*, by the b. of *Bresse* and *Dauphine*, 16 m. N. of *Vienna*, 52 N. W. of *Grenoble*, 70 S. W. of *Geneva*, 150 N. W. of *Turin*, 104 S. of *Dijon*, 120 N. of *Avignon*, 170 S. W. of *Basil*, 200 S. E. of *Orleans* and 230 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 8. Lat. 45. 24.

Lyons-en-Forrest, a small Town of France, in the Upper Normandy, and Ter. of *Roven*; subject to the French King. It stands among Forreſts, on the River *Orleau*, 18 m. E. of *Roven*. Lon. 20. 30. Lat. 49. 26.

Lyons-en-Beauce, and *Lyons-sure-Loyre*, in *Orleanois*, both Villages.

Lyba: See *Lipa*.

Lyseux: See *Liseux*.

M A

M Abeuge : See *Mau-beuge*.

Macerata, a fine City of Italy, in the Papacy and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, and an U. subject to the Pope, and his Governors Seat. It stands on a Hill, by the R. *Chiento*, 13 m. S. W. of *Loretto*, and 20 S. of *Ancona*, Lon. 35. 17. Lat. 43. 4.

Madenburg : See *Manheim*.

M A D R I D, a very large fair and populous (but unwall- ed) City, the M. of all Spain, in the Pr. of *New-Castile*, and Ter. of *Alcaria*; an U. sub. to the King of Spain, and his Seat. *K. Charles III.* was proclaimed here, July 2. 1706. But Aug. 4 A party of the D. of *Anjou's* Army entered the City, and after some resistance from the *Miquelets* reduced it to the D. of *Anjou's* obedience. It stands about the middle of Spain, in a fruitful Country, upon the top of a Hill, by the little River *Manzanaris*, 290 m. al. E. of *Lisbone*, 210 al. N. H. of *Seville*, 670 S. W. of *Paris*, 760 al. S. W. of *London*, and 960 W. of *Rome*. Lon. 13. 40. Lat. 40. 25.

Maela, a small Town in Spain in the K. of *Arragon*, besieged by the *Catalans* on the behalf of *K. Charles III.* 1705. It stands on a small River that runs into the *Ebro*, 60 m. S. E. from *Saragosa*, 125 m. W. by N. from *Barcelona*, and 33 m. S. W. from *Lerida*. Lon. 18. 5. Lat. 41. 4.

Madrasch : See *Modrusch*.

Maeseyck, a Considerable City of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Lootz*,

subject to this Prince, but by the Confederates in 1702 stands on the River *Maes*, by the b. of *Brabant*, *Gelderland*, *Juliers*, 15 m. al. N. E. of *Stricht*, 14 N. E. of *Valkenburg* and 27 from *Liege*. Lon. 25. Lat. 51. 7.

Maestricht, a large fine wonderful strong City of Low-Countries, in the B. of *Limburg*, but properly *Brabant*, sub. to the *Hollanders* who have had it ever since. It stands on the R. *Maes*, betw. the Pr. of *Limburg* and *Liege*, 11 m. W. of *Valkenburg*, and 11 of *Liege*, 50 E. of *Brussels*, 56 W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 25. Lat. 50. 54.

M A G D E B U R G, or *Magdeburg*, a large, strong and famous City once the chief of all Germany, now the M. of the C. of Lower Saxony, in the D. of *Magdeburg*; an A. and Imperial City, and one of the *Hanseatic* but protected by the King of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 42 m. al. S. W. of *Brandenburg*, 45 N. W. of *Wittenberg*, 128 S. E. of *Hamburg*, 176 E. of *Munster*, 174 N. of *Nuremberg* and 340 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 32. 00. Lat. 52. 17.

Magliano, a little City of Italy, in the Papacy, the M. of the Pr. of *Sabina*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Tiber*, by the b. of St. *Peters's* Patrimony and *Spoletto*, 20 m. al. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 15. Lat. 42. 15.

Magonza : See *Mentz*.

Magvelone, a ruined City of France, in the the Low. *Languedoc*, in an Isle just by *Mompelou*.

Mailenne : See *Mayenne*.

Maillezas, a small declining City of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, by

the K. of Fr. It stands on the *Montois*, and *Hautize*, 23 m. N. of *Rochele*. Lon. 17. 42. Lat. 46. 18.

Maina, a Fort in the *Morea*, the Pr. of *Izaconia*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on the sea, nigh the *Cape Metapan*.

Maintex, or *Meintex*: See *Mentz*.

Majorca, a great and strong City of Spain, the M. of the Isle of *Majorca*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, and an U. sub. to the King of Spain. Sir *John Leek* reduced it to the obedience of K. *Charles III.* in 1706. It stands on the S. W. Shoar of the Isle, where is a good Haven, 78 m. N. E. of *Trica*, 62 S. of *Barcelona*, 160 E. of *Valentia*, and 320 from *Madrid*. Lon. 20. 33. Lat. 39. 4.

Maisiers, or *Maisers*, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*; sub. to the Fr. It stands on the River *Moselle*, 4 m. N. of *Mentz*, and 25 S. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 27. Lat. 49. 16.

Malaga, a famous rich City and Port of Spain, with two strong Castles in the K. of *Granada*, the M. of the B. of *Malaga*; a B. un. the A. of *Granada*, subject to the King of Spain, and remarkable for its Wines. It stands on the *Mediterranean Sea*, 62 m. S. of *Cordova*, 82 S. W. of *Granada*, 84 S. E. of *Seville*, and 235 S. of *Madrid*. The adjacent Land runs out into the Sea with a Cape called *Cape-Malaga*, off of which a memorable engagement happened Aug. 1704 between the French Fleet Commanded by Count *Tholouse*, and the Confederate Fleet, under the Command of Sir *George Rook*. Lon. 12. 35. Lat. 36. 40.

Maldeghem, a Village in the Span. *Neatherlands* in the Earl. of *Flanders*, to which Baron *Spaar* retired with his little Army after forcing the French Lines in *Flanders* in 1705. It lies 8 m. E. from *Bruges*, 7 m. S. by E. from *Sluys*, and 11 m. W. from *Sas-van Ghent*.

Malfi, or *Amalfi*: See *Melfi*.

Malines: See *Mechlin*.

Mallorca: See *Majorca*.

Malmogen, or *Elbogen*, a strong City and Castle of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *S. Gotbland*, and D. of *Schonen*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on the *Baltick Sea*, (where is a safe Harborur) 10 m. S. W. of *Lunden*, and 24 E. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 33. 14. Lat. 56. 6.

St. Malo, a small but strong and rich City of France, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and M. of the Ter. of *St. Malo*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, subject to the K. of France, and Bombarded by the English in 1693 but with no great Effect. It stands on a small Isle, just by the Sea Shore, (where there is a good Haven) 12 m. N. W. of *Dol*, 32 W. of *Auranches*, and 42 al. N. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 8. Lat. 48. 40.

Malpartido, a place in Spain, in the Prov. of *Extremadura*, to which the D. of *Berwick* retired upon the advance of the Confederate Army, after the taking of *Alcantara*, April 1706, and 'twas near this place that the Confederate Army forced the D. of *Berwick's* Intrenchments on the R. *Massagona*, and obliged him to fly May 1. 1706. It lies 8 m. S. W. from *Placentia*, 42 m. E. by N. from *Alcantara*, and 9 m. N. from the *Tajo*. Lon. 11. 45. Lat. 39. 43.

Malvasia, or *Napoli-de-Malvasia*, a very extraordinary strong City of the *Morea*, the M. of the Pr. of *Tzaconia*, sub. to the *Vetians*, surrendered in 1690. It stands upon a Rock in the Sea, 50 m. al. E. of *Misistbra*, and 100 S. of *Setines* or *Athens*. Lon. 48. 5. Lat. 35. 40.

Manac: See *Mende*.

Manfredonia, a declining City of *Italy*, in the Kingd. of *Naples*, the M. of the *Capitinate*; an A. sub. to King of *Spain*. It has a strong Castle and a fine Haven on the *Adriatick* Sea, 47 m. N. of *Cirenza*, 48 N. W. of *Bari* and 88 N. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 00. Lat. 41. 35.

Manheim, a City and strong Fort of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the Elect. Pal. burnt by the *French* twice in these late Wars. It stands on the River *Rhine* and *Necker*, above 6 m. S. E. of *Frankendale*, 10 N. of *Spies*, and 11 al. N. W. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 49. 21.

St. Manebu: See *St. Menebou*.

Mannerhoff, a small Village in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Stiria*, subject to the Emperor, but burnt by the *Hungarian* Rebels in 1704. It stands on the E. side of the R. *Leita*, about 35 m. N. of *Vienna*.

Manresa, a small City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Manresa*, subject to the K. of *Spain*, and once a B. It declar'd for K. *Charles III.* on his arrival at *Barcelona* 1705. It stands on the River *Caxdover*, nigh the *Ilobregat*, 34 m. al. N. W. of *Barcelona*, and 42 N. E. of *Tarragon*. Lon. 20. 12. Lat. 41. 4.

Orleans, a great, rich and populous City of *France*, G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of of *Main*; a B. un. the A. of sub. to the King of *Fr.* It on the R. *Sartre*, 25 m. *Alencon*, 48 N. W. of *Tour* N. E. of *Angers*, 78 al. *Orleans*, and 114 al. S. W. of Lon. 18. 42. Lat. 48. 5.

Mansfeld, a decayed City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Saxony*, the M. of the *Mansfeld*; sequestred to the Elector of *Saxony*. It stands m. almost S. W. of *Magde*, 44 N. E. of *Erford*, 45 N. of *Leypsick*, and 55 W. of *Wittenburg*. Lon. 31. 32. 51. 42.

Mante, a City or Town of *France*, in the the Isle of *France*, the *Mantais*, sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Seyne*, almost N. W. of *Paris*, and E. of *Roven*. Lon. 20. 42. 48. 56.

Mantua, or *Mantoua*, a ancient, great and magnificent City of *Italy*, the M. of the *Mantua*, sub. to its own Prince and his Seat, and is an A. U. Received a *French* Garrison in 1701, and was a long Blockaded by the *German* 1702. When the Duke of and Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* tredd the *Milaneze* with their glorious Arms, the Prince demont Governour of the *nefe*. and Count *Medavi* w Body of *French* Troops, he this place, which is now tned with a Siege. It stands Lake of the same name, by the R. *Menze*, 34 m. N. *Parma*, 23 al. S. of *Verona*, W. of *Modena*, 84 al. W. of *nice*, 100 N. W. of *Florence*.

34 N. W. of Rome. Lon. 31. 10. Lat. 44. 52.

Maon, a Maritim Town in *Misurca*, an Island in the *Mediterranean Sea*, subject to *Spain*, accommodated with a noble and spacious Harbour, which a Squadron of the Confederate Fleet were sent to take possession of in 1705. It lies on the S. W. point of the Island, about 35 Leagues from *Barcelona*, and 15 from the Island of *Majorca*. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 39. 45.

Marchamalo, a small place in *Spain*, in the *New-Castile*, near the R. *Henares*, about 7 Leagues N. E. from *Madrid*, where the D. of *Anjou* lay Encamped, when K. *Charles III.* and my Lord *Peterborough* joyn'd the Confederate Army at *Guadalaxara*.

Le-Marche, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, or *Lorraine*, in the D. of *Barrois*; sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands 28 m. N. E. of *Langres*, and 38 S. of *Toul*. Lon. 25. 8. Lat. 48. 4.

Marchinne-au-Pont, a little Town of the *Low-Countries* in the B. of *Liege*; sub. to the *French*, and by them fortified in 1692. It stands by the b. of *Namur* and *Hainault*, upon the R. *Sambre*, about 2 m. al. W. of *Charleroy*. Lon. 23. 40. Lat. 50. 27.

Marfinopoli, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; an A. subject to the *Turks*. It stands about 20 m. off the *Euxine-Sea* but I find it not in the Maps.

Marckburg: See *Marpurg*.

St. Marco, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples* and *Hith. Calabria*, a B. under the A. of *Cosenza*, (but exempt from the Jurisdiction) sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 8 m. W. of

Bisignano, and 17 N. of *Cosenza*. Longitude 38. 35. Latitude 39. 30.

Mardick, a Fort in *Flanders* by the Sea, nigh 4 m. W. of *Dunkirk* ruined by the Fr. Lon. 21. 24. Lat. 51. 6.

Maryenburg in *Poland*: See *Marienburg*.

Margentheim: See *Mergentheim*.

Margoxoff, a City in the Prin. of *Walachia*; subject to that Prince, under the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Bardalach*, 44 m. S. of *Jazy*, and 56 S. East of *Sozow*. Lon. 49. 25. Lat. 47. 4.

Mariana, a ruined City of the Isle of *Corfica*.

Marienberg, a Mine Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and Mar. of *Misnia*; subject to the Elector of *Sax.* and built in 1519. It stands among Mountains, 35 m. al. S. W. of *Dresden*, nigh the b. of *Bohemia*. Lon. 33. 20. Lat. 50. 35.

Marienburg, or *Maricbourg*, a strong Town, but now dismantled, of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and le-Pais entre *Sambre & Meuse*; sub. to the *French*, being built in 1542. It stands on the R. *Aube*, 7 m. nigh S. of *Phillipsville*, 11 S. of *Walcourt*, and 29 S. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 48. Lat. 50. 10.

Marienburg, or *Maryenburg*, a strong City and Castle of *Poland*, in the K. of *Prussia*, in that part called *Royal* sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands on a branch of the R. *Weissel*, 18 m. S. W. of *Elbing*, and 24 S. E. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 40. 16. Lat. 53. 55.

Mariendel: See *Mergentheim*.

Mariefiad, a new City of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Pr. of *Westrogoe*; subject to the King of *Sweden*. It stands on the Lake *Wener*, 36 m. S. of *Carolsbadt*, and 165 al. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 33. 55. Lat. 58. 55.

Marignano, See *Melignano*.

St. Marino, a City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Urbine*; a free Commonwealth. It stands on a Hill, 11 m. S. of *Rimino*, and 17 N. W. of *Urbine*. Lon. 33. 42. Lat. 43. 38.

Marognia, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the Sea, by the mouth of the R. *Scovenus*, 72 m. S. of *Andriano*, and 165 al. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 50. 44. Lat. 42. 4.

Marpurg, a City and strong Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Hessia*, an U. once Imperial, now sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands on the Head of the R. *Logbne*, 28 m. al. S. of *Waldeck*, 44 N. of *Frankfort*, and 49 S. W. of *Cassel*. Lon. 28. 32. Lat. 50. 44.

Marpurg, or *Marckburg*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Stiria*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Drave*, 15 m. W. of *Petzaw*, and 28 S. of *Gratz*. Lon. 36. 32. Lat. 46. 45.

Marsal, a small, but very strong Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Solle*, about 18 m. E. of *Nancy*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 48. 48.

Marsala, a strong and populous Town of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazara*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on

the W. Shoar, 20 m. N. W. of *Mazara*, and 58 S. W. of *Palermo*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 36. 38.

Marsaglia, or *Marseillane*; *Orbassan*.

Marseilles, an ancient, large, populous, and very rich City of *France*, in the Low-*Provence*, M. of the Dio. of *Marseille*, B. un. the A. of *Arles*, sub. to the French K. It stands on the *Mediterranean Sea*, (where is a very fine Harbour) 14 m. S. of *Aix*, 38 al. N. W. of *Toulon*, al. S. W. of *Arles*, 110 W. of *Nice*, and 388 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 35. Lat. 42. 47.

Marsico, or *New Marsico*, a small but fair and rich City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, a Hith. Principate, a B. under the A. of *Salerno*, subject to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Hill on the River *Agri*, at the b. of the *Basilicate*, 24 m. al. S. W. of *Salerno*, and 48 al. S. E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 46. Lat. 40. 25.

Marsico, a ruinous place on the same R. 8 m. S. E. of the other.

Martagres, a Sea-Port Town of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*.

Martel, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Quercy*; subject to the King of *France*. It stands on the R. *Limouge*, on the b. of *Limouge*, 15 m. E. of *Sarlat*, and 28 N. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 20. 23. Lat. 45. 50.

Martpurg: See *Marpurg*.

Martorano, a declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, a Hith. Principate; a B. un. the A. of *Consenze*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the b. of *Fur*, *Calabria*, 6 m. off Sea, and 15 S. of *Consenze*. Lon. 38. 25. Lat. 38. 58.

Martyn (St.) a small place in the Spanish Netherlands, in the quarter of Louvain towards the head of the Dyle, where the left of the D. of Marlborough's Army Encamped in their march from Meldert to Over-Nijcke, Aug. 15. 1706.

Marucon, a small Frontier Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of Alentejo, near the b. of the Spanish Extremadura, subject to the King of Portugal, taken by Philip V. 1704, and retaken by the Confederate Army 1705. It stands 6 m. N. by E. of Portafegre, and 30 m. S.W. of Alcantara. Lon. 9. 55. Lat. 39. 16.

Marukeni: See Marognia.

Masch, a Town in Croatia.

Mascon, a City of France, in the G. and D. of Burgundy, the M. of the Ter of Mascon; a B. un. the A. of Lyons, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Soane, 28 m. S. of Chalon-sur-Saone, and 36 N. of Lyons. Lon. 28. 7. Lat. 46. 00.

Masi: See Mazzi.

Masseyck: See Maeseyck.

Masiers, a strong and thriving Town of France, in the G. of Champagne, and Co. of Retbelnois, sub. to the King of Fr. It stands al. incircled by the River Maes, 3 m. S. E. of Charleville, 13 N. W. of Sedan, and 28 S. of Dinant. Lon. 24. 3. Lat. 49. 49.

Masiers in Luxemburg: See Masiers.

Massa, a great and populous Town of Italy, in the D. of Tuscany, the M. of the D. of Carrara and Massa; subject to its own Prince. It stands 3 m. off Sea, 13 S. E. of Sarsana, 24 N. W. of Pisa and Lucca, and 66 W. of Florence. Lon. 30. 36. Lat. 43. 24.

Massa di Sorrento, a small City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of Lavoro, a B. un. the A. of Sorrento, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the Sea in a strong place, 3 m. S. W. of Sorrento, and 20 S. of Naples. Lon. 36. 16. Lat. 46. 38.

Massafra: See Motola.

Masserano, a small but strong Town of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont, the M. of the Prin. of Masserano, sub. to its own Pr. protected by the Pope. It stands upon a Hill, 18 m. N. E. of Furca, 22. N. W. of Verselli, and 37 al. N. E. of Turin. Lon. 27. 48. Lat. 45. 10.

Mataro, a City in Spain, in the Prin. of Catalonia, declared for King Charles III. 1705. It stands on the Mediterranean Coast, 19 m. E. by N. from Barcelona, and 45 S. S. W. from Girona. The Prince of Hesse D' Armstadt put in here before K. Charles III. landed at Barcelona in 1705. and in April 1706, detachments out of several Garrisons were thrown from this place into Barcelona, which was then Besieged by the D. of Anjou. Long. 21. Lat. 40. 42.

Mastricht: See Mastricht.

Matera, a thriving City of Italy, in the Kingd. of Naples, and Ter. di Otranto; a B. un. the A. of Bari, sub. to the King of Spain. It stands in a Valley on the R. Canapra, nigh the b. of Ter. di Bari, and the Basilicate, 26 mile al. S. of Bari, 32 E. of Cirenza, and 95 al W. of Otranto. Lon. 38. 43. Lat. 40. 45.

Matilla, a Village in Spain, in the prov. of Extramadura, in the neighbourhood of Alcantara; which submitted to the Confederate Army when they invested Alcantara, April 1706.

Maubeuge, a small, but strong and rich Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Co. of *Mons*; subject to the *French*. It stands on the River *Sambre*, 10 m. S. of *Mons*, 18 W. of *Wal-Court*, 19 East of *Valenciennes*, and 34 al. S. of *Brussels*. Lon. 23. 16. Lat. 50. 22.

Maulcon, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, the M. of the Prin. of *Soule*; subject to the King of *France*. It stands 28 m. W. of *Pau*, 36 S. of *Dax*, and 40 S. E. of *Bajonne*. Lon. 17. 2. Lat. 43. 18.

St. Maura, a strong City in an Isle of the same name, joynd to *Livadia* or *Asbaia*, a B. un. the A. of *Lepanto*, and is a sort of free Estate, and a nest of Pirates, but taken by the *Ven.* 1684. It is 65 m. W. of *Lepanto*. Lon. 44. 20. Lat. 38. 10.

Mauracon: See *Maruaon*.

Mazara: See *Muxara*.

Maydenburg: See *Magdeburg*.

Mayence: See *Mentz*.

Mayenne, a fine City of *France* in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Main*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands 44 m. al. W. of *Mons*, 48 nigh E. of *Rennes*, and 52 N. of *Angers*. Lon. 17. 42. Lat. 48. 20.

Mayork: See *Trica*.

Mazara, a City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, the M. of *Val-de-Mazara*, a B. un. the A. of *Palermo*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the S. W. Shoars, where is a fine Haven, 28 m. al. South of *Trapano*, 64 S. W. of *Palermo*. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 36. 24.

Mazzi, or *Masi*, a fortified Post in *Italy*, in the *Veronese* sub. to the *Venetians*; where the *Fr.* had a bridge over the *Adige*; and 'twas by a feint of Pr. Eu-

gene's in attacking the head of Bridge, that Col. *Pattee* 6000 Imperialists gained the opportunity of crossing that River lower down, July 1706. Upon which the *French* quitted the intrenchments at *Mazzi*. It is upon the N. side of the *Adige*, 1 m. W. from *Rowigo*, and 3 m. E. from *Labadia*. Lon. 32. Lat. 44. 55.

Mazzo, or *Mafino*, a Town of *Switzerland*, in the *tolme*, nigh *Claven*, famous a Battle in the year 1635.

Meaux, a very neat and populous City of *Fr.* in the G. of the Isle of *France* and M. of *Brie*, a B. un. the A. of *Sens*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands the R. *Marne*, 24 m. al. N. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 4. Lat. 48. 54.

Mecklin, a large handsome and strong City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the Sig. *Mesblin*, in the bounds of *Babant*, an A. formerly an Imperial City, since sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It made its submission to the D. of *Marlborough* May 1706, being then abandoned to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Dender*, 11 m. N. W. of *Levain*, 13 al. N. of *Brussels*, 14 E. of *Antwerpe*, and 30 E. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 44. Lat. 51. 6.

Mecklenburg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Low Saxony*, once the M. of the D. of *Mecklenburg*, now quite ruined.

Medenblick, a Town of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *West-Friesland*, sub. to the States. It stands on the Sea, where is a large Haven, 10 m. N. of *Horn*, and 26 N. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 14. Lat. 52. 54.

Medina-Celi, a small ancient City of Spain, in the Pr. of Old-Castile, and Ter. of *Sigüenza*; a D. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Xalón*, nigh the b. of *Arragon*, and *New-Castile*, 23 m. al. E. of *Sigüenza*, 78 al. W. of *Saragosa*, and 88 N. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 15. 24. Lat. 41. 12.

Medina-Sidonia, a Town of Spain, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and b. of *Cadiz*; a B. and a D. sub. to the King of Spain. It stands upon a Hill, 24 m. E. of *Cadiz*, 44 N. of *Gibraltar*, and 57 S. of *Seville*. Lon. 11. 14. Lat. 36. 34.

Mednick, *Midnick*, or *Womic*, a small City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Samogitia*, sub. to the King of Poland. It stands on the beginning of the R. *Warwitz*, 28 m. N. W. of *Rosienne*, and 45 E. of *Memel*. Lon. 44. 12. Lat. 55. 34.

Meerdal-Wood : See *Soetwater*.

Meerbecke, a small place in the Spanish Netherlands in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Antwerp*, standing upon the *Nethe*, 4 m. N. from *Aerscot*. Between these two places did the Confederate Army incamp after the taking of *Sout Leewe*, Sept. 17. 1705, in their march to the Siege of *Sandvliet*. *Meerbecke* is 7 m. S. from *Herenthals*, and 10 E. from *Lier*. Lon. 24. 6. Lat. 51. 8.

Meerdorp, a small Village in the Low-Countries in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, near the skirts of the Co. of *Namur*, and of the B. of *Liege*, sub. to the K. of Spain. The French Lines while they stood run close by it, and besides the general Line, there was a new Line behind it which terminated at this place.

When the Duke of *Marlborough* marched from *Kruysworm*, to attack the Enemy at *Ramillies*, May 23. 1706. he took his rout by the way of *Meerdorp*, which is but 4 m. from *Ramillies*, and not above 2 from *Foltz*, where the Right of the Duke's Army was posted that day in *Battalia*. Lon. 24. 21. Lat. 50. 41.

Messe, a small place in the Spanish Netherlands, in the Co. of *Namur*, sub. to the King of Spain. This being on the S. side of the *Mebaigne*, the French Lines which terminated in a manner at that River, were weakest on that side; and 'twas at this the weakest place that *Mons. Auverquerque* made the feint of attacking, to forward the execution of the D. of *Marlborough's* project of forcing the Lines at *Heilsheim* and *Neer-Hespen*, July 1705. It lies upon a R. that joyns the *Mebaigne* half a m. more to the N. 11 m. W. by N. from *Huy*, and 9 m. N. by E. from *Namur*. Lon. 24. 24. Lat. 50. 38.

Meissen, a great, rich and populous City of Germany, with a Castle, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Misnia*; a B. under the A. of *Magdeburg*, sub. once to its own E. but now to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 14 m. W. of *Dresden*, 38 S. E. of *Leypsick*, and 52 al. S. of *Wittenburg*. Lon. 33. 28. Lat. 51. 3.

Meldola, a small Town of Italy, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*; a Mar. sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the b. of *Tuscany*, upon the R. *Bere-dere*, 6 m. S. of *Forli*, and 70 S. W. of *Ravenna*. Lon. 32. 56. Lat. 43. 48.

Meldre, or *Meldert*, a small place in the *Low-Countries* in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, lying betwixt *Louvain* and *Judoigne*. To this place did the Victorious Confederates pursue the routed Enemy upon their defeat at *Ramillies*, May 23. 1706. It lies 2 Leagues S. E. from *Louvain*, and 5 Leagues N. W. from *Ramillies*, upon a small Brook that washes *Tirlemont*, 5 m. E. by N. from it, taking its course between the *Velpse* and the *Gias*. This is likewise the place where the D. of *Mariborough* encamped, July 30. 1705, after the unsuccessful attempt of *Neer-Ysche*, and continued there till Aug. 15. that he broke up for the execution of the design'd attempt at *Over-Ysche*. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 50. 49.

Meldorp, a rich and fair City of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, the M. of the Ter. of *Ditmarsh*, sub. to the D. of *Holstein*, un. *Denmark*. It stands nigh the Sea, by the R. *Myle*, 15 m. S. of *Tonningen*, 20 almost N. of *Geluckfiat*, and 47 N. W. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 28. 46. Lat. 54. 34.

Melfe, or *Amalfi*, a great and populous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Basilicate*, a B. once, but now an A. sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands 18 m. N. W. of *Cirenza*, and as many al. E. of *Conza*. Lon. 37. 45. Lat. 40. 58.

Melignano, or *Maragnano*, a Town of *Italy*, in the D. and Ter. of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Lambra*, 8 m. al. E. of *Milan*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 44. 52.

Melito, a decaying City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*, a B. un. the A. of

Regio, (but now exempt) sub. the K. of *Sp*. It stands 44 m. E. of *Regio*. Lon. 38. 27. Lat. 38. 25.

Melum, a City of *France*, the G. of the *Isle of France*, M. of the Ter. of *Heurepoix*, to the Fr. K. It stands on the *Seyne*, 24 m. S. E. of *Paris*, 35 N. W. of *Sens*. Lon. 21. 48. Lat. 48. 24.

Membrio, a small place in *Spain* in *Extremadura*, upon the R. of the *Portuguese Alentejo*, which surrendered to the Confederate Army, April 7. 1706. It lies about a League and a half from *Brocos*, and above twice so far from *Alcantara*.

Memel, a strong Town of *Prussia*, in the K. of *Prussia*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands on a good Harbour of the *Baltic Sea*, by the b. of *Samogitia*, 7 m. almost W. of *Resienne*, 10 N. E. of *Dantzick*, and 200 m. al. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. 48. Lat. 55. 38.

Memmingen, a City of *Germany*, many, in the Circle of *Swabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*; a free Imperial City. It was seized by the *Bavarians* in 1703, but retaken by the Imperialists the same year. It stands on the R. *Alster*, 18 m. al. N. W. of *Kempten*, 28 m. S. of *Ulm*, and 38 S. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 15. Lat. 47. 47.

Mene, or *Menene*: See *Menin*.

St. Mencheu, or *Mancheu*, a strong Town with a good Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, and M. of *Argonne*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Aisne*, 24 m. almost E. of *Challou-sur-Marne*, 25 N. W. of *Barledeu*, and 38 E. of *Rheims*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 49. 50.

Menin, a strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the *French*. This is one of the strongest and most regular Fortifications in *Europe*; notwithstanding which, together with the vigorous resistance of a numerous Garrison, and a resolute Commander, the Confederates took it, Aug. 1706, in 18 days after the opening of the Trenches. It stands on the R. *Ly*, 3 m. S. W. of *Courtray*, 9 al. N. of *Lille*, and 12 al. S. E. of *Tpres*. Lon. 22. 19. Lat. 50. 50.

Mentz, or *Mayence*, an ancient, large and considerable strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Lower *Rhine*, and M. of the A. of *Mentz*; an A. and U. formerly an Imperial City, since sub. to its own Prince and Elector, taken from the *French* in 1689. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, by the *Maine*, 21 m. al. W. of *Frankford*, 18 al. N. of *Worms*, 48 N. W. of *Heidelberg*, 66 E. of *Triers*, 74 S. E. of *Cologne*, 90 N. of *Strasburg*, 250 E. of *Paris*, and 380 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 43. Lat. 49. 57.

Meppen, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Westphalia*, and B. of *Munster*, sub. to this P. It stands on the R. *Hase*, nigh the *Ems*, 12 m. N. of *Lingen*, and 54 of *Munster*. Lon. 26. 42. Lat. 52. 54.

Mergentheim, or *Margenheime*, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Franconia*, the Met. of the State of the Great Master of the *Teutonic* Order, sub. to this Prince, and his Seat, remarkable for a Battle in 1645. It stands on the R. *Tauber*, 24 m. S. E. of *Wuertheim*. Lon. 31. 38. Lat. 49. 27.

Merida, a declining City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, the M. of that part called *Entre-Tejo Gaudiana*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Gaudiana*, 42 m. E. of *Elvas*, 44 S. of *Alcantara*, and 76 N. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 56. Lat. 38. 48.

Merlara, a Town in *Italy*, in the *Veronese*, sub. to the *Venetians*. When Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* decamped from *San Martino* in order to pass the *Adige* and the *Po*, July 1705, he marched the first day to *Merlara*, which is 26 m. S. E. from *San Martino*, and lies upon the N. side of a Canal that joyns the *Adige*. Lon. 32. Lat. 44. 55.

Mersburg, a small City of *Germany*, in the Circle of Upper *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Misnia*; a B. un. the A. of *Magdeburg*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Saal*, 14 m. S. E. of *Hall*, and 14 W. of *Leypsfick*. Lon. 32. 12. Lat. 51. 20.

Merjperg, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and B. of *Constance*, the ordinary Seat of that B. It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, 8 m. N. E. of the City of *Constance*. Lon. 29. 13. Lat. 47. 34.

Merfola, a small Town in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and Ter. of *Beja*; sub. to the King of *Portugal*, seated on the E. side of the *Guadiana*, and the Frontiers of *Andalousia*, 26 m. S. in by E. of *Bera*, and 57 in al. S. of *Evora*. Lon. 9. 16. Lat. 37. 34.

Mesember, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the *Euxine* Sea, by the borders of *Romania*, 110 m. N. E. of *Andrianople*,

drianople, and 126 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 52. 49. Lat. 44. 36.

Messin: See *Metz*.

Melina, an ancient, great and strong City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, the M. of the Pr. of *Demona*, and the Second in the Isle, an A. sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the *Straits*, where is a fine Harbour, between *Italy* and *Sicily*, 7 m. al. W. of *Regio* in *Italy*, 62 N. of *Catana*, and 144 nigh E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 37. 48. Lat. 37. 54.

Metz, an ancient and considerable City of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*, the M. of the Ter. of *Metz*, a B. under the A. of *Triers*, once Imperial, and the M. of this Pr. now sub. to the *French* K. and the residence of a Parliament. It stands on the R. *Moselle* and *Seile*, 26 m. S. of *Luxemburg*, 32 N. of *Nancy*, 40 S. W. of *Triers*, and 166 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 38. Lat. 49. 15.

Meulun: See *Melun*.

Meurs, a small City of *Germany*, of considerable strength, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of *Cologne*, the M. of the Co. of *Meurs*, sub. to the late K. of *England*, as Pr. of *Orange*, but now in some sort of dispute between the K. of *Prussia*, and the Prince of *Nassau-Friesland*. It stands 6 m. W. of *Duisburg*, 28 S. E. of *Cleves*, and 37 N. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 25. 58. Lat. 51. 27.

Meydenburg, or *Meydburg*: See *Magdeburg*.

Meziers: See *Mahers*.

Mezola, a large Farm with a Park, being a Maritime Town in *Italy* in the *Ferrarese*, (fortified by the *Germans*) sub. to the Holy See, made use of as a fit Port

for Magazines imported from Emperors Hereditary Com on the side of *Dalmatia* to Troops in *Italy*, but seized by the *French* in 1705, as well several other places in *Ferr* through the connivance partiality of his Holiness. It stands near the mouth of *Po*, upon a branch called *G* 6 m. W. from the *Adriatick* 35 N. E. from *Ferrara*, and S. from *Venice*. Lon. 33. 5. Lat. 44. 45.

St. Michael, or *Mount St. Michael*, a Town and Castle of *France*, between *Bretagne* and *Normandy*, but joyned to the latter, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands upon a Rock in the 6 m. W. of *Auranches*, and E. of *St. Malo*. Lon. 16. 38. Lat. 48. 44.

Middleburg, a great, and vast strong City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the Earld. of *Zeeland*, in the Isle *Walcheren*, sub. to the States. It stands 28 N. E. of *Bruges*, 28 N. of *G* 34 N. W. of *Antwerp*, and 7 W. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 22. Lat. 51. 35.

Middleburg, a Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earld. of *Flanders*, sub. to the *Holland*. It stands on the R. *Liere*, 9 S. of *Sluys*, and 9 almost N. of *Bruges*. Lon. 24. 36. Lat. 51. 19.

Midnick: See *Mednick*.

M I L A N, one of the best, fairest and richest Cities in *Italy*, with one of the strongest Citadels in the World, the M. of the D. of *Milan*, in the Ter. of *Milan*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. In Sept. 1706, after the glorious Victory obtained before *Turin*, it acknowledged K. *Charles III.* and

its submission to the D. of *Savoy* and Prince *Eugene*, who are now masters of almost all the *Milanese*. Only the Castle of *Milan* holds out still, as well as *Cremona* and *Valenza*. It stands on the R. *Olana*, 43 m. al. E. of *Casale*, 65 N. of *Genoa*, 72 N. W. of *Parma*, 84 al. E. of *Turin*, 84 W. of *Mantua*, 106 al. N. W. of *Modena*, 158 N. W. of *Florence*, 168 W. of *Venice*, and 192 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 28. 13. Lat. 44. 35.

Mileto: See *Melito*.

Millain: See *Milan*.

Milland, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Pr. of *Rovergne*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Tarn*, on the borders of *Languedoc*, 30 S. E. of *Rhodes*, and 62 N. W. of *Mompelien*. Lon. 21. 56. Lat. 43. 52.

Millembach in *Transylvania*: See *Zabes*.

St. Miniato, or *Tedasco*, a City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc.* It stands on the R. *Arno*, between *Pisa* and *Florence*, 26 m. off each, upon a Hill. Lon. 31. 35. Lat. 43. 8.

Minden, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Minden*; a B. under the A. of *Cologne*, a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*. It stands on the R. *Wefer*, 38 m. E. of *Osnabrug*, 42 N. of *Paderbone*, and 56 al. N. E. of *Munster*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 52. 24.

Minorbino: See *Monervino*.

Minski, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Minski*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Swiwoez*, 66 m. N. of *Slucz*, and

96 al. E. of *Wilna*. Lon. 49. 48. Lat. 53. 57.

Miranda-de-Douro, a very strong City of *Portugal*, the M. of the Pr. of *Trales-Montes*, in the Co. of *Miranda*; a B. un. the A. of *Braga*, sub. to the K. of *Port.* It stands on the R. *Douro*, by the b. of the K. of *Leon* in *Spain*, 35 m. N. W. of *Salamanca*, 74 al. S. of *Leon*. 106 E. of *Braga*, and 240 N. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 11. 00. Lat. 41. 40.

Miranda-de-Ebro, a small City and Castle of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old-Castile*, and Ter. of *Rioja*; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Ebro*, by the b. of *Biscay*, 42 m. N. E. of *Burgos*, and 48 al. S. of *Bilbo*. Lon. 14. 8. Lat. 42. 52.

Mirandola, a small, but very strong City and Castle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Modena*, and Mar. of the D. of *Mirandola*, sub. to its own Prince, but received a German Garrison in 1701. The Germans routed the French and Span. near this place in 1703. In 1705 the French took it after a long Blockade. It stands 23 m. N. of *Modena*, 25 S. E. of *Mantua*, 28 W. of *Ferrara*, and 30 N. W. of *Bologna*. Lon. 31. 38. Lat. 44. 35.

Mirabeau, a small declining City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleans*, and Pr. of *Poitou*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on a Hill, 15 m. al. N. of *Poitiers*, and 14 S. of *Richlieu*. Lon. 18. 52. Lat. 46. 48.

Mirafforis, a small place in *Italy*, in the Neighbourhood of *Turin* in *Piedmont*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on a small River called *Sangon*, which falls into the *Po* about a League more to the E. and a League S. of *Turin*.

Mire-

Mirecourt, a City of France, in the D. of Lorrain, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 24 and 25 m. S. of Toul and Nancy. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 48. 18.

Mirepoix, a City of France, in the Upper Languedoc, the M. of the Dio. of Mirepoix; a B. under the A. of Toulouse, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Gers, 16 m. E. of Foix, and 44 al. S. of Toulouse. Lon. 20. 12. Lat. 42. 49.

Miuthra, once Lacedemon, and Sparta, a very ancient and famous City, the M. of the Morea, in the Pr. of Tzaconia, a B. un. the A. of Carinth, sub. to the Venetians, taken by them in 1687, and much decayed. It stands on the R. Vafili Potamo, 120 m. al. S. of Setines or Aibens, 150 S. E. of Lepanto, and 526 S. W. of Constantinople. Lon. 47. 32. Lat. 35. 25.

Missen: See Meissen.

Mittau, the Capital City of Semigallino, the Seat of the D. of Courland, 5 m. S. E. from Goldingen, 35 from Riga, and above 550 N. from Warsaw. It was taken by the Swedes in 1701. Lon. 44. Lat. 57.

Mittleburg: See Middleburg.

Modena, an ancient City and Castle of considerable strength, of Italy, the M. of the D. of Modena, a B. un. the A. of Ravenna, sub. to its own Prince, and his Seat, but now in an uncertain State between the Germans, and Fr. and Span. It stands in a Plain on the R. Secchia, 35 m. al. E. of Parma, 44 al. S. E. of Mantua, 58 N. W. of Florence, 95 S. W. of Venice, 106 S. E. of Milan, and al. 200 N. W. of Rome. Lon. 31. 32. Lat. 44. 14.

Modica, an ancient City of Italy, in the Isle of Sicily, in

the Pr. of Noto; subject to the K. of Sp. It stands on the Modico, 5 m. off the S. Shoar 6 S. W. of Noto. Lon. 37. 5. 35. 44.

Modon, a fine strong City Port in the Morea, and Belvedera, a B. under the Patras, and has a strong C. sub. to the Venetians, and by them in 1686. It stands on the Sea Shoar, (where fine Haven) about 22 m. of Coron. Lon. 45. co. Lat. 35.

Moduscb, in the Maps drusch, a declining City in Pr. of Croatia, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the b. of Marchia, 20 m. N. of Zing. Lon. 32. Lat. 45. 28.

Moers, or Muers: See Moers.

Mobacz, a little place in Low Hungary, and Co. of ranywar; subject to the Emperor, and famous for a Battle 1526, and another in 1687. It stands by the R. Danube, 14 N. W. of Esseck. Lon. 41. 2. 46. 20.

Mobilow, a strong and populous City of Poland, in Duked. of Lithuania, and Mscislawen, subject to the Pol. It stands by the R. 40 m. S. of Orsa, and 60 m. Mscislaw. Lon. 54. 4. Lat. 44.

Molfette, a small, but populous City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of Bari, a B. un. the A. of Bari, and a Prim. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the Adriatick Sea, 7 m. al. E. of Bari, and 12 W. of Bari. Lon. 44. Lat. 41. 11.

Molina, a strong Town in the Pr. of New-Castile, Ter. of Alcaria, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a R. of the same name, between

Mountains, 42 m. S. E. of *Sigven-*
er, and 90 E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 15.
 2. Lat. 40. 50.

Molise, a Castle of *Italy*, in
 the K. of *Naples*, and Co. of *Mo-*
lise, which gives name to it, sub.
 to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 30 m.
 E. of *Capua*. Lon. 36. 34. Lat.
 42.

Molsheim, a small City of *Ger-*
many, in the Circle of the Up-
 per Rhine, and Lan. of *Alsatia*;
 subject to the *French*. It stands
 on the R. *Brenche*, 8 m. W. of
Straesburg. Lon. 21. 15. Lat.
 48. 26.

Mombeliard : See *Montbeli-*
ard.

Mommedy : See *Montmedy*.

Mommelian : See *Montmelian*.

Mompelitar, a fair, large and
 populous City of *France*, the M.
 of the Low. *Languedoc*, and Co.
 of *Nismes*; a B. un. the A. of
Narbonne, and a celebrated U. for
 Physicians, sub. to the *French* K.
 It stands on the R. *Lez*, upon a
 Hill not far off the Sea, 24 m. al.
 W. of *Nismes*, 37 W. of *Arles*, 56
 S. W. of *Orange*, 60 al. E. of *Nar-*
bonne, and 345 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22.
 52. Lat. 43. 8.

Monacho, a small. but fine
 and strong Port Town of *Italy*,
 with a fine Castle in the Com.
 of *Genoa*; sub. to its own Pr.
 protected by the *Fr*. It stands on
 the Sea, (where is a safe Har-
 bour) nigh 8 m. E. of *Nice*, and
 10 W. of *Fintimiglia*. Lon. 27. 4.
 Lat. 43. 17.

Monbeliard : See *Montbeliard*.

Monbrison : See *Montbrison*.

Moncalier, or *Moncalie*, a Town
 of *Italy*, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*,
 and Ter. of *Turin*, sub. to the
 D. of *Savoy*. In the memorable
 Siege of *Turin* in 1706, the D. of
Savoy continued in his Capital,
 till he received advice that the

Enemy were marching towards
Moncalier, in order intirely to
 surround *Turin*, and so cut off
 his Communication with the
 Country; upon that to avoid be-
 ing shut up, he marched out. It
 stands on the R. *Po*, nigh 4 m.
 S. of *Turin*, and 6 N. E. of *Ca-*
rignan. Lon. 27. 27. Lat. 44.
 20.

Moncasiro : See *Bialogrod*.

Mondonendo, a small declining
 City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Gali-*
cia, the M. of the Dio. of *Mon-*
donendo; a B. un. the A. of *Com-*
postella, sub. to the K. of *Spain*.
 It stands among Mountains, 70
 m. al. W. of *Oviedo*, and 72 N. E.
 of *Compostella*. Lon. 9. 26. Lat.
 43. 38.

Mondovi, a strong and large
 City, with a noble Castle of *Ita-*
ly, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the
 M. of the Ter. of *Mondovi*, a B.
 un. the A. of *Turin*, sub. to the
 D. of *Savoy*. When *Turin* was
 besieged in 1706, the Dutcheses
 and the young Princes and Prin-
 cesses of *Savoy*, retired first to
Mondovi, but being close pursu-
 ed by the *French*, did not dare
 to stay in a place of no great de-
 fence. A few days after the *Fr*.
 surprized it, and took Prisoners
 in it the Prince and Princess of
Carignan with their Children. But
 soon after they were fain to quit
 it, and call in the Garrison to
 the Camp before *Turin*. It stands
 on a Hill, by the foot of the *Ap-*
pennine, on the R. *Elero*, 13 m.
 E. of *Coni*, 26 N. W. of *Finale*, and
 27 S. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 44. Lat.
 43. 56.

Monervino, or *Minorbino*, a
 poor City of *Italy*, in the Kingd.
 of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, a B.
 un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the
 K. of *Spain*. It stands on the b.
 of the *Basilicate*, 17 m. N. of
Cirenza,

Cirenza, and 38 W. of *Bari*. Lon. 38. 10. Lat. 41. 4.

Monfelno : See *St. Leo*.

Monforte, a small Town in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and Ter. of *Portalegre*, on the E. side of the R. *Zatas*, 15 m. al. S. from *Portalegre*, and 19 al. N. W. of *Elvas* ; sub. to the King of *Portugal*. Lon. 9. 43. Lat. 38. 56.

Monforte, a small Town in *Portugal*, in the Prov. of *Beira*, and Ter. of *Castelbranco*, near the Frontiers of the Spanish *Extremadura*, taken by the D. of *Anjou* in 1704, and since abandon'd. It lies 15 m. S. E. from *Castelbranco*, and 18 S. W. from *Idanha-Velha*. Lon. 10. 6. Lat. 39. 40.

Mongatz, or *Mongetz* : See *Montgatx*.

Monjuich, a strong Fort in *Sp.* in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, taken by King *Charles III.* 1705, upon which occasion the brave Prince of *Hesse Darmstadt* lost his Life. The D. of *Anjou* took it in May 1706, but soon after was fain to quit it. On the W. side of it, a bout four or five m. off runs a R. called the *Lobregat*, between which, and the Fort is a spacious Plain where the Fr. Forces from *Roussillon* joyned the D. of *Anjou* from *Fraga*, in order to form the Siege of *Barcelona*, April 1706. It stands near the Sea side, about a m. W. of *Barcelona*, to which it serves for a Cittadel. Lon. 20. 33. Lat. 40. 34.

Monlufon, a City of *France*, the G. of *Lionois*, and D. of *Bourbon*, sub. to the King of *France*. It stands on the R. *Cher*. 30 m. al. W. of *Molins*, and 44 N. W. of *Clermont*. Lon. 21. 32. Lat. 46. 7.

Montmedy : See *Montmedy*.

Montmelian : See *Montmelian*.

Monmorency, a little Town D. of the Isle of *Fr.* not far from *Paris* to the W.

Monopoli, a small, but City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Aples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, a B. the A. of *Bari*, sub. (but not exempt from that Jurisdiction) to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on Sea, 24 m. al. E. of *Bari*, and N. of *Taranto*. Lon. 29. 30. Lat. 41. 4.

Monreal : See *Montreal*.

Monroy, a small Town in *Sp.* in the K. of *Arragon*, seized by the *Catalans* on the behalf of *Charles III.* 1705. It stands on the Confines of *Catalonia*, not far from *Lerida*.

Monse, or *Bergen*, a large, fine, strong and rich City of the *Low-Countries*, the Mar. of the Earl. of *Hainault*, 'in the Pr. of *Mons*, or proper *Hainault*, sub. to the *French*, and taken in 1691, but sur. to the *Sp.* by the Peace of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Troville*, near the *Haisne*, 27 m. S. W. of *Brussels*, 33 N. E. of *Cambray*, 15 W. of *Namur*, 39 S. of *Ghent*, 15 al. S. of *Antwerpe*, 48 al. E. of *Arras*, 65 al. W. of *Liege*, 128 N. of *Paris*, 128 al. S. of *Amsterdam*, and 184 almost S. of *London*. Lon. 23. 12. Lat. 50. 28.

Monfanto, a Frontier fortified place in *Spain*, in the Prov. of *Extremadura*, which the *Port.* conquers under the Marquis of *Minas* invetted in June 1704, and upon that occasion gained a considerable Victory over the *Sp.* *Arms*. It lies 15 m. W. from *Lerda* in the same Prov.

Monfaraz, a small Town in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, in the Co. of *Elvas*, sub. to the K. of *Port.* standing near the

Guadiana, on the W. side, 27 m. S. S. W. from *Elvas*, and 28 al. E. of *Evora*. Lon. 9. 41. Lat. 38. 26.

Monsterburg: See *Munsterberg*.

Monstires, or *Moustires*, a City of Italy, in the D. of Savoy, the M. of the Co. of *Tertentaise*, an A. subject to the D. of Savoy. It stands on the R. *Iser*, 16 m. E. of *St. Jean-de-Maurienne*, 28 E. of *Montmelian*, and 64 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 45. 7.

Monstrevil: See *Montrevil*.

Mont St. Andre, a Village in the Spanish Netherlands, in *Brabant*, in the District of *Louvain*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It has the *Gias* on the E. side of it, a Wood on the N. side, and a small Brook on the N. W. and is noted for a strong Camp. When the Battle of *Ramillies* was fought, May 23. 1706. it lay in the rear of the French and Bavarian Army, being 1 m. and a half N. W. from *Ramillies*, 2 m. and a half al. W. from *Atreglise* where their Left Wing was posted, and 3 m. N. of the *Mebaigne*, where their Right Wing was posted. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 56. 41.

Montalbon: See *Montaubon*.

Mont-alcino, a small City of Italy, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*, (but exempt from that Jurisdiction) sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*. It stands on a Hill, 21 m. S. E. of *Sienna*, and 48 from *Florence*. Lon. 32. 45. Lat. 42. 36.

Montalto, a new City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*, a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Monocia*, 10 m. al. N. of *Ascoli*, 13 S. of *Fermo*, and 38 of *Ancona*. Lon. 35. 37. Lat. 42. 49.

Montalto, a small place of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, in the Co. of *Asti*, sub. to the Pope. It stands 6 m. S. E. of *Asti*, and 12 m. N. E. of *Alba*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 44. 23.

Montanges, a decayed place of Spain, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*.

Montargis, a pleasant City of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, or the Isle of France, the M. of the Pr. of *Gastinois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Loing*, 32 m. al. W. of *Sens*, 42 E. of *Orleans*, and 56 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 42. Lat. 47. 53.

Montaubon, a fine rich City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Quercy*, a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, a new U. sub. to the King of France. It stands on the R. *Tarne*, on the b. of *Languedoc*, 15 m. N. E. of *Versailles*, 26 N. of *Toulouse*, and 28 al. S. of *Cahors*. Lon. 19. 53. Lat. 43. 55.

Montbeliard, a Town and Castle of France, in the *French-Comte*, the M. of the Co. of *Montbeliard*, by right subject to the House of *Wirtemberg*, but some time to the Fr. King, who restored it to that House by the Peace of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Doulez*, on the b. of *Alsatia*, 34 m. W. of *Basil*, and 44 N. E. of *Besancon*. Lon. 26. 20. Lat. 47. 34.

Montblanc, or *Monblanc*, a small Town of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of a Ter. of this name, a D. subject to the King of Spain. It stands on the R. *Francolinum*, 18 m. N. of *Tarragon*. Lon. 19. 22. Lat. 40. 54.

Monthrisson, a City of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Pr. of *Forest*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands

stands on the *R. Vofie*, 43 m. W. of *Lyons* and *Vienne*. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 45. 14.

Montechiara, a Post of some importance in *Italy*, in the *Brescian*, sub. to the *Venetians*. The Right of the *Imperialists* was incamped at this place, when the D. of *Vendosme* surprized and dedicated them, April 19. 1706. It lies between two Canals, 8 m. S. by W. from the S. W. corner of the *Lake di Garda*, 12 m. E. by S. from *Brescia*, and 24 m. N. W. from *Mantua*. Lon. 30. 39. Lat. 45. 3.

Montenaken, a small place in *Spanish Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. Here the D. of *Marlbrough* incamp'd in his march from the *Maeſe* to cover the Siege of *Huy*, July 1705. It lies upon the *R. Becke*, 3 m. above *Geertruyden-Landen*, 12 m. N. W. from *Huy*, and 6 m. N. from *Ayennes* upon the *Mehaigne*, where the Duke afterwards incamped during the Siege. Lon. 24. 29. Lat. 50. 45.

Montefclaros : See *Villaviciosa*.

Montefalcone, a Town of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*; sub. to this Com. It stands 13 m. E. of *Aquileja*, and 14 m. S. of *Goritz*. Lon. 34. 24. Lat. 45. 47.

Montefalcone, a small City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and St. Peter's Patrimony; a B. subject to the Pope. It stands by the *Lake Bolsena*, 8 m. S. of *Orvieto*, 9 al. W. of *Viterbo*, and 42 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 36. Lat. 42. 14.

Montfort, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the al. of the Co. of *Montfort*, sub. to its own Prince, but now to the Emperor, and is annexed

to *Tirol*. It stands in the borders of *Tirol*, about 18 m. S. of *Lindaw*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 55.

Montfort, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Utrecht*, the M. of the Ter. of *Montfort*. It stands 8 m. W. of *Utrecht*, and 20 S. of *Amsterdam*. Long. 24. 6. Lat. 52. 5.

Montgatz, in the Maps *Montgatz*, a wonderful strong Town with three Castles, by nature impregnable, in the Upper *Hungary*, and Co. of *Peretzaz*, full to Count *Teckley*, but surrendered to the Emperor in 1688. It stands upon Hills, 20 m. S. E. of *Ungvár*, 25 al. N. of *Zatmar*, and 126 m. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 43. 8. Lat. 48.

Mont-Gerard, or *Gramont* : See *Geersburg*.

Mont-Marana, a very fine City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Far. Principate, a l. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 14 m. almost W. of *Conza*, and 16 S. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 40. 57.

Montmedy, a small but very strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, and Co. of *Bari*, sub. to the Fr. ever since 1657. It stands upon a Hill on the *R. Chier*, 21 m. al. S. of *Bouillon*, 22 S. E. of *Sedan*, and 32 al. W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 24. 46. Lat. 49. 32.

Montmelian, a vast strong Castle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, but taken by the French in 1691. Since which 'twas restored by Treaty, and at present is still in the D. of *Savoy's* hands notwithstanding that the K. of *France* is Master of all *Savoy*.

besides. It stands upon a Hill, nigh the R. *Iser*, towards the b. of *Dauphine*, 18 m. S. E. of *Cambray*, 30 N. E. of *Grenoble*, and 18 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 25. 36. Lat. 45. 12.

Montpelier: See *Mompelie*.

Mont-Peloso, a small but populous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Basilicate*; a B. un. the A. of *Cirenza*, (but exempt from its Jurisdiction) sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on a Hill, about 15 m. E. of *Cirenza*. Lon. 38. 22. Lat. 40. 48.

Mont-Pulciano, a small City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc.* It stands by the b. of *Sienna* and *Perugia*, 32 m. E. of the City of *Sienna*. Lon. 33. 8. Lat. 42. 43.

Montreal, a small City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazira*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands upon a Hill, nigh the Sea, about 5 m. E. of *Palermo*, the M. Lon. 34. 48. Lat. 37. 15.

Montreal, a Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Navarr*, and Ter. of *Sanguessa*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands about 12 m. E. of *Pampelune*. Lon. 16. 18. Lat. 42. 48.

Montrevil, or *Monstrevil*, a strong Town and Castle of *France*, in the Low. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Boulognois*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Chanche*, upon a Hill, 9 m. al. N. W. of *Hesden*, and 19 S. of *Boulogn*. Lon. 21. 00. Lat. 56. 29.

Mont-Real, a vast strong and new Fort of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and the *Palatinate*, sub. to the *French*, who built it in 1687, but were obliged to demolish it by the

Peace of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, in the Limits of *Triers*, 2 m. N. of *Traerbach*, 23 m. N. E. of *Triers*, and 31 S. W. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 30. Lat. 50. 00.

Moniz: See *Monz*.

Mont-Verde, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and For. *Principate*; a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Offanto*, by the b. of the *Capitinate*, and *Basilicate*, 14 m. N. E. of *Conza*. Lon. 37. 40. Lat. 40. 58.

Morat, a small Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the Can. of *Bern*, sub. to this Com. It stands on a Lake of this name, 8 m. almost N. of *Freiburg*, and is famous for a Battle in 1576. Lon. 26. 40. Lat. 46. 44.

St. Morice, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, and Pr. of *Wallisland*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Rhone*, 46 m. E. of *Geneva*, and as many S. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 26. 44. Lat. 45. 50.

Morlaix, a City and Port of *France*, in the Low. *Bretagne*, and Dio. of *Trigvier*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on a R. or Haven of the same name, 34 m. N. E. of *Brest*, 30 S. W. of *Tregvier*, and 48 W. of *St. Brieux*. Lon. 13. 2. Lat. 48. 15.

Morneze, a small Village in *Italy*, on the edge of the Duked. of *Monferrat*, near the b. of *Genova*.

Morozingo, a Village in *Italy*, in the *Mantuan Monferrat*, sub. at present to the D. of *Savoy*. It lies near the b. of the Prin. of *Piemont*, 4 m. S. of the R. *Po*, 16 m. al. W. of *Casal*, and 22 E. in by N. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 54. Lat. 44. 39.

Mortaro, a great, strong and populous Town of Italy, in the D. of Milan, and Ter. of *Lauzelina*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Gogna*, 9 m. S. of *Novara*, and 30 W. of *Pavia* and *Milan*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 44. 46.

Mozanico, a small place in Italy, in the Ter. of Milan, sub. to the K. of Sp. towards which Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* moved when disappointed in passing the *Adda* in 1705. It stands on the W. Bank of the *Serio*, 14 m. E. from the *Adda*, just by the Frontiers of the *Bergamasco*, 19 m. S. E. from *Bergamo*, 22 W. by S. from *Brescia*, and 33 E. by N. from *Milan*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 45. 4.

Mostach, or *Mosraeb*, a neat Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands on the R. *Necker*, by the borders of the A. of *Mentz*, 18 m. E. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 55. Lat. 49. 22.

M O S C O W, a vast great and rich City, with a noble Castle and Palace, the M. of all *Russia*, in the D. or Pr. of *Moscow*; a Patriarchal City, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Moscow*, 500 m. N. of *Kassa* in *Crim-Tartary*, 750 N. E. of *Constantinople*, 800 al. E. of *Cracow*, and 160 E. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 63. 00. Lat. 55. 35.

Mosember: See *Mesember*.

Motellat, or *Mossafra*, a poor City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. under the A. of *Tarento*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands at the foot of the *Appennine*, 14 m. N. W. of *Tarento*. Lon. 39. 14. Lat. 40. 44.

La-Mothe, a Fortress of France, in the D. of *Lorraine*, sub. to the K. of France, dismantled. It stands 32 m. of *Toul*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 13.

Montins, a large and beautiful City, with a fine Castle of France, in the G. of *Lionnois*, M. of the D. of *Bourbon*, Generality, sub. to the K. of France, on the R. *Allier*, 28 S. of *Nevers*, 48 N. of *Clermont*, 56 S. E. of *Bourges*, 90 S. of *Dijon*, 96 N. W. of *Lyons*, 154 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 14. Lat. 46. 16.

Mourges: See *Monaco*.

Mouzon, a City of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Rethelnois*, sub. to the K. of France, It stands on the R. *Maes*, by the b. of *Luxemburg*, 10 m. S. of *Sedan*, and 14 S. of *Bouillon*. Lon. 26. 28. Lat. 49. 37.

Moussires: See *Monstires*.

Moussier, a small place in the *Spanish Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Brussels*, standing upon the *Dyle*, at a place where several Rivulets fall with a joynt stream into the *Dyle*. These several streams were all crossed by the Confederate Army about 4 m. higher, in their march to *Ostend*, *Aug.* 17. 1705. It lies 1 m. N. from *Genap*, 8 S. from *Ver-Ysche*, and 7 N. W. from *Gemblours*. Lon. 23. 51. Lat. 50. 40.

Mscislaw, a very strong City of Poland, in the D. of *Lithuania*, M. of the Pal. of *Mscislaw*, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Sosz*, by the b. of *Russia*, 10 m. S. of *Smolensko*, and 100 m. of *Novagrod*. Lon. 55. 42. Lat. 53. 51.

Muers: See *Meurs*.

Mulhausen, a fine City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Saxony, and Lan. of *Thuringia*, a free Imperial City, but protected by the Elect. of Saxony. It stands at the foot of a Mountain, upon the R. *Unstrut*, 15 m. N. of *Eysenach*, and 28 al. N. W. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 30. 20. Lat. 51. 16.

Mulhausen, a City of Germany, in the Circle of Up. Rhine, Lan. of *Alsatia*, and Ter. of *Santgow*, once Imperial, since leagued with the *Switzers*. It stands on the River *Hellel*, 13 m. N. W. of *Basil*, and 17 S. of *Colmar*. Lon. 27. 3. Lat. 47. 44.

M U N C H E N, or *Munick*, a strong, very fine and splendid City of Germany, the M. of the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, in that part called the *Higher*, sub. to its own Prince and Elector, and his Seat, where he has a magnificent Palace, now in the Emperors Hands, as well as *Bavaria*. It is sweetly situated on the R. *Iser*, 36 m. S. E. of *Ausburg*, 60 al. S. of *Ratisbone*, 88 S. of *Nurenburg*, 160 S. W. of *Prague*, 170 al. N. of *Venice*, 185 E. of *Basil*, and 214 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 31. 36. Lat. 47. 58.

Munderkinden, a small Town in Germany, in the Cir. of *Suebia*, standing upon the *Danube*, 20 S. W. of *Ulm*. In the neighbourhood of this place, the *Fr.* defeated a Body of *Imp.* in 1703. Lon. 31. 35. Lat. 48. 9.

Munkatz: See *Montatz*.

Munster, a great, rich and populous City of Germany, the Met. of the Circle of *Westphalia*, in the B. of *Munster*, a B. on the A. of *Cologne*, once Im-

perial, now subject to its own Prince, and famous for a Treaty in 1648. It stands on the R. *Ad*, 70 m. N. of *Cologne*, 90 almost S. of *Breme*, 92 N. W. of *Cassel*, 120 E. of *Amsterdam*, 148 S. W. of *Hamburg*, and 450 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 12. Lat. 52. 00.

Munster, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, once Imperial, now sub. to the *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Fach*, at the foot of Mount *Vauge*, 10 m. al. W. of *Colmar*, and 38 S. W. of *Strashurg*. Lon. 26. 48. Lat. 47. 57.

Munster-Eyffel, a Town in the Ter. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, the M. of the Ter. of *Eyffel*, sub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands on the R. *Erff*, 13 m. al. W. of *Bonn*, and 19 S. W. of *Cologn*. Lon. 26. 19. Lat. 50. 36.

Munster-meinfelt, a Town in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and the A. of *Triers*, the head of a Ter. sub. to this Pr. It stands nigh the R. *Mojelle*, 11 m. al. S. W. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 48. Lat. 50. 17.

Munsterberg, a City of Germany in *Bobemia*, and the D. of *Silezia*, the M. of a D. sub. to the *Emp.* It stands on the R. *Olaw*, 17 m. N. E. of *Glatz*, and 32 S. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 50. 34.

Murcia, a considerable pleasant, but declining City of Spain, the M. of the K. of *Murcia*, in the Ter. or County of *Murcia*; a B. on the A. of *Toledo*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in a pleasant Plain, on the R. *Sigura*, 44 m. S. W. of *Alcant*, 55 almost S. of *Valencia*, 125 E. of *Granada*, and 194 S.

E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 16. 34. Lat. 38. 4.

Muret, a Town of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Co. of *Cominges*, sub. to the K. of Fr. and famous for a Battle in 1213. It stands on the R. *Garond*, 13 m. S. W. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 19. 32. Lat. 43. 24.

Muro, a small City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Boslicate*; a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, 13 m. S. W. of *Conza*, and 21 W. of *Cirenza*. Lon. 37. 36. Lat. 40. 47.

Muxara, a Port of Spain, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Almeria*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the Mediterranean Sea, 34 m. al. N. E. of *Almeria*, and 48 S. W. of *Cartagena*. Lon. 15. 50. Lat. 37. 15.

N A

N *Aerden*, an extraordinary strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *Goyland*; sub. to the States. It stands on the *Zuider Zee*, 14 m. E. of *Amsterdam*, and 15 m. N. of *Utrecht*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 52. 24.

Nagera: See *Najara*.

Nago, a Village in *Lombardy*, in the *Trentin*, guarded with a Castle, upon the edge of the Mountains. It was taken by the Fr. in 1703, and quitted soon after.

Nagy Bania, or *Newflat*, a Town in the Upper Hungary, in the Co. of *Ugoch*; sub. to the Emperor, and has Silver Mines.

It stands nigh the b. of *silvania*, by the R. *Samoj*, 32 m. E. of *Zatmar*, and 32 of *Bistricia*. Lon. 44. 00. Lat. 48. 4.

Najara, a City of Spain, the Pr. of *Old Castile*, and of *Rioja*, once a B. now sub. to the K. of Spain, and famous for a Battle in 1369. It stands on the R. *Najara*, 34 W. of *Calabra*, and 54 of *Bourges*. Lon. 14. 38. Lat. 30.

Namur, a great, rich strong City, with a noble Castle, of the *Low-Countries*, the Pr. of the Earl. of *Namur*, a B. un. the A. of *Cambray*; taken by the French in 1692, and more lately fortified, re-taken by the Federates under the K. of England in 1695. It stands on the R. *Sambre*, 30 m. al. S. W. of *Liege*, 32 S. E. of *Brussels*, 30 of *Mons*, 50 al. S. of *Antwerp*, 50 S. of *Ghent*, 45 W. of *Limburg*, 14 N. W. of *Luxemburg*, and 14 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 50. 32.

Nancy, a fine, pleasant late fortified City of France, the M. of the D. of *Lorraine*; sub. to the K. of Fr. ever since 1678, but rekt. to its own Pr. by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Meurte*, 56 m. S. of *Luxemburg*, 70 W. of *Straesburg*, 110 S. of *Triers*, 110 S. W. of *Mentz*, 115 al. W. of *Heidelberg*, and 164 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 40. Lat. 48. 40.

Nandor-Alba: See *Belgrade*.

Nantes, a large, fine strong, and rich City of France in the Up. *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of *Nantes*, a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, and an U. sub. to the K. of Fr. and remarkable for its Brandy's. It stands

R. Loyre, 44 m. al. S. W. Angers, 52 S. of Rennes, 68 of Rochelle, and 200 S. W. Paris. Lon. 16. 48. Lat. 47.

NAPLES, a famous, large and rich City, one of the chief of Italy, and the most beautiful in Europe, the M. of the K. of Naples, in the Ter. of *Lavoro*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain, and his Vice-Roy's seat. It stands in a pleasant plain, having four Castles and a large Harbour, on the Sea, 40 m. S. E. of Rome, 225 S. W. of Ragusa in *Dalmatia*, 230 N. E. of Palermo in *Sicily*, 234 E. of Florence, and 300 al. S. E. of Venice. Lon. 36. 15. Lat. 40. 56.

Napoli, or *Napoli-de-Romania*, a very strong City and Fort in the *Morea*, the M. of the Pr. of *Sacconia*, an A. subject to the Venetians, who took it in 1686. It stands on a fine Bay of the same name, surrounded with Sea, 40 m. almost N. E. of *Misfibra*, and 78 S. W. of *Setines* or *Athens*. Lon. 47. 30. Lat. 36. 40.

Napoli-de-Malvasia : See *Malvasia*.

Narac : See *Nerac*.

Narbonne, a large, strong, and ancient City of France, in the Low *Languedoc*, the M. of the Co. of *Narbonne*; an A. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands nigh the Sea, on a branch of the R. *Aude*, called *La Robone*, 35 m. N. of *Perpignan*, 60 al. W. of *Mompelien*, 88 S. E. of *Toulouse*, and 360 S. of Paris. Lon. 21. 35. Lat. 42. 48.

Narden : See *Naerden*.

Nardo, a City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Brindisi*,

(but exempt from that Jurisdiction) sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Plain, 3 m. off Sea, 24 nigh W. of *Otranto*, and 28 S. of *Brindisi*. Lon. 40. 14. Lat. 40. 16.

Narenza, or *Narenta*, once a famous, but now decaying City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Ragusa*, sub. to the Turks. It stands on a Bay of the same name, 44 m. N. of *Ragusa*. Lon. 40. 33. Lat. 43. 40.

Narni, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, and D. of *Spoletto*, a B. under the Pope, and sub. to him, being the Birth-place of *Nerva* the Roman Emperor. It stands on the River *Nera*, 14 m. S. W. of *Spoletto*, and 28 N. of Rome. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 42. 20.

Narva, a very strong City and Castle of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Livonia*, the M. of *Estland*, sub. to the King of Swed. It stands nigh the Sea, on a R. of the same Name, by the b. of *Ingria*, 115 m. al. S. of *Wiborg*, 200 N. E. of *Riga*, and 350 E. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 50. 25. Lat. 59. 6.

Nassaw, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Upper Rhine, and the *Wateraw*, the M. of the Co. of *Nassaw*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. *Lbone*, 13 m. al. S. E. of *Coblentz*, 25 N. W. of *Mentz*, and 38 S. E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 27. 21. Lat. 50. 18.

Navereins, a City and strong Castle of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Pr. of *Bearn*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Gave-de-Oleron*, 14 m. N. W. of *Oleron*, and 17 W. of *Pau*. Lon. 17. 16. Lat. 43. 26.

Navs-

Naverino, a large and populous City with two Castles, in *Morea*, and the Pr. of *Belvedere*, subject to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1686. It is an excellent Port on the Sea, 13 m. N. of *Madon*, and 28 almost W. of *Coron*. Lon. 45. 50. Lat. 35. 10.

Naumburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Upper Saxony, Mar. of *Misnia*, and D. of *Naumburg*, a B. un. the A. of *Magdeburg*, once Imperial, now sub. to the Prince of the House of Saxony. It stands on the R. *Saal* and *Unstrut*, 34 m. al. E. of *Erfurt*, 60 S. W. of *Wittenburg*, and 75 W. of *Dresden*. Lon. 37. 53. Lat. 51. 12.

Necastro : See *Nicastro*.

Neckars-Ulm and **Neder-Ulm** : See *Ulm*.

Neer-Hespen, a small place in the Spanish Netherlands in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, which standing upon the *Gheete*, was one of the two Posts at which the D. of *Marlborough* by a memorable Stratagem forced the French Lines, July 1705. It lies 4 m. S. from *Sout-Leewe*, 4 m. N. from *Heylsheim*, the other Post that was forced at the same time, and 2 m. E. from *Tirlemont*. Lon. 24. 20. Lat. 50. 51.

Neer-Tsche, a Post in Spanish Brabant, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, standing upon the Confluence of the *Tsche* and the *Dyle*. Near this Post Bridges were laid over the *Dyle*, July 29. 1705. by orders of the D. of *Marlborough*, in order to pass that River and dislodge the Enemy, who lay incamped on the W. side of it, but the attempt proved unsuccessful. It lies 4 or 5 m. S. by W. from *Louvain*, 11 m. E. from *Brussels*,

and 13 W. from *Tirlemont*, 23. 54. Lat. 50. 51.

Negropont, a very strong City of Turkey, the M. of the of *Negropont*, sub. to the besieged by the *Venetians* but left again. It stands by a Bridge which joins this to *Livadia* or *Achaia*, 45 m. *Setines* or *Athens*, 130 al. of *Larissa*, and 380 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 48. 25. 38. 20.

Neisse, a small City of Germany, in *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Lessa*, and D. of *Grotkau*, the Emperor. It stands on the *Niesse*, 13 m. S. of *Grotkau*, 26 E. of *Glatz*. Lon. 37. 32. 50. 24.

Nemours, a great and pleasant City of France, in the G. of *Isle of France*, and Pr. of *Stenois*, sub. to the French. It stands on the River *Loire*, 16 m. N. of *Montargis*, and S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 48. 48. 25.

Nepi, a small, but ancient City of Italy, in the Papacy, St. Peter's Patrimony, a B. of the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. *Pozzolo*, 14 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 8. 42. 4.

Nerac, a City of France, in G. of *Gascony*, and Ter. of *zados*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Baise*, 9 m. of *Condom*, 14 W. of *Agen*, 55 S. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 50. Lat. 44. 11.

Nerva : See *Narva*.

Neuborg : See *Newburg*.

New-Brisac, is a Fortress built by the French, over against *Brisac*, on the other side of the *Rhine*, after the Pce. of *Reswan*. See *Brisac*.

Neustat, a Town of Germany, in the Circle of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirttemberg*; sub. to the D. of *Wirt.* It stands on the R. *Ko-*
r, 8 m. N. E. of *Hailbrun*, and
E. of *Heidelberg*, by the b. of
Palatinate. Lon. 29. 7. Lat.

Nevers, a fine, great, rich
populous City of France, in
G. of *Orleans*, the M. of
Pr. of *Nivernois*; a B. un. the
of *Sens*, and a D. sub. to the
of Fr. It stands on the R. *Loyre*,
m. N. of *Moulins*, 34 al. E. of
Bourges, 80 S. E. of *Orleans*, 85
of *Dijon*, 120 N. W. of *Lyons*,
and 125 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 2.
Lat. 40. 44.

Neuf-Châtel, a Town of France,
the Upper Normandy, and le
de *Caux*; sub. to the Fr.
It stands on the R. *Arques*,
m. S. E. of *Dieppe*, and 28 N.
of *Rouen*. Lon. 20. 32. Lat.

Neuf-Châtel, a Town of France,
the D. of *Lorraine*, subject to
the King of France. It stands
by the b. of *Champagne*, on
the River *Maes*, about 24 m.
of *Toul*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat.

Newbaufel: See *Newbaufel*.

Newmark: See *Newmark*.

Newport: See *Newport*.

Neustat, a fine strong City
of Germany, in the Circle and
Arch-D. of *Austria*; sub. to the
Emperor, who has a Palace here.
It stands on a small R. about 26
m. al. S. of *Vienna*. Lon. 29. 22. Lat.

Neustat, a City of Germany,
in the Cir. of the Low. Saxony,
and D. of *Brunswick*, sub. to the
D. of *Hannover-Brunsf.* It stands
on the R. *Leyne*, 14 m. N. W. of
Hannover, and 24 al. W. of *Zell*.
Lon. 37. 15. Lat. 52. 47.

Neustat, in the Pal. and in *Ba-*
varia: See *Newstat*.

Newburg, or *Newenburg*,
a considerable City of Germany,
in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M.
of the D. of *Newburg*; sub. to
its own Prin. who is also Elect.
Pal. but at present in the hands
of the Elector of *Bavaria*, who
took it in 1703. It stands on the
River *Danube*, 14 m. W. of *In-*
golstat, 28 al. N. of *Ausburg*, 46
al. N. of *Munchen*, and 234 W.
of *Vienna*. Lon. 31. 17. Lat.

Newenburg, a small City of
Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*,
and D. of *Wirttemberg*, sub. to this
Prince. It stands on the R. *Entz*,
7 m. S. W. of *Phortzheim*,
17 almost E. of *Baden*, and 22 S.
of *Phillipsburg*. Lon. 28. 20. Lat.

Newenburg, a decaying place
in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter.
of *Brisgow*, once Imperial, since
sub. to the Emperor. It was ta-
ken by the French in 1702, and
they continue in possession of it.
It stands on the River *Rhine*,
12 m. N. of *Basil*, and 14 South
of *Brisac*. Lon. 27. 20. Lat.

Newbaufel, or *Uywar*, a small
but very strong Town of the
Upper Hungary, the M. of the
Co. of *Romara*, sub. to the Em-
peror, and taken by his Forces
in 1685. It was blocked up by
the Malecontents, but relieved
by General *Heister* in 1704. It
stands on the R. *Nitria*, in a
Marsh, 12 m. N. of *Komara*, 28
S. of *Leopoldstat*, 36 E. of *Pres-*
burg, 64 N. W. of *Buda*, and 86
E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 10. Lat.

Newmark, or *Neumark*, a con-
siderable City in the Prin. of
Transilvania, sub. to this Prince,
and

and the usual place of the Assembly of the States. It stands on the R. *Merisch*, 36 m. N. E. of *Clausenburg*, 48 N. of *Weissenburg*, and 57 N. W. of *Hermanstadt*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 47. 35.

Newmark, or *Niumark*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, and Ter. of *Nortgow*, or Pal. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bav.* but taken by the *Imp.* in 1703. It stands on the R. *Sutes*, 21 m. S. E. of *Nuremburg*, and 33 N. W. of *Ratisbone*. Lon. 31. 34. Lat. 49. 14.

Newpart, or *Nieuport*, a strong Sea-Port Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Fland.* and Ter. of *Furnes*, subject to the King of *Spain*, and famous for a Fight in 1600. It stands at the mouth of the R. *Tperle*, 9 m. S. W. of *Ostend*, 16 N. E. of *Dunkirk* 19 al. W. of *Bruges*, and 40 W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 21. 55. Lat. 51. 14.

Newstat, a small City of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, once Imperial, now sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Spirebach*, 8. m. N. of *Landau*, and 15 al. W. of *Spire* and *Philipsburg*. Lon. 27. 49. Lat. 49. 12.

Newstat, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bav.* but taken by the *Imp.* in 1703. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 15 m. S. W. of *Ratisbone*. Lon. 31. 59. Lat. 48. 45.

Newstat, in *Austria*, and in *Brunswick*: See *Nuesstat*. *Newstat* in *Hungary*: See *Nagy-Bania*.

Neytra: See *Nitracht*.

Nicafter, a small City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur-

Calabria, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and all ruined. It stands S. of *Cosenz*. Lon. 38. 38. 54.

Nice, or *Nizza*, a strong and large City with a noble Castle, Prin. of *Piedmont*, the the Co. and Ter. of *Nice*, un. the A. of *Ambrun*, the French, and taken by in 1691, who have since it stronger. It was restored the D. of *Savoy* by the Peace 1696. and is now ned with a Siege by the 1705. It stands on the *Mediterranean* Sea, at the mouth of the R. *Var*, 68 m. S. of *Pignerol*, al. S. of *Turin*, 72. S. E. of *Trum*, 100 E. of *Aix*, and any al. S. W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 52. Lat. 43. 18.

St. Nicholas, a pleasant of *France*, in *Lorrain*, on the *Meur*, 10 m. S. E. of *Nancy*. Another in *Flanders*, 8 m. W. of *Antwerpe*. A third in *Russia*, on the White Sea, upon the R. *Dwina*, night angel.

Nicoping, or *Nykoping*, a strong and Castle of *Swedeland*, Prin. of *Sweden*, the M. of *Pr.* of *Sudermania*, sub. to the King of *Swed.* It stands near the *Baltick* Sea, (where is a good Haven) 64 m. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 30. Lat. 58. 54.

Nicoping, a place of *Denmark*, in the Isle of *Foeh*, subject to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands about 55 m. al. S. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. co. Lat. 55. 18.

Nicopolis: See *Nigepoli*.

Nicotera, a little decaying City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*; a B. un-

of *Regio*, sub. to the K. of
It stands nigh the Sea, 38
m. al. N. of *Regio*. Lon. 38. 19.
38. 23.

Nienburg: See *Newburg*.

Nienove: See *Ninove*.

Nienbuis, a Cattle of Ger-
ny, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*,
B. of *Paderbone*, the Seat
the B. of *Pad*. It stands on
R. *Alme* and *Lippe*, juſt by
erbhone. Lon. 28. 30. Lat.
42.

Nieuport: See *Newport*.

Nizza, or *Nizza*. See *Nice*.

Nigepoli, or *Nicopolis*, a City
Turkey, in the Pr. of *Bulga-*
the M. of a *Sangiack*; an
ſubject to the *Turks*, and fa-
mous for a Battle in 1693. It
stands on the R. *Danube*, and
18 m. N. of *Siliſtra*,
and 74 al. N. of *Sofia* or *So-*
lia. Long. 47. 54. Lat. 44.

Nikoping: See *Nicoping*.

Nimwegen, a large ſtrong,
and fine City of the *Low-Coun-*
tries, the M. of the D. of *Gel-*
erland, in the Ter. of *Betwe*,
once Imperial, now ſub. to the
States, and remarkable for the
Treaty in 1679. It ſtands on the
River Wal, between the *Rhine*
and the *Maes*, 32 m. al. E. of
Utrecht, 34 al. S. of *Deventer*,
6 N. W. of *Cologne*, 52 S. E.
of *Amſterdam*, and 68 N. E.
of *Antwerp*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat.
51. 52.

Ninove, or *Nienove*, a ſmall
City lately fortified of the *Low-*
Countries, in the Earl. of *Fland.*
and Ter. of *Aloſt*; ſub. to the
K. of *Spain*. It ſtands on the R.
Dender, 13 m. W. of *Brussels*,
and 17 S. E. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23.
14. Lat. 50. 56.

Niort, a Town of *France* in the
the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of

Poiſſou, ſub. the K. of *France*.
It ſtands on the R. *Niortoi*, 34
m. al. N. E. of *Rochelle*, and 44
al. W. of *Poiſſiers*. Lon. 18. co.
Lat. 46. 24.

Niſi: See *Coron*.

Niſmes, an ancient, and ſtill
flourishing City of *France*, in the
Low. Languedoc, in the Co. or
Ter. of *Niſmes*; a B. un. the
A. of *Narbonne*; and an U. ſub.
to the King of *France*. It ſtands
18 m. N. W. of *Arles*, 32 W.
of *Avignon*, 24 al. E. of *Mompe-*
lier, and 340 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon.
22. 25. Lat. 43. 16.

Niſſa, a conſiderable City of
Turkey, in the K. of *Servia*, and
Pr. of *Herſegovina*, ſub. to the
Turks, burnt by the Imperialiſts
in 1689. It ſtands on the R. *Ni-*
cbawa, 48 m. al. W. *Guiſtandil*,
60 al. N. of *Uſcopia*, and 140 S.
W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 45. 5. Lat.
43. 53.

Niſſa-della-Paglia, a pretty
large City in *Italy*, in the *Man-*
tuan Mont-Ferrat, ſub. to the D.
of *Mantua*. It ſtands near the b.
of the Co. of *Aſti*, upon the R.
Nizza, 13 m. S. W. of *Aleſſandria-*
della-Paglia, 10 m. N. W. of *Ac-*
qui, and 14 S. E. of *Aſti*. Lon.
28. 18. Lat. 44. 19.

Nitracht, or *Neytra*, a ſtrong
and fair City of the *Up. Hun-*
gary, the M. of the Co. of *Ni-*
tracht; a B. un. the A. of *Gran*,
ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands
on the R. *Neytra*, 18 m. al. N. E.
of *Newbauſel*, 42 al. N. of *Gran*,
and 66 N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39.
23. Lat. 48 37.

Niville, a ſmall but ſtrong
Town of the *Low-Countries*, in
the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter
of *Brussels*, ſub. to the King of
Spain, but now diſmantled. It
ſtands 11 m. al. N. of *Charleroy*,
12 S. of *Brussels*, and 18 N. E.
of

of Mons. Lon. 23. 38. Lat. 50. 39.

Nizza : See *Nice*.

Nocera, a very ancient City of Italy, in the Papacy, and D. of *Spoletto*, a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands at the foot of the *Appennine*, on the b. of *Ancona*, 16 m. N. of *Spoletto*, and 14 West of *Capuciano*. Lon. 34. 28. Lat. 42. 48.

Nogent-le-Rotrow, the fairest Village in France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and M. of the Co. of *Perch*; a D. sub. to the King of France. It stands on the R. *Huina*, 37 m. al. E. of *Alencon*, and *Mans*, and 30 W. of *Vendosme*. Lon. 19. 38. Lat. 48. 28.

Nogent-le-Roy, a Town in *Champagne*, 13 m. N. of *Langres*. *Nogent-sur-Seine*, in the same Province, 18. al. N. of *Sens*. These are of no Note.

Nole, an ancient City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and the Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Naples*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stand 14 m. E. of *Naples*, and 18 almost N. of *Salerno*. Lon. 36. 30. Lat. 41. 00.

Noli, a City of Italy, in the Com. of *Genoa*; a B. un. the A. of *Genoa*, once a free Estate, now sub. to this Com. It stands on a Plain by the Sea, where is a Harbour, 7 m. E. of *Final*, and 35 W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 17. Lat. 43. 45.

Nomeny, a great Town of France in the Duckd. of *Lorrain*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Seille*, 13 m. N. of *Nancy*, and 16 S. of *Metz*. Lon. 25. 42. Lat. 48. 56.

Nona, a strong City in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, a B. under the

A. of *Zara*, sub. to the tions. It stands on the m. N. of *Zara*. Lon. 37. 14. 44. 45.

Norcia, a small ancient of Italy, in the Papacy, D. of *Spoletto*, sub. to the It stands upon Hills *Appennine*, by the R. *Fred* m. E. of *Spoletto*. Lon. Lat. 42. 32.

Norden, a City of Germany the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and of *Emden* or *East-Friesland*, to this Prince. It stands Sea, 15 m. N. of *Emden*. Lon. 20. Lat. 53. 52.

Nordevaix, or *Nodevaix* small place in the Spanish *iberlands*, in *Brabant*, in Quarter of *Louvain*, near East bank of the *Dyle*, and Confluence with the *Lane*. the Right of the Dutch was polted after the fruitless tempt of *Neer-Niche*, July Aug. 1705, when the Duke *Marlborough* lay incamped *Meldert* and *Doern* (which *Nordevaix* is 6 m. and a half from *Louvain*).

Nordlingen : See *Norlingen*.

Noren : See *Besterexa*.

Noremburg : See *Nuremburg*.

Norkoping, a small City *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *land*, and Ter. of *Ostrogoe*, to the K. of *Sweden*. It by the R. *Motala*, not far the *Baltick* Sea, 100 m. S. W. *Stockholm*. Lon. 36. 32. Lat. 58. 33.

Norlingen, a small City of many, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, Co. of *Ottingen*, a free Imperial City, famous for a Battle in 1086 and another in 1645. It stands the R. *Egra*, 36 m. N. W. of *burg*, and 38 N. E. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 48. 47.

Northau

Northausen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Saxony, and Lan. of *Thuringia*; a free Imperial City, but protected by the Elect. of Sax. It stands on the R. *Zarge*, between *Erfurt* and *Halberstat*, 35 m. from each. Lon. 30. 59. Lat. 51. 36.

Norwich, a fair, large and rich City of England, the M. of the Co. of *Norfolk*; a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, sub. to the Q. of England. It stands on the R. *Verster* and *Tare*, 30 m. E. of *Lyn*, 50 N. E. of *Cambridge*, 70 S. E. of *Lincoln*, and 90 al. N. E. of *London*. Lon. 20. 10 Lat. 50. 45.

Noto, an ancient and populous City of Italy, in the Isle of *Sicily*, in the Pr. of *Noto*, to which it owes its name, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands among high Rocks and steep *Vallies*, 32 m. S. of *Syracossa*. Lon. 37. 10. Lat. 35. 48.

Notteburg, or *Oresca*, a very strong and considerable City of *Swedeland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Ingria*, in that part called the *Proper-Ingria*, lately sub. to the K. of *Swed.* but now at present in the hands of the *Czar of Muscovy*, who took it in 1703. It stands on the Lake *Ladoga*, and the R. *Niera*, 100 m. S. E. of *Wiburg*, 114 al. E. of *Narva*, and 460 E. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 59. 52.

Novara, an ancient and strong City of Italy, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of *Novarese*, a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of Spain, famous for a Fight in 1512. This is one of the principal Fortresses of the *Milanese*. In Sept. 1706 Pr. *Eugene of Savoy* invested and took it in three days. It stands 13 m. E. of *Vercelli*, 18

N. E. of *Casal*, and 28 W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 33. Lat. 44. 55.

Novellara, a fine Town of Italy, with a Castle called *Bagnuollo*, between *Mantua* and *Modena*, the M. of the Co. of *Novellara*, sub. to its own Prince of the House of *Mantua*. It stands 10 m. N. of *Regio*, and 20 N. W. of *Modena*. Lon. 31. 12. Lat. 44. 27.

Novi, a Town in Italy, in the *Genoese*, near the b. of *Milan*, sub. to *Genoua*. It lies 10 m. half S. E. of *Alessandria-del-Paglia*, 42 m. S. S. W. of *Milan*, and 27 m. N. W. of *Genoua*. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 44. 20.

Novibazar, a considerable City of Turkey, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*, subject to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Orasca*, 52 m. W. of *Nissa*, and 115 S. E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 43. 56. Lat. 43. 42.

Novigrad, a small, but very strong City and Castle of the Up. Hungary, in the Co. of *Novigrad*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 16 m. al. E. of *Gran*, and 22 N. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 7. Lat. 48. 00.

Novigrad, a Town and Castle in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on a Bay of the same name, of the *Adriatick* Sea, 24 m. al. E. of *Zara*, and 26 E. of *Nona*. Lon. 37. 52. Lat. 44. 40.

Novigradt, a handsome Town with an impregnable Castle of *Servia*, in the Prin. of *Rascia*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Danube*. 40 m. al. W. of *Widen*, 74 N. of *Nissa*, and 108 E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 45. 5.

Novogrod, a City of Poland, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Novogrod*, sub.

to the King of Poland. It stands
10 m. off the R. Niecmon, and
24 S. of Wilna. Lon. 47. 28. Lat.
53. 30.

Novograd-Niſſ, a great City of *Ruſſia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Niſſ-Novograd*, ſub. to the Emp. of *Ruſſ*. It ſtands on the *R. Wolga* and *Occa*, about 300 m. al. N. E. of *Mojſcow*. Lon. 69. 25. Lat. 58. 00.

Novogrod-Sewerski, a strong
City of Russia, the M. of the D.
and Pr. of Novogrod-Sewerski,
sub. to the Emp. of Rus. It stands,
140 m. N. E. of Kiew, and 300 S.
W. of Moscow. Lon. 56. 24. Lat.
47. 16.

Novogrod-Weliki, or great **Novogrod**, a very large and rich City of **Russia**, the M. of the Pr. and D. of **Novogrod Weliki**, an A. sub. to the Emp. of **Russia**. It stands in a spacious Plain, on the River **Walkow**, nigh the Lake **Imzer**, 160 m. al. E. of **Narew** and **Plescow**, and 320 N. W. of **Moscow**. Lon. 55. 18. Lat. 58. 10.

Noyon, a City of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, in the Ter. of Soissons, a B. un. the A. of Rheims, an Earl. and one of the Twelve Peers of France sub. to the French K. It stands on the R. Forte, by the b. of Picardy, and the River Oyse, 20 m. N. W. of Soissons, 35 S. E. of Amiens. and 58 N. E. of Paris. Lon. 22. 15. Lat. 49. 34.

Nuenburg : See Newburg.

Nuis : See Nuys.

N U R E N B U R G, or Nurnburg, one of the largest, fairest, and most magnificent Cities of Germany, the Met. of the Cir. of Franconia, in the Ter. of Nurenburg, a free Imperial City. It stands neighe

Center of Germany, at the
of a Hill, on the R. Regen,
Pegn, 54 m. N. N. W. of A
bone, 70 N. of *Austurg*, 8
N. of *Muncken*, 96 S. of E
125 al. E. of *Frankfort*, 1
W. of *Prague*, and 250 nigh
of *Vienna*. Long. 31. 11.
49. 24.

Nuys, an ancient and free
Town of *Germany*, in the
Cir. of the *Rhine*, and A. of
Lohne, once imperial, now free
this Prince. It stands on the
Erp by the *Rhine*, 8 m.
W. of *Dusseldorf*, and 22 N.
of *Cologne*. Lon. 26 8. L.
51. 10.

Nyenburg, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia, and Com. of Hoya, sub. to the House of Brunswick. It stands on the R. Weser, 14 m. N. W. of Neustadt, and 47 W. of Zeil. Lat. 52. 57.

Nyköping : See Nicoping.

Nyflot, a City of Swedeland,
the D. of Finland, the M. of
Pr. of Savolaxia, sub. to the M.
of Swed. It stands among Lakes
and Marshes, 60 m. N. of Wiborg
and 25 E. of Abo. Lon. 51. 31.
Lat. 61. 52.

Q B

Bados, a small Town in Portugal, in the Pr. of the Portuguese Estremadura, not far from the Ocean; famous for Baths; sub. to the K. of Portugal. It lies between two small Rivers that join a little low, and run a short course in the W. Ocean; 37 m. N. of Lisbon. Long. 7. 47. Lat. 39. 23.

Obernberg, a Town in Germany, in the Cir. of Bavaria, belonging to the B. of Passaw, sub. to the Emp. but seized by the Bav. in 1703. It stands upon the R. Inn, near the A. D. of Austria, 16 m. S. of Passaw, and 80 m. E. by N. from Munich. Lon. 35. 41. Lat. 48. 12.

Oberwesel, a small antient City of Germany, in the Low. Cir. of the Rhine, and A. of Triers, once Imperial, now sub. to the Elect. of Triers. It stands on the River Rhine, almost 4 m. S. of Rhens, and St. Gear, 4 m. N. of Bacharach, and 20 S. of Coblenz. Lon. 27. 7. Lat. 50. 3.

Oflo: See *Anflo*.

Oftricht: See *Messricht*.

Oczazowa: See *Aczow*.

Oeser, a Country place in Poland, in the D. and Palatinate of Massovia, belonging to the Great Marshal of the Crown, and lying about 20 m. S. E. from Warsaw.

Ochrida, or *Lochria*, a great and populous City of Turkey, in the K. of Albania, an A. subject to the Turks. It stands on a high Hill by the Lake of Pelicum, 80 m. al. S. E. of Durazzo, and 135 W. of Salonichi. Lon. 44. 8. Lat. 41. 4.

Ochensfurt, a Town or City of Germany, in the Cir. of Franconia, and B. of Wurtzburg, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. Main, 13 m. al. S. of Wurtzburg, and 19 N. E. of Margenheim. Lon. 31. 59. Lat. 49. 39.

Oczacow, a strong Town of Turkey in the Pr. of Besarabia, the M. of the Ter. of Oczacow; sub. to the Turks, and famous for a fight in 1644. It stands by the Sea, 44 m. N. E. of Bialograd, and 290 N. of Constantinople. Lon. 55. 27. Lat. 47. 52.

Odensee, a City of Denmark, the M. of the Isle Funen, a B. un. the A. of Lunden; sub. to the K. of Denmark, where are the K's. Tombs. It stands 60 m. N. E. of Sleswick, and 80 W. of Copenhagen. Lon. 30. 10. Lat. 35. 52.

Oder, a Town of Germany, in Bohemia, and the D. of Silesia, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the Fountains of the R. Oder, 18 m. nigh S. of Troppaw, and 24 E. of Olmütz. Lon. 38. 3. Lat. 49. 38.

Oderber, a Town of Germany, in Bohemia, and D. of Silesia; subject to the Emper. It stands on the River Oder, and Elsa, 16 m. E. of Troppaw, and 27 N. E. of Oder. Lon. 38. 32. Lat. 49. 56.

Odernheim, a small Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, once Imperial, now sub. to the Fr. It stands 8 m. S. W. of Openheim, and 14 S. of Mentz. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 49. 43.

Odenburg, or *Sopron* a strong City in the Low. Hungry, the M. of the Co. of *Sopron*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the b. of Austria, 17 m. E. of Newstat, and 36 S. E. of Vienna. Lon. 37. 46. Lat. 47. 55.

Oedenburg, a Town of some note in Hungary, in the Co. of Sopron, standing upon the Frontiers of the A. D. of Austria, about 6 m. E. of the River Leyta, 34 m. S. W. of Presburg, and 36 m. S. E. of Vienna. Lon. 37. 45. Lat. 47. 55.

Oetigiasac: See *Quinque Ecclesia*.

Offer: See *Buda*.

Offenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, the M. of the Mar. of Ortaw; a free Imperial City, but now (I think) sub. to the French. It stands on the

R. Kintzick, 8 m. S. of *Straesburg*, and 20 al. S. of *Baden*. Lon. 27. 37. Lat. 48. 23.

Oldenburg, a strong City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Oldenburg*; subject to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on the R. *Honta*, 25 m. W. of *Breme* 38 E. of *Emden*, and 85 N. of *Mufter*. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 53. 25.

Oldenburg, a Town of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, and Pr. of *Wagria*, subject to the D. of *Hol.* and once a B. It stands not far off the *Baltick Sea*, 30 m. N. of *Lubeck*. Lon. 31. 51. Lat. 54. 44.

Oldendorp, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Saxony, and D. of *Lunenbourg*; sub. to this Prince, and famous for a Battle in 1633. It stands on the R. *Wenaw*, and *Esca*, 19 m. N. of *Zell*, and 26 al. S. W. of *Lunenbourg*. Lon. 30. 00. Lat. 53. 16.

Oldenzel, or **Oldensal**, a strong but now dismantled Town of the Low. Countries, in the Pr. of *Over-Fessel*, and Ter. of *Twenthe*, sub. to the States. It stands 32 m. E. of *Deventer*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 52. 27.

Oldesto, a Town of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, and Pr. of *Wageren*; sub. to the King of *Denmark*, who made extraordinary Fortifications in 1688. It stands on the R. *Trave*, by the b. of *Stormaria*. 16 m. W. of *Lubeck*, and 24 N. E. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 30. 13. Lat. 54. 14.

Oleron, a City of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Pr. of *Bearn*, a B. un. the A. of *Aux*; sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Gave-de-Oleron*, 14 m. S. W. of *Pau*, and 46 al. S. of *Dax*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 43. 14.

Olika, or **Olyka**, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Volhynia*, Superior, in the D. of *Lublin*, subject to the King of Poland. It stands about 18 m. E. of *sec.* Long. 47. 18. Lat. 44.

Olite, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Navarr*, the M. of the Ter. of *Olite*; sub. to the King of Spain. It stands on the R. *Ados*, 24 m. S. of *Pampelune*, as many N. of *Tudela*, and E. of *Calaborra*. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 42. 28.

Oliva, a small Sea Port Town in Germany, in the Regal Pr. of *Sweden*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands upon the Coast of the *Baltick Sea*, 5 m. N. W. of *Danzig*. Lon. 39. 35. Lat. 54. 15.

Olivela: See *Origvella*.

Olivenza, a strong Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and Co. of *Elvas*, sub. to the King of *Port.* To this place the Confederate Forces retired on the breaking up of the Siege of *Badajos* in 1705. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, 16 m. N. of *Elvas*, and 42 E. of *Em*. Lon. 10. 00. Lat. 38. 34.

Olmutz, or **Olmitz**, a strong and populous City of Germany in *Bohemia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Moravia*, a B. un. the A. of *Prague*, and a free U. subject to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Morawa*, 80 m. N. of *Vienna*, and 90 S. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 37. 26. Lat. 49. 37.

Olyka: See *Olika*.

St. Omers, a strong, and second in the Earl. of *Artois*, the M. of the Ter. of *St. Omers*, a B. un. the A. of *Cambray*, sub. to the French, who took it in 1677, and famous for a College of English Jesuits. It stands

the R. *Aa*, 16 m. S. E. of *Calais*, 17 S. of *Dunkirk*, 21 E. of *Boulogne*, and 36 N. W. of *Arras*. Lon. 1. 22. Lat. 50. 52.

Ondarrivia: See *Fontrerabia*.

Oneglia, a Sea-Port of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genova*, the M. of the Prin. of *Oneglia*, subject to the Duke of *Savoy*, Bombarded by the French in 1692. The Dutcheses of *Savoy*, with their family retired hither, June 1706. In order to reach *Genova* by Sea; *Turin* being then Besieged, and themselves having narrowly escaped the being taken Prisoners. It stands on the *Mediterranean* Sea, 36 m. al. S. of *Coni*, and 42 al. of *Nice*. Lon. 27. 45. Lat. 3. 28.

Onspach, or *Onolzbach*, a Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Onspach*, subject to its own Prince of the House of *Brandenburg*. It stands by the River *Onspach*, 23 m. al. W. of *Munich*, and 43 S. of *Bamberg*. Long. 32. 33. Lat. 49. 14.

Ostend. See *Ostend*.

Openheim: See *Oppenheim*.

Oppolen, a strong City of *Germany*, in *Bohemia*, with a Castle and the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 40 m. N. of *Trappaw*, and 44. S. E. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 38. 14. Lat. 50. 37.

Oppenheim, a small City of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, anciently an Imperial City, burnt down by the French in 1688. It stood on a Hill by the River *Rhine*, 11 m. al. S. of *Menitz*, and 17 N. of *Worms*. Lon. 27. 50. Lat. 49. 47.

Oppido, a little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and *Furcata*; a B. un. the A. of *Regio*, subject to the King of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of the *Appenine*, by the rise of the R. *Marjol*, 20 m. S. of *Mileto*, and 27. N. E. of *Regio*. Lon. 38. 27. Lat. 38. 7.

Orange, an ancient City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, Co. of *Venascin*, and M. of the Prin. of *Orange*; a B. un. the A. of *Alres*, and an U. sub. to the late King of *England*, being restored to him by the Treaty at *Reswick*, but since his Death by a Decree of the Fr. King's Council given to the Prince of *Conti*, who claims it as Heir to the House of *Languille*; but he having made a Renunciation of it to the French King, that Monarch annexed it to his own Dominions, and barbarously banished the Protestant inhabitants in 1703. It stands on the R. *Isne*, nigh the *Rhosne*, 16 m. N. of *Avignon*, 55 N. E. of *Mompelour*, 47 N. W. of *Aix*, 105 S. of *Lyons*, 155 al. S. W. of *Geneva*, and 330 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 3. Lat. 43. 37.

Orbassan, a Village of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*; famous for a Battle in 1693. It stands between *Turin* and *Pignoral*, in a Plain called *Marfaglia*, 7 m. of the former, and 13 from the latter. Lon. 27. 35. Lat. 44. 33.

Ortelle, a Town of *Italy*, of the D. of *Tuscany*, the M. of the Prin. of *Prasidit*; sub. to the M. of *Sp.* It stands by the Sea, 60 m. S. of *Sienna*. Lon. 32. 36. Lat. 42. 53.

Orches, a very ancient Town of the Low Countries, in the Earld. of *Flanders*, the M. of the *Tec*.

of *Orchies*; sub. to the French. It stands between *Tournay* and *Doway*, 10 m. off each. Lon. 22. 26. Lat. 50. 34.

Orciup: See *Precopia*.

Orduma, a Town of Spain, in the Pr. and Ter. of *Bisca*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands about 28 m. S. W. of *Bilbo*. Lon. 14. 6. Lat. 43. 15.

Orebro, a small City of Sweden, in the Pr. of Sweden, and M. of *Nericia*; sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands about 95 m. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 35. 59. Lat. 59. 27.

Oresca: See *Nottelorg*.

Orense, a City of Spain, in the Kingd. of *Gallicia*, and M. of the Ter. of *Orense*; a B. un. the A. of *Campostella*, sub. to the K. of Sp. and famous for Baths. It stands on the R. *Minbo*, 47 m. al. S. W. of *Lugo*, and 54 S. E. of *Campostella*. Lon. 9. 18. Lat. 42. 30.

Oria, a declining City and old Castle of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Brindisi*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands at the foot of the *Appennine*, 16 m. S. W. of *Brindisi*. Lon. 32. 56. Lat. 40. 35.

Origvlla, a City of Spain, in the Kingd. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Segura*; a B. under the A. of *Valencia*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the River *Segura*, by the borders of *Murcia*, 14 m. al. E. of that City, 25 N. of *Cartagena*, and 27 S. W. of *Alicant*. Long. 16. 48. Lat. 29. 8.

Oristagni, a City of Italy, in the Isle of *Sardinia*, in *Capo-Cagliari*, an A. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the W. Shoar of this Isle, 44 m. al. W. of *Cagliari*. Lon. 29. 30. Lat. 38. 28.

O R L E A N S, a pleasant and beautiful City, of the noblest of France; M. of the G. of *Orleanois*, in D. of *Orleanois*; a B. under A. of *Paris*, an U. a D. a Parliament City, sub. to the of Fr. It is sweetly seated the R. *Loyre*, 68 m. al. S. W. of *Paris*, 106 S. of *Roven*, 140 of *Dijon*, 164 E. of *Rennes*, N. W. of *Lyons*, and 210 N. of *Boardeaux*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 47. 44.

Orsa, a Town of Poland, the D. of *Lithuania*, in the of *Mscislaw*; sub. to the Pol. It stands on the R. *Nell*, 64 m. W. of *Smolensko*, and of *Mscislaw*. Lon. 54. 00. Lat. 54. 24.

Orta, a small City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Saint Peter's Patrimony; subject to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Fiber*, 26 al. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 8. Lat. 42. 15.

Otona, a City and safe Port of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, in the High. *Abruzzo*, a B. un. the of *Civita-di-Chie*, sub. to the K. of Spain, but the Pope has the venue. It stands on the *Adriatic* Sea, 8 m. N. of *Lanciano*, and E. of *Civita-di-Chie*. Lon. 36. Lat. 42. 22.

Orvieto, a strong and ancient City of Italy, in the Papacy, and M. of the Ter. of *Orvietano*; a B. under the Pope, sub. to the Pope. It stands among Rocks, on the R. *Perna*, by the *Tiber*, 27 m. S. of *Perugia*, 38 al. W. of *Spoletto*, and 45 W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 36. Lat. 42. 23.

Osenbrug: See *Osnabrug*.

Osimo: See *Osimo*.

Osma, or *Bargo-di-Osma*, a walled City of Spain, in the

Old Castile, on the River *Douro*.

Osimo, or *Osimo*, a declining City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, in the Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. *Muzo*, 15 m. al. of *Ancona*. Lon. 35. 8. Lat. 43. 13.

Osnabrug, or *Osenburg*, a considerable City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Westphalia*, and of the B. of *Osnabrug*; a B. under the A. of *Cologne*, and an Hance Town, subject to its own Prince, and famous for a Treaty in 1648. It stands on the River *Hase*, 28 m. al. N. of *Munster*, 37 W. of *Minden*, and 58 al. S. of *Breme*, and *Osnabrug*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 52.

Offeck: See *Esack*.

Osma, a small ruined City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, on the R. *Tera*; still a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*.

Osuna, a small City of *Spain*, in the Kingd. of *Andalusia*, and the Dio. of *Seville*, a D. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 36 m. W. of *Cordova*, and 40 almost E. of *Seville*. Lon. 12. 00. Lat. 37. 18.

Ofagio, a pretty large Town in *Italy*, in the Ter. of *Genova*, sub. to the *Genouese*. It stands upon the R. *Lema*, near the b. of *Montferrat*, 17 mile East of *Acqui*, and 16 mile N. N. W. of *Genova*. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 44. 9.

Ofalrick, a Castle of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and the Ter. of *Girona*; sub. to the Fr. who took it in 1694, but rest. to *Spain* by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands by the River *Tordera*, between *Girona* and *Barcelona*, 24 from the former, and 38 off

the latter. Lon. 21. 4. Lat. 41. 6.

Ofiglia, a place of some strength in *Italy*, in the Duked. of *Mantua*, at present in the hands of the *Imp*. It stands upon the R. *Po*, at the mouth of a small R. that falls into it, 17 m. S. E. from *Mantua*, and 12 m. N. of *Mirandola*. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 44. 52.

Ofsend, a very strong and fine Sea-Port of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Vian-den-Vrien*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. 'Twas invested by the Confederates both by Sea and Land, June 25. 1706, and obliged to surrender, July 6. It stands about 9 m. N. E. of *Newport*, 11 W. of *Bruges*, 20 S. W. of *Sluys*, 24 N. E. of *Dunkirk*, and 35 al. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 8. Lat. 51. 8.

Ofia, a very ancient City and Port of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and *Champagna-di-Roma*; a B. sub. to the Pope. It stands at the mouth of the R. *Tiber*, about 9 m. S. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 19. Lat. 41. 39.

Ostuni, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*, a B. un. the A. of *Brindisi*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the Sea, 17 m. almost W. of *Brindisi*, and 24 N. E. of *Taranto*. Lon. 29. 54. Lat. 40. 50.

Otranto, an ancient City and Castle of *Italy*, in the Kingd. of *Naples*, the M. of the Ter. of *Otranto*; an A. subject to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the Sea, in the most E. point of all *Italy*, 62 m. al. S. E. of *Taranto*, and 210 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 40. 44. Lat. 40. 8.

Oudenard, a rich, and very strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Oudenard*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* it surrendered to the D. of *Marlborough* in June 1706. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 13 m. S. of *Ghent*, 13 N. W. of *Atb*, 36 W. of *Brussels*, and 37 al. N. of *Mans*. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 50. 54.

Oudenburg, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, subject to the K. of *Spain*. It stands almost 9 m. high S. E. of *Ostend*, and 10 W. of *Bruges*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 51. 15.

Over-Nyche, a place of no great extent in the *Low-Countries*, in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Brussels*, where the D. of *Bavaria*, and M. *Villeroy* were encamped when the D. of *Marlborough* led the Confederate Army to attack *sem* in 1705. It stands on the R. *Nyche*, on the W. side of it, not far from the N. E. corner of *Sonien Wood*, 9 m. E. by S. from *Brussels*, 9 m. S. S. W. from *Louvain*, and 3 m. from the R. *Dyle*. Lon. 23. 48. Lat. 50. 48.

Ougela, a small Town and Castle in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, upon the R. *Chevora*, about a League almost N. from *Campomajor*, and 11 m. N. by E. from *Elvas*. Lon. 10. 10. Lat. 38. 54.

Oviedo, a considerable City of *Spain*, the M. of the Prin. of *Austria*, in the Ter. of *Compostella*, and a small U. sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Asta*, upon the branches of *Deva* and *Ove*, 124 m. N. W. of *Burgos*, 128 E. of *Compostella*, 43 N. W. of *Leon*, and 210 al. N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 5. Lat. 43. 23.

Oulx, a Town in *France*, Province of *Dauphiny*, upon the Confines of *Piemont*, where D. of *Orleans* fixed his headquarters, when he retired to the in *Dauphiny*, after the signal feat he received before in Sept. 1706. It lies 8 m. from *Susa*, and 22 m. N. W. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 26. 42. Lat. 45.

Owar, or *Uwar*: See *Norfol*.

Oxford, a fair and famous City of *England*, the M. of *Oxfordshire*; a B. under the A. of *Canterbury*, and one of the most antient and noblest U. in *Christendom*, sub. to the Q. of *England*, stands on the R. *Isis* and *Cherwell*, 18 m. S. W. of *Buckingham*, al. W. of *London*, and 55 S. of *Cambridge*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 51. 46.

Ozwiecin, a Town of *Poland*, with a Timber Castle, in the Pr. of *Lesser Poland*, and Pal. of *Cracow*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the *Weissel*, 30 m. al. W. of *Cracow*, the b. of *Silesia*. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 49. 46.

P *Atiya*: See *Pazzi*.

Paderbone, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Westphalia*, the M. of the B. of *Paderbone*, once Imperial, and now an U. sub. to the B. of *Münster*, and is a B. of the A. of *Metz*. It stands on the rise of the R. *Lippe*, 40 m. W. of *Cassel*, 42 S. of *Minden*, and 52 al. E. of *Münster*. Lon. 28. 51. Lat. 51. 43.

Padua, or *Padoua*, an ancient, great and strong City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, the Pr. of *Paduano*; a B. under the Pr. of *Aquileja*, and a celebrated U. sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Brenta* and *Bachigione*, 17 m. al. E. of *Vicenza*, 22 S. W. of *Trevigio*, 24 W. of *Venice*, and 46 N. E. of *Verona*. Lon. 32. 30. Lat. 45. 13.

St. Pailais, a City of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, the M. of *Navarr*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 27 m. nigh E. of *Bajon*, and 28 S. of *Dax*. Lon. 16. 49. Lat. 43. 29.

Palamos, a little strong Town and Port of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Girone*, taken by the French in 1694, and restored to the Span. by the Pce. of R. in 1697, and now threatened to be besieged, and likely to be reduced by K. Charles III. It stands on the *Mediterranean*, 23 m. al. S. E. of *Girone*, 32 S. of *Ros*, and 70 N. E. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 21. 52. Lat. 41. 16.

Palanka, a Town of the Up. Hungary, in the Co. of *Novigrad*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Isola*, 9 m. al. N. of *Novigrad*, 19 N. E. of *Gran*, and 32 N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 00. Lat. 48. 10.

Palazzuolo, a City of Italy, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Noto*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 28 m. al. S. of *Leontini*, and 24 m. W. of *Syracossa*. Lon. 36. 54. Lat. 30. 24.

Palazzuolo, a Town in Italy, in the *Brescian*, sub. to *Venice*, made use of by Prince Eugene of *Savoy*, as a proper place of communication, 1705, and at present the Pr. seems to have a design upon it. It stands on the *Oglio*, about

half way or better between *Fon-tanella*, his present Camp, and the Lake *Disseo*, being 17 m. al. W. from *Brescia*, and 16 al. E. from *Bergamo*. Lon. 30. Lat. 45. 13.

Palentia, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Leon*, and that part called *Tralos-Douro*, a B. under the A. of *Burgos*, and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Cea*, by the b. of *Old Castile*, 25 m. N. of *Valladolid*, 33 almost W. of *Burgos*, and 25 S. E. of *Leon*. Lon. 12. 46. Lat. 42. 14.

Palermo, a great populous and rich City of Italy, the M. of the Isle of *Sicily*, in the Pr. of *Mazira*, an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain, and the Seat of his Vice-Roy. It stands on the Sea, at the mouth of the R. *Olefsis*, 228 m. al. S. of *Naples*, and 270 S. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 50. Lat. 37. 26.

Palestrina, an ancient City and Castle of Italy, in the Papacy, and *Champagna-di-Roma*, a B. belonging to one of the Six Senior Cardinals, and a D. sub. to the Pope. It stands 24 m. E. of *Rome*, and as many from the Sea. Lon. 34. 57. Lat. 41. 52.

Palanka: See *Palanka*.

Palma, a Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, and Co. of *St. Ubes*, sub. to the K. of Port. It stands on the R. *Cadaon*, 19 m. E. of *Setuval*, or *St. Ubes*, and 36 S. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 8. 25. Lat. 38. 28.

Palma, is the same with *Majorca*.

Palma-la-Nuova, a very strong City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*, sub. to this Com. It stands nigh the Confines of *Germany*, 10 m. S. E. of *Udina*.

Udina, 13 N. W. of *Aquileja*, and 52 N. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 45. 55.

Palos, a little Town of Spain, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and Dio. of *Seville*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands nigh the mouth of the R. *Tinio*, 54 m. S. E. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 14. Lat. 37. 6.

Palota, a Town in the Low. Hungary, and Co. of *Etekers-Fejewar*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken from the Turks in 1637. It stands about 5 m. al. N. of *Alba-Regalis*. Lon. 39. 18. Lat. 47. 28.

Pamiers, a City of France, in the Up. *Languedoc*, and Co. of *Foix*; a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, sub. to the King of Fr. It stands on the R. *Lauriegos*, 10 m. N. of *Foix*, and 32 S. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 19. 52. Lat. 42. 58.

Pampelune, or *Pamplona*, a very strong and considerable City of Spain, with a Castle, the M. of the Kingd. of *Navarr*, in the Ter. of *Pampelune*; a B. un. the A. of *Burgos*, and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain. The D. of *Anjou* retired hither when the Confederate Army was at *Madrid* in 1706. It stands on the R. *Arga*, in a fruitful Valley, 52 m. S. of *Bajonne*, 80 S. E. of *Bilbo*, 88 N. W. of *Saragosa*, and 180 N. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 16. 6. Lat. 42. 52.

Pancale, a small City of Italy, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Savigliano*, subject to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Po*, 12 m. nigh S. of *Turin*, and 14 E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 19. Lat. 44. 23.

Panormo, a Sea-Port Town in *Canina*, or *Epirus*,

Pantira, or *Perintho*: See *Park-Ab-ractia*.

Papa, a small, but very City of the Low. Hungary the Co. of *Gemer*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the *Marchalitz*, 22 m. S. of 25 N. W. of *Alba-Regalis*, 54 W. of *Bada*. Lon. 38. Lat. 47. 39.

Papenheim, a City of many, in the Cir. of France and M. of the Co. of *Papenheim*, subject to its own P. It stands on the R. *Altma* m. W. of *Aichlat*, 14 N. *Newburg*, and 35 S. of *renburg*. Lon. 32. 59. Lat. 51.

Papia: See *Pavia*.

St. Papoul, a small City, in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Dio. of *St. Papoul*, a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, to the K. of France. It stands m. S. E. of *Toulouse*, and 53 m. W. of *Narbonne*. Lon. 20. 23. Lat. 43. 9.

Pardo, or *El-Pardo*, a Village in Spain, in the Prov. of *Castile*, where the K. of Spain has Gardens, and where the D. of *Anjou* was with the D. of *Berry* when my Lord *Galway* advanced towards *Madrid* June 1706. It lies 5 Leagues North from *Madrid*, upon the R. called *Manzanares*. Lon. 13. 40. Lat. 40. 34.

Parento, a small but very and populous City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Dio. of *Istria*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands upon a Peninsula in the *Adriatick* Sea, (where is a convenient Harbour) 26 m. of *Cabo-d'Istria*, and 74 m. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 51. Lat. 45. 6.

Park-Abby, a noted place and castle in the Spanish-Nether-lands, in *Brabant* in the quarter of *Louvain*. It stands upon a small river that joins the *Dyle* at *Louvain*, and is noted as a proper place for a strong Camp. In the late War K. William made frequent use of it in that way, and this the D. of *Marlborough* camping at *Vlierbeck* after taking the Lines, July 1703, had *Abby* in his Center. 'Tis but a mile E. from *Louvain*.

PARIS, a vast large, rich populous City, one of the best in Christendom, the M. of *France*, in the G. and of the Isle of *France*, an an. U. and a Parliament City, subject to the K. of Fr. and usual Seat. It stands on the *Seine*, 170 m. S. W. of *Antwerp*, 208 al. S. E. of *London*, S. W. of *Amsterdam*, 600 W. of *London*, 670 N. E. of *Madaid*, N. W. of *Rome*, 750 W. of *Cracow*, and 1460 al. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 21. 30. Lat. 45.

PARMA, a great rich and populous City of *Italy*, with a strong Castle and noble Palace, M. of the D. and Ter. of *Parma*, a B. un. the A. of *Bologna*, and an U. sub. to its own Prince, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Parma*, 26 m. S. E. of *Cremona*, 34 S. W. of *Mantua*, as many almost W. of *Modena*, 72 al. S. E. of *Milan*, 83 N. of *Florence*, and 220 the of *Rome*, Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 44.

Parnaw, a small but strong City and Castle of *Swedeland*, in the Prin. of *Livonia*, and Pr. of *Estland*, sub. to the King of *Sweden*. It stands by the Bay of *Wismar*, on the mouth of the R.

Parnaw, 52 m. al. S. of *Revel*, and 94 N. of *Riga*. Lon. 45. 56. Lat. 58. 28.

Partben, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the Swedes. It stands nigh *Gripsholm*, and the *Baltick* Sea, but I find it not in the Maps.

Pas, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and Ter. of *Arras*, sub. to the Fr. It stands on the b. of *Picardy*, 13 m. S. W. of *Arras*, and 19 al. N. of *Amiens*. Lon. 21. 42. Lat. 50. 10.

Passau, a very fine and noble City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the B. of *Passau*; a B. un. the A. of *Salzburg*, and an Imperial City, but protected by its own Prince. At present 'tis in the hands of the D. of *Bavaria*, who took it in 1704. It stands on the River *Danube* and June 68 m. al. E. of *Ratisbone*, 85 al. E. of *Munich*, and 134 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 48. Lat. 48. 28.

Patrana, a Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New Castile*, and Ter. of *Alcavria*, a D. sub. to the King of *Sp.* It stands nigh the R. *Tejo*, 23 m. E. of *Alcala-de-Henares*, and 34 of *Madrid*. Lon. 14. 29. Lat. 40. 22.

Patray, a little Town of *France* in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Beaufe*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands 14 m. N. of *Orleans*. Lon. 20. 34. Lat. 47. 57.

Patras, a flourishing City of the *Morea*, the M. of the Pr. of *Clarentia*, sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1687. It stands on the Sea, 18 m. S. of *Lepanto*, and 120 m. N. W. of *Mistra*, Lon. 45. 40. Lat. 37. 20.

Patri,

Patti, a thriving City of Italy, in the Isle of Sicily, and Pr. of *Demonia*, a B. un. the A. of *Messina*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Sea, at the fall of of the R. *Pattes*, 44 m. W. of *Messina*, and 100 almost N. E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 36. 54. Lat. 37. 46.

Pau, a Considerable City and Castle of France, in the G. of *Guienne* and *Gascony*, the M. of the Prin. of *Bearn*, a Parliament City, sub. to the King of Fr. It stands on the River *Gavede-Pau*, 22 m. W. of *Tarbe*, 26 al. S. of *Aire*, and 86 S. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 17. 40. Lat. 43. 23.

St. Paul-de-Leon : See *St. Pol-de-Leon*.

St. Paul-de-Tricasten, or *Trois Chateaux*, an ancient and flourishing City of France, in the Low. *Dauphine*, and M. of the Co. of *Tricastinois*; a B. un. the A. of *Arles*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands upon an advanced Cliff, nigh the R. *Rhosne*, and b. of *Provence*, 16 m. N. of *Orange*, and 72 S. W. *Grenoble*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 43. 53.

Pavia, a very ancient, large and fine City of Italy, with an ancient Castle, the second in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of the Ter. of *Pavese*; a B. un. the A. of *Milian*, (but exempt from that Jurisdiction) a Prin. and an U. sub. to the King of Spain. The D. of *Savoy* and Pr. *Eugene of Savoy* reduced it to the obedience of K. *Charles III.* after their glorious Victory before *Turin* in Sept. 1706. It stands on the R. *Tesino* nigh the *Po*, 15 S. of *Milan*, 32 W. of *Piacenza*, 42 E. of *Casal*, and 46 N. of *Genoa*. Lon. 29. 14. Lat. 44. 38.

Pautzen : See *Bantzen*.

Pazzi, in the Maps a City of Turkey, in the *Romania*; a B. un. the A. *raclia* or *Perintho*, sub. Turks. It stands on the Sea N. W. of *Gallipoli*. Lon. Lat. 41. 37.

Pearlfort, a Fort on the of the *Schelde*, about 4. low *Antwerp*.

Pedena, a small City of the Com. of *Venice*, and *Istria*, the M. of a Ter. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, the Emperor. It stands N. of *Pola*, and 28 al. S. of *Istria*. Lon. 35. 25. 45. 12.

Pedraboa, a small Town in Spain, in the Pr. of *tremadura*, subject to the Spain. It stands just by of *Portugal*, 16 m. E. by *Portalegre*, and 19 m. S. *Alcantara*. Lon. 10. 14. 39. 14.

Peer . See *Beer*.

Peine, a Town of Germany in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, D. of *Brunswick*; subject to Prince, and famous for a in 1553. It stands in the of *Hildersheim*, on the R. *Fulda* m. W. of *Brunswick*. Lon. Lat. 52. 28.

Pelycz, or *Pelisa*, a Town the Lower Hungary, that name to the Co. of *Pelycz*, subject to the Emperor. It 13 m. W. of *Buda*, and 17 of *Gran*. Lon. 39. 55. Lat. 38.

Pena Garcia, a small Town in Portugal in the of *Beira*, and Ter. of *Castel-co*, taken by the Duke of in 1704, but since retrieved by Confederates. It stands by borders of *Spanish-Extrem*

m. E. from *Idanha Velha*, and
 m. W. from *Placentia* in Spain.
 m. 10. 30. Lat. 39. 50.
Penick, or *Pengyck*, a Town
 Germany, in the Cir. of Up.
 Saxony, and Mar. of *Misnia* ;
 b. to the Elect. of Saxony. It
 stands on the R. *Multa*, about
 m. al. E. of *Altenburg*. Lon.
 4. 55. Lat. 50. 50.

Penna, or *Pena*: See *Civita-*
Pena.

Pera, the same with *Galata*
Romania, a Suburb to *Constan-*
nople.

Percaslav, a strong and po-
 pulous Town of Poland, in the
 of *Ukraine* or *Volhinia In-*
terior; sub. (I suppose) to the
Tatars. It stands on the R.
Prut, nigh the R. *Nieper*, 38
 m. S. E. of *Kiow*. Lon. 54. 2. Lat.
 50. 17.

Peredska, or *Pereczax*, a
 small City of the Up. Hungary,
 the M. of a Co. of the same
 name; sub. to the Emperor. It
 stands 14 m. N. of *Mantelz*,
 6 al. N. of *Zatmar*, and 52 E.
 of *Cascaw*. Lon. 43. 8. Lat. 48. 43.

Pericopia: See *Precopia*.

Perigux, an ancient City of
 France, in the G. of *Guienne*,
 the M. of the Pr. of *Perigort*,
 a B. under the A. of *Bordeaux*,
 sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands
 in a pleasant Valley on the R.
Lille, 42 m. S. W. of *Limoges*, as
 many S. E. of *Angolesem*, and 64
 al. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 19.
 18. Lat. 45. 12.

Perintho, or *Pantiro*: See *He-*
raclia.

Perpignan: See *Perpignan*.

Peristasi, or *Pastya*: See *Pazzi*.

Perk, a noted Abby in the
 Low-Countries in *Brabant*, in the
 Quarter of *Louvain*, famous for
 giving by its situation a strong
 and impregnable Camp both

in the last and present War.
 It stands on a small River cal-
 led *Wynge*, about 2 m. E. of the
 R. *Dyle*, 4 m. S. of the *Leek* 4.
 N. E. from *Louvain*, and 10 N.
 W. from *Tirlemont*. Lon. 24. 5.
 Lat. 50. 59.

Permavelik, a City of *Rus-*
sia, the M. of the D. and Pr. of
Permiski; sub. to the Emp. of
Russia. It stands on the R. *Ka-*
ma, between the River *Dwina*
 and *Oly*. Lon. 81. 40. Lat. 62. 34.

Pernaw: See *Parnaw*.

Pernes, a Town of the Low-
 Countries, in the Earld. of
Artois; subject to the French. It
 stands 7 m. W. of *Bethune*, 9
 S. of *Arien*, and 20 N. W. of
Arras. Lon. 21. 33. Lat. 50. 34.

Peronne, a strong Town of
 France, in the Up. *Picardy*, the
 M. of the Co. of *Santerry*; sub.
 to the King France. It stands on
 the R. *Somme*, 18 m. S. E. of
Cambray 25 E. of *Amiens*, and
 72 N. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat.
 49. 57.

Perouse, or *Perosa*, a Town of
 France, in the Upper *Dauphine*,
 and Ter. of *Brianconis*; subject
 to the King of France. It stands
 on the b. of *Piedmont*, be-
 tween *Pignerol* and *Susa*, 6 m.
 off the former, and 13 from
 the latter. Lon. 26. 59. Lat. 44. 32.

Perpignan, a strong and rich
 City of Spain, in the Prin. of
Catalonia, the M. of the Co. of
Rousslan; a B. un. the A. of
Narbonne, and an U. subject to
 the French, and taken by them
 in 1642. It stands on the R.
Tet, nigh the *Mediterranean Sea*,
 35 m. S. of *Narbonne*, and 104 al.
 N. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 21. 22. Lat.
 42. 14.

Perugia, a very ancient and
 beautiful City of Italy, with a
 strong Castle in the Papacy, and
 M.

M. of the *Ter.* of *Perugiano*, a B. and an U. sub. to the Pope. It is pleasantly seated upon a Hill nigh the R. *Tiber*, 27 m. N. of *Obieto*, 34 al. N. W. of *Spoleto*, 38 S. of *Urbine*, and 61 al. N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 48. Lat. 42. 47.

Pesara, a fine and populous City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and D. of *Urbine*, a B. under the A. of *Urbine*, sub. to the Pope, and the Seat of his Legate. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, nigh the mouth of the River *Fossilia*, 18 N. E. of *Urbine*, 48 nigh E. of *Ancona*, and 108 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 17. Lat. 43. 39.

Pescara, a City of *Italy*, in the Kingd. of *Naples*, and High. *Abruzzo*; subject to the K. of *Spain*, and once a B. It stands on the Sea, at the mouth of the R. *Pescara*, and the b. of the Fur. *Abruzzo*, about 7 m. al. N. of *Civita-di-Chiè*. Lon. 36. 17. Lat. 42. 27.

Pescha, a City, now reduced to a Village of *Croatia*, in the Pr. of *Morlachia*, on the Sea 10 m. N. of *Nona* in *Dalmatia*. Lon. 27. 35. Lat. 44. 55.

Pesobiera, a small but strong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and *Ter.* of *Verona*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the Lake *Garda*, and R. *Menzo*, 15 m. W. of *Verona*, and 18 al. N. of *Mantua*. Lon. 30. 56. Lat. 45. 10.

Pest, a great and fine Town of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Pest*; sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1686. It stands in a pleasant Plain on the R. *Danube*, being joyned to *Buda* with a Bridge of Boats. Lon. 14. 17. Lat. 47. 38.

Petersburg, a new Town and Fortrels founded by the *Muscovites* in 1703, near the Shore

of the *Finrick* Gulf in the *tick* Sea, about a League further than where *Schans* stood before it was demolished. See *Schans-fierny*.

Petaw: See *Pettaw*.

Peterwaradin, a considerable Town of the Pr. of *Sclavia* and Co. of *Szerem*, sub. to the Emperor, taken last by his Forces in 1691, and lately torn as a Frontier. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 32 m. N. W. of *grade*, and 36 S. E. of *Essek*. 41. 55. Lat. 45. 38.

Petigliano, a strong Town of *Italy* in the D. of *Tuscany*, *Ter.* of *Sienna*, sub. to the of *Tusc*. It stands on the the Papacy, 11 m. N. of *Orvieto*, and 24 al. W. of *Orvieto*. Lon. 50. Lat. 42. 10.

Petra-Alba, and *Petrella*, two strong Forts of the Tur. the K. of *Albania*.

Petrina, or *Petrinia*, a strong Castle of *Croatia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the *Culpa* and *Petrina*, 24 m. S. of *Zagrab*, and 33 N. of *bitz*. Lon. 37. 45. Lat. 45.

Petrikow, or *Pietrikow*, a strong and populous Town of *Poland* in the Pr. of *Great Poland*, Pal. of *Siradia*; sub. to the *Pol.* burnt down in 1640. It stands nigh the R. *Piloxa*, 48 E. of *Sirad*, and 80 N. of *Cra*. Lon. 40. 12. Lat. 51. 18.

Petro, a small Town of *Finland*, in the Pr. of *Finland*, D. of *Carelia*, not far from *burg*; to which the *Swedes* treated upon their being defeated by the *Muscovites* at *Syströ* in 1703.

Petro-Waradin: See *Peterwaradin*.

Petschem: See *Quinquclesia*.

Petaw, an ancient City of Germany, once a Roman Colony, in the Cir. of *Ausiria*, and D. of *Ausiria*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Drave*, 34 m. E. of *Gratz*, and as many W. of *Kaniska*. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 49. 4.

Perz, the same with *Vienna*.
Pfaltzburg: See *Pfaltzburg*.

Pfirt, or *Pfirt*: See *Ferette*.

Pfortsheim, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Mar. of *Baden*, taken by the French in 1691, left, and taken again in 1692. It stands on the R. *Entz* and *Nagold*, 17 m. S. of *Philipsburg*, and 27 N. of *Baden*. Lon. 28. 24. Lat. 48.

Phaltzburg, a strong Town and Castle of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*, a Prin. sub. to the K. It stands on the b. of *Al-*

tia, 5 m. N. W. of *Zabern*, 20 W. of *Strasbourg*, and 55 E. of *Nancy*. Lon. 27. 4. Lat. 42.

Phillipopol, or *Philiba*: See *Fi-*
lipopol.

Philip Fort, a Fort on the N. E. side of the *Schelde* over against *Pearlfort*, 4 m. below or W. of *Antwerp*.

Philippe Ville, a strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Mar. of *Hainault*; sub. to the French ever since 1660. It stands on the b. of the B. of *Liege*, 11 m. al. W. of *Charlemont*, 13 nigh of *Charleroy*, 20 S. W. of *Namur*, and 24 S. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 52. Lat. 50. 14.

Philipsburg, or *Udenheim*, a small but very extraordinary strong Town and noble Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the *Up. Rhine*, and B. of *Spire*, sub. to the Fr. who took it in 1688, but yielded to the Emperor by

the Peace of R. 1637. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 7 m. S. of *Spire*, 13 N. of *Durlach*, and 18 S. W. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 49. 4.

Philipsstat, a Town of Sweden, in the Pr. of *Gotland*, and Ter. of *Vermeland*, sub. to the K. of Sweden. It stands among the Fens, 30 m. N. E. of *Carolsstat*, and 142 W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 34. 10. Lat. 59. 50.

Phillip Ville: See *Philippe-Ville*.

Phortzheim: See *Pfortzheim*.

Piacenza, or *Placenza*, a neat, populous and extraordinary pleasant City of Italy, in the D. of *Parma*, the M. of the D. of *Piacenza*; a B. un. the A. of *Bologna*, sub. to the D. of *Parma*. It stands upon the R. *Po*, 14 m. S. W. of *Cremona*, 34 nigh W. of *Parma*, 22 S. of *Cremona*, and 38 S. E. of *Milan*. Lon. 29. 56. Lat. 44. 33.

Pianezza, a Town and Castle in Italy, in *Piedmont*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, in the Neighbourhood of which the D. of *Savoy* and Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy* attack'd a great Convoy of the Enemies with a numerous Garrison, and not only took the Convoy and defeated the Guard, but pursued some that fled to the Castle of *Pianezza*, where by the fury of the Soldiers most of 'em were cut to pieces, Sept. 1706. This Castle stands on the R. *Dora* 6 m. W. from *lar* and 2 m. S. from *la Venerie*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 44. 34.

Picighitone, a strong well fortified place in Italy, in the *Milanese*, sub. the K. of Sp. In Oct. 1706, the D. of *Savoy* and Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy* invested and took it. It stands upon the *Po*, at its confluence with a small R. 11 m. W. by N. from *Cremona*, 12 S.S.W. from *Crema*, and 37 al. E. from *Milan*.

Pied-de-Port : See *St. Jean-Pied-de-Port*.

Piementel, a Fort on the N. or E. side of the *Schelde*, about two m. below *Antwerp*.

Pienza, a small, but populous City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*; a B. un. the A. of *Sienna*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc.* It stands 27 m. al. E. of *Sienna*, and 8 from the Popes Dominions. Lon. 33. 2. Lat. 42. 38.

St. Pierre-de-Montier, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Nivernois*, subject to the King of *Fr.* and the place for the Law-Courts of this Pr. It stands nigh the R. *Allier*, 14 m. S. of *Nevers*, and 16 N. W. of *Maulins*. Lon. 21. 58. Lat. 46. 29.

Pietrikow ; See *Petrikow*.

St. Pietro de-Arena, a little place in *Italy*, in the neighbourhood of *Genova*. Lying about 2 m. W. of that City.

Pignerol, a very strong City and Castle of *France*, in the Up. *Dauphine*, the M. of the Ter. of *Brianconois*, sub. to the K. to *France*, ever since 1630, besieged by the D. of *Savoy* in 1693, but left again, disintantled and yielded to the D. of *Savoy* by the sep. Pce. 1696. It stands upon a Hill on the R. *Chison* in the bounds of *Piedmont*, 20 m. al. S. W. of *Turin*, 43 al. E. of *Ambrun*, 68 N. of *Nice*, 57 nigh W. of *Casal*, 94 al. E. of *Grenoble*, and 350 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 27. 00. Lat. 44. 26.

Pilaw, or *Pillaw*, a strong Castle of *Poland*, in the Duked. of *Prussia*, and that part called *Ducal*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands at the mouth of the Bay of *Coningsberg*, (where is a good Harbour) 24 m. W. of *Coningsberg*. Lon. 41. 19. Lat. 54. 26.

Pilsen, a great and strong City of *Germany*, in the Kingd. of *Bohemia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Mies*, 42 nigh W. of *Prague*, and 41 E. of *Egra*. Lon. 33. 36. Lat. 49. 44.

Pilsno, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of Lesser *Poland*, and sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands about 56 m. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 41. 52. Lat. 49. 41.

Pinhel, a small, but strong City of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Tralos-Montes*, the M. of the Ter. of *Pinhel*; sub. to K. of *Portugal*. It stands on the R. *Pinhel*, 24 m. al. S. W. of *Guafda*, and 58 al. S. W. of *Salamanca*. Lon. 10. 12. Lat. 40. 41.

Pinsk, a ruined City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Polesia*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* and ruined by the *Cossacks*. It stands on the R. *Pinsk*, 88 m. E. of *Brestsk*, 30 al. as many N. of *Lufuc*. Lon. 30. Lat. 51. 57.

Piquigni, a Town of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Amienois*, subject to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Somme*, about 49 m. E. of *Amiens*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 49. 55.

Piombino, a great and strong City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, the M. of the Prin. of *Piombino*, sub. to its own Prin. un. the protection of *Spain*. It stands by the Sea, 44 m. S. E. of *Leghorn*, and 72 almost S. of *Florence*. Lon. 31. 35. Lat. 42. 39.

Piora, a large Village in *Italy*, in the D. of the *Mantuan* Marquisate, possessed at present by the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the b. of the Prin. of *Piemonte*, 5 m. S. of the R. *Po*, 18 m. S. of *Casal*, and 20 m. E. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 44. 38.

Pisa, an ancient, large and strong City of *Italy*, with a Castle in the D. of *Tuscany*, the M. of the Ter. of *Pisa*; an A. and an Univ. once a Commonwealth, since sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*. It stands upon the R. *Arno*, 4 m. from Sea, 14 N. of *Lagborn*, 8 almost S. W. of *Lucca*, 63 W. of *Florence*, and 170 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 43. 4.

Pisgibilone, a small Town in *Italy*, in the Ter. of *Cremona* in the *Milanese*. It stands upon the *Adda*, upon which it has a convenient Passage, not far from its Confluence with the *Serio*. It is 13 m. E. by S. from *Lodi*, 12 m. W. by N. from *Cremona*, and 39 E. by S. from *Milan*. Lon. 30. Lat. 44. 45.

Pistoia, or *Pistoria*, a flourishing City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc.* It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, by the R. *Stella*, 24 m. al. W. of *Florence*. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 43. 26.

Placentia, an ancient and fine City of *Spain*, (by some reckoned) the M. of the Pr. of *Extremadura*, in that part called *Trallas-Tejo*, a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, and a D. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands in a Plain upon the R. *Zere*, 74 m. W. of *Toledo*, 84 S. of *Salamanca*, and 90 al. S. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 50. Lat. 39. 48.

Placentia, a City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, and Pr. of *Ipusco*, or *Guipuscoa*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. This City made its submission to the Confederate Army under my Lord *Galway*, April 1706. It stands on the R. *Deva*, 34 m. high S. E. of *Bato*, and 50 N. W. of *Pampelune*. Lon. 15. 13. Lat. 43. 25.

Placenza, or *Piaifence*: See *Piacenza*.

Plasendal, a strong Fort, standing about 2 miles or a League S. E. from *Ostend* upon the Canal, which surrendered to the Confederates two or three days before they invested *Ostend*, June 1706.

Plaven: See *Plawen*.

Plawe, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Low. *Saxony*, and D. of *Magdeburg*, subject to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands by a Lake of the same name, 28 m. S. of *Gustrow*. Lon. 32. 47. Lat. 53. 41.

Plawen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, the M. of the Pr. of *Voitland*, sub. to the Elect. of *Sax.* It stands on the R. *Neister*, 30 m. N. of *Egra*, 54 S. E. of *Erfurt*, and 68 S. W. of *Dresden*. Lon. 32. 16. Lat. 50. 30.

Pleskow, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Pleskow*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Weliki*, 100 m. S. E. of *Narva*, and 160 E. of *Riga*. Lon. 50. 30. Lat. 57. 25.

Ploen, a small City and noble Castle of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, and Ter. of *Wageneren*, sub. to the House of *Hol.* It stands between a double Lake of the same name, about 24 m. N. W. of *Lubeck*. Lon. 30. 19. Lat. 54. 35.

Plosko, a small City and Castle of *Poland*, in the Pr. of great *Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Plosko*, a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, sub. to the King of *Poland*. It stands on the R. *Weijel*, 20 m. S. E. of *Wladislaw*, and 60 al. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 40. 32. Lat. 52. 32.

Plowen See *ow*.

Q 3.

Pluviers,

Pluviers, a neat City of France, in the G. and D. of *Orleans*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *l'Ouef*, 26 m. N. E. of *Orleans*, and as many N. W. of *Montargis*. Lon. 21. 12. Lat. 48. 4.

Plures, a ruined City in the Com. of *Switzerland*.

Poitiers, a very large and considerable City of France, in the G. of *Orleans*, the M. of the Pr. of *Poitou*, a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, and a celebrated U. for the Civil Law, sub. to the K. of France, and most famous for a Battle between our renowned Black Prince, and the Fr. King in 1356. It stands on the River *Clain*, 48 m. S. of *Tours*, 75 al. N. E. of *Rochele*, 94 S. W. of *Orleans*, 115 al. N. E. of *Bordeaux*, and 160 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 00. Lat. 46. 34.

St. Pol, or *St. Pol-de-Leon*, a strong City of France, in the Low. *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of *St. Pol*, a B. un. the A. of *Tours*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the Sea, 35 m. N. E. of *Brest*, right against *Plimouth*, 120 m. S. of it. Lon. 15. 50. Lat. 48. 26.

Pola, a small, ancient, strong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Istria*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands upon a Hill by the Sea Shoar, (where is a large Haven) 46 m. S. of *Cabo-d'Istria*, and 82 N. of *Ancona*. Lon. 36. 18. Lat. 44. 48.

Polana, a Town of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Demona*, subject to the K. of Spain. It stands nigh the Sea, 10 m. S. of *Cisalus*. Lon. 35. 44. Lat. 37. 24.

PolICASTRO, a poor declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and High. *Principate*, a B. un. the

A. of *Salerno*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Sea, S. E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 35. Lat. 40. 4.

Polignano, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Bari*; a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the Sea, 19 m. E. of *Bari*. Lon. 24. Lat. 41. 4.

Poligny, a Town of France, in the *Freuche Comte*, and Ter. of *Aval*, sub. to the French K. It stands about 13 m. nigh *Salins*. Lon. 25. 2. Lat. 46. 37. 4.

Polizzi, a Town of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Trapani*, sub. to the King of Sp. It stands on a Hill, about 36 m. S. E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 35. 36. Lat. 37. 4.

Pollina, the ancient *Appollonia*, a slender City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*, an A. sub. to the K. of *Turks*. It stands about 46 m. S. E. of *Durazzo*. Lon. 43. 5. Lat. 40. 45.

Polockz, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. and D. of *Lituania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Polockz*, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Dwina* and *Polotta*, 120 m. S. of *Pleskow*. Lon. 51. 30. Lat. 55. 27.

St. Pons-de-Tomiers, a small City of France, in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of a Ter. a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It is seated among the Mountains, 28 m. S. of *Narbonne*. Lon. 21. 21. Lat. 43. 14.

Pont-a-Mousson, a dismantled Town of France, in the D. of *Lorraine*, a little U. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 13 m. N. W. of *Nancy*, and 17 m. of *Metz*. Lon. 25. 29. Lat. 48. 3.

Pont-de-l'Arche, a Town of France, with a strong Castle

Up. *Normandy*, and Co. of
 an, sub. to the K. of *France*.
 stands on the R. *Seyne*, 19 m.
 E. of *Roven-Pont-Audemur* in
 the same Province, on the R. *Rille*,
 10 m. W. of *Roven*.

Pont-de-Ce, a Town of *France*,
 the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr.
Anjou, on the River *Loyre*, 8
 almost S. of *Anjou*. *Pont-du-*
ard, are famous old Bridges in
 the Low. *Languedoc*, on the R.
ardon, 12 m. N. E. of *Nismes*.

Pont-de-Esperit, a City and
 alle of *France*, in the Lower
Languedoc, sub. to the Fr. K. It
 stands 12 m. S. of *Viviers*, and
 5 N. of *Avignon*. Lon. 23. 50.
 Lat. 43. 47.

Pont-de-Espiers: See *Espiers*.

Pont-le-Evesque, a Town in
 the Up. *Normandy*, and Dio. of
Caen, 26 m. S. E. of *Caen*. *Pont-*
ysse, in the Isle of *France*, on
 the R. *Oyse*, 20 m. N. W. of
Paris. *Pont-Orson*, in the Lower
Normandy, and Ter. of *Auran-*
ches, by the Sea, 7 m. S. W. of
Orson; none of these are of any
 note.

Ponte-Mole, an ancient place of
Italy by *Rome*.

Ponte-Stuta, a Town in *Italy*,
 in the D. of *Mont-Ferrat*, sub.
 to the D. of *Mantua*. It stands
 upon the R. *Po*, 3 m. half above
Cassal, 9 m. N. by W. of *Verselli*,
 and 35 E. S. E. of *Turin*. Lon. 28.
 10. Lat. 44. 42.

Ponte-Vedro, a large, open and
 rich Village of *Spain*, in *Galla-*
cia, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It
 stands upon the R. *Loriz*, not
 far from the Sea, 12 m. al. N.
 of *Vigo*, and 28 S. of *St. Jago-di-*
Compostella. Lon. 8. 12. Lat.
 43. 00.

Pontre-Moli, a Town of *Italy*,
 in the Com. of *Genova*, the M.
 of a Ter. sub. to the D. of *Tuf-*

who bought it of *Sp.* in 1650.
 It stands at the foot of the *Apen-*
nine, 58 m. E. of *Genova*, and 27
 al. N. of *Massa*. Lon. 20. 19. Lat.
 43. 52.

Pöpsingen: See *Böpsingen*.

Porentru, or *Bondrut*, a Ci-
 ty of the Com. of *Switzerland*,
 the M. of the B. of *Basil*, sub.
 to the E. of *Basil*, and his Seat.
 It stands on the b. of *Alsatia*,
 and the *Franche-Comte*, on the
 R. *Halle*. 13 m. nigh S. E. of
Montbeliard, and 27 West of
Basil. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 47. 27.

Port, or the *Port*: See *Constan-*
tinople.

Portalegre, a City of *Portugal*,
 in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, the M.
 of the Co. of *Portalegre*, a B.
 un. the A. of *Evora*, sub. to the
 K. of *Port*. and taken by the Fr.
 and the Forces of *Philip V.* of
Spain, 1704. It stands 26 m. N.
 of *Elvas*, 54 N. E. of *Evora*, and
 104 E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 9. 49. Lat.
 39. 10.

Porto, a large, rich City and
 noted Port of *Portugal*, in the
 Pr. of *Entre-Minbo Douro*; a
 B. under the A. of *Braga*, sub.
 to the K. of *Portugal*. It stands
 on the R. *Douro*, at the mouth
 of it, (where is an excellent
 Haven) 25 m. S. of *Braga*, 62
 N. of *Coimbra*, and 156 the same
 of *Lisbone*. Lon. 8. 14. Lat.
 41. 18.

Port-en-Bessen, a Port of Fr.
 in the Low. *Normandy*, and Co.
 of *Caen*; sub. to the K. of Fr.
 It stands on the Sea, 3 m. N.
 of *Bayeux*. Lon. 17. 46. Lat.
 49. 33.

Porto-Galleto, a Port of *Spain*
 in the Prin. of *Biscay*, 8 m. W.
 of *Bilbo*. *Porto-Guararo*, a Town
 of *Italy* in *Venice*, and Pr. of
Friuli, on the R. *Lemene*, 27 m.
 N. E. of *Venice*. *Porto-Hercule*,
 in

in *Tuscany*, and Prin. of *Presidii*, 5 m. S. of *Orbitello*. *Porto-Longone*, in the Isle of *Ebaes*, sub. to the *Spaniards*, standing about 13 m. al. S. of *Piombino*.

Porto-Louis: See *Blavet*. Another Town in the Low. *Languedoc*, on the *Mediterranean Sea*, 14 m. S. W. of *Mompelien*. There are many other Towns that are called Ports.

Port St. Mary, a rich Town of the Province of *Andalusia*, subject to the King of *Spain*, of no strength, situated at the mouth of the R. *Guadalitta*, N. E. from *Cadiz*, 6 m. Lon. 10. 50. Lat. 36. 38. It was taken in 1702 by the *English* and *Dutch*, but they soon left it.

Portzheim: See *Pfortzheim*.

Pofega, a very strong and considerable City, the M. of the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, in the Co. of *Pofega*; sub. to the Emperor, whose Forces possessed themselves of it in 1687. It stands in a fruitful Country, on the R. *Oriana*, 49 m. N. E. of *Jaicza*, 120 S. of *Buda*, 126 W. of *Belgrade*, and 185 S. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 45. 46.

Posna, a City of *Poland*, with an excellent Castle, in the Pr. of great *Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Posna*, a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, sub. to the King of *Poland*. It stands upon the R. *Warta*, among the Mountains, 28 m. W. of *Gnesna*, and 43 N. W. of *Kalish*. Lon. 38. 41. Lat. 52. 22.

Poson: See *Presburg*.

Potenza, a little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of the *Basilicate*, a B. un. the A. of *Cirenza*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands about 12 m. almost S. of *Cirenza*. Lon. 37. 55. Lat. 40. 35.

Potrinia: See *Petrina*.

Pozzuolo: See *Puzzuolo*.

Praag, a place in *Poland*, in D. of *Massovia*, sub. to the *Pol.* being seated on the river over against *Warsaw*.

Pragallas, a Town of *France* in the Up. *Dauphine*, and Pr. of *Briancois*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the b. of *Rhone*, al. between *Susa* and *Prarol*, 8 m. of the former, and from the latter. Lon. 26. 51. Lat. 44. 39.

P R A G U E, a very large, stately, and noble City, one of the chief of *Germany*, the M. of the K. of *Bohemia*, in a Town of this name; an A. and ag. subject to the Emperor, and three Cities in one. It stands on the R. *Muldaw*, 74 m. al. S. of *Dresden*, 106 N. E. of *Ratisbone*, 134 E. of *Nuremberg*, 156 S. of *Berlin*, 160 N. E. of *Munich*, or *Munick*, and 148 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 33. Lat. 49. 58.

Precep, or *Przecop*, a strong Fort of *Crim-Tartary*, sub. to the *Tartars*. It stands on the R. *Don*, mus of the *Peninsula*, about 100 m. N. W. of *Kassu*. Lon. 59. 48. Lat. 48. 25.

Precepia, in the Maps of *Turkey*, a Town of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegonia*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Morawa*, 26 m. W. of *Sa*, and 33 S. of *Jagodna*. Lon. 28. Lat. 43. 58.

Przemysla: See *Przemysl*.

Presburg, a strong and considerable City and Castle in the Up. *Hungary*, and M. of the Co. of *Pofen*, or *Presburg*; sub. to the Emperor. Near this place several engagements happened between the *Imperialists* and the *Hungarian Malecontents* in 1704.

and 1704. In 1705 the Imperial Plenipotentiaries required the Conferences of Accommodation to be held at this place, but the Malecontents insisted on Tyrnau. It stands on the R. *Danube*, the b. of *Austria*, 34 m. N. of *Raab*, 46 E. of *Vienna*, 78 W. of *Aiba-Regalis*, and 95 al. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 38. 14. Lat. 48. 25.

Presrem, or *Philipopoli*: See *Philippoli*.

Prevesa, an ancient City of *Turkey*, counted the M. of *Caonia*, or *Epirus*, in the Ter. of *Albania*; a B. under the A. of *Lebanon*, subject to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1684, but demolished by them by the Treaty of *Carlowitz*, 1699. It stands at the mouth of the Gulf of *Larta*, 10 m. N. W. of *Lepanto*, and 150 S. of *Larissa*. Lon. 44. 00. Lat. 40. 24.

Prisren, or *Prisferen*, a large City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Serbia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands nigh the R. *Drino*, 70 m. al. E. of *Ragusa*, and 120 S. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 42. 43. Lat. 43. 27.

Prisina, a great City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Serbia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*, sub. to the *Turks*, but plundered by the Imperialists in 1689. It stands by the River *Lusca*, 54 m. S. W. of *Nissa*, 70 al. W. of *Uscopia*, and 144 E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 44. 11. Lat. 43. 15.

Pruch, or *Bruck*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and A. D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor of *Germany*. It stands upon the R. *Leyta*, near the b. of *Hungary*, 8 m. S. of the R. *Danube*, 23 m. S. W. of *Presburg*, and 29 m. E. S. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 45. Lat. 48. 11.

Pruym, a Castle and Monastery of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Low Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on a R. of the same Name, 27 m. N. of *Triers*, and 31 S. of *Aix-le-Chapelle*. Lon. 25. 46. Lat. 50. 15.

Przemysla, or *Premysla*, a populous City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Russia-Rubra*, and Pal. of *Lemburg*; a B. under the A. of *Lemburg*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *San*, upon a Hill, 60 m. W. of *Lemburg*, and 120 E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 43. 32. Lat. 49. 28.

Pfirt: See *Ferette*.

Puebla, a small Town in *Spain*, in the Prov. of *Extremadura*, where the M. de *Thesse* lay incamped after raising the Siege of *Badajoz*, Oct. 1705. It lies on the R. *Guadiana*, 27 m. E. from *Badajoz*, and 4 m. W. from *Merida*. Lon. 10. 50. Lat. 38. 45.

Puigcerda, 'or *Puyg-de-Cerden*, a Town of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Cerdagne*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Segre*, in the *Pyrenean Hills*, 48 m. W. of *Perpignan*, and 92 N. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 20. 22. Lat. 42. 3.

Pultansk, a Town in *Poland*, in the Palatinate of *Masovia*, standing on the River *Warow*, (which falls into the R. *Bugb*, a little lower) 30 m. N. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. 26. Lat. 52. 33.

Le-Puy, a great and populous City of *France*, in the G. of *Languedoc*, Pr. of *Seveennes*, and M. of the Ter. of *Velay*; a B. immediately under the Pope, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 30 m. N. E. of *Mende*.

Mende, 56 N. W. of *Viviers*, and 68 S. W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 22. 58. Lat. 44. 33.

Puy-en-Anjou a little Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*; sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the b. of *Poitou*, 14 m. nigh S. of *Saumur*, and 28 S. E. of *Angers*. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 47. 14.

Puy-Laurens, a small Town of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands 24 m. nigh S. W. of *Alby*, and 28 E. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 20. 27. Lat. 43. 24.

Puzzuolo, or *Pozzuolo*, a fine populous and very ancient City of *Italy*, with a Castle in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Naples*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Hill by the Sea (where is an excellent Harbour) about 6 m. W. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 4. Lat. 40. 58.

Q U

Q*uakenburg*, or *Quakenbrugge*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and B. of *Osnabrug*, sub. to the House of *Brun*. It stands on the R. *Hise*, 25 m. N. of *Osnabrug*, and 38 S. W. of *Breme*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 52. 52.

Quarentan: See *Carentan*.

Quidlingburg, a Town of *Germany*, between the Cir. of Up. and Low. *Saxony*, in the bounds of the D. of *Brunswick*; the chief of a Ter. once Imperial, now sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Bode*, 8 m. nigh

S. E. of *Halberflat*, and 24 W. of *Bernberg*. Lon. 31. 13. Lat. 52. 3.

Quernfurt, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and the Earl. of *Manisfurt*; sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands on the b. of *Thuringia*, 14 m. nigh S. E. of *Manisfeld*, and 16 N. of *Naumburg*. Lon. 31. 48. Lat. 51. 28.

Quesnoy, a small but strong Town of the Low-Countries, sub. to the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Valenciennes*, subject to the French ever since 1654. It stands 7 m. S. E. of *Valenciennes*, 14 S. W. of *Mons*, and 18 al. N. E. of *Cambray*. Lon. 22. 53. Lat. 50. 17.

Queyrac, a Castle of *France*, in the Up. *Dauphiny*, subject to the Fr. K. and of Note in the Wars in 1692. It stands on the R. *Durance*, 14 m. al. S. of *Briancon*, 18 nigh E. of *Ambrun*, and 28 W. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 44. 17.

Quiéras: See *Cherasco*.

Quiers: See *Chiery*.

Quimper, or *Quimper Corentin*, a City of *France*, in the Low. *Bretagne*, and M. of the Co. of *Cornwall*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 32 m. S. of *Brest*, and 116 W. of *Rennes*. Lon. 13. 42. Lat. 47. 32.

Quimperlay, a Town of *France*, in the Low. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *Cornwall*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Itelle*, nigh the Sea, 14 m. nigh W. of *Blavet*, and 25 E. of *Quimper-Corentin*. Lon. 14. 24. Lat. 47. 28.

Quingey, a little Town of *France*, in the *Frénche-Comté*, and Ter. of *Dole*, subject to the

R A

R A

W. of Fr. It stands on the R. Doux, 12 m. N. of Salins, and 13 S. W. of Besancon. Lon. 25. 17. Lat.

Quingue-Ecclesie, or Funffkirchen, a City of the Low. Hungary, in the Co. of Baranywar; sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1686. It stands on the R. Keoritz, 12 m. N. of the Drave, 32 nigh E. of Zsigor or Siget, 49 al. N. of Pofega, and 74 S. of Euda. Lon. 40. 6. Lat. 46. 26.

St. Quentin, a strong City of great fame of France, in the Dep. Picardy, the M. of the Co. of Vermondois; sub. to the K. of Fr. memorable for a Fight in 1557. It stands on the R. Somme, 20 m. S. of Cambray, 35 E. of Amiens, 33 S. E. of Arras, 46 S. W. of Mons, and 72 al. N. E. of Paris. Lon. 22. 28. Lat. 49. 52.

Quiras: See Quieras.

Quakenbrugge: See Quakenburg.

R A

Raab, Faverin, or Gewer, a small but very strong City in the Low. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of Gewer, a B. un. the A. of Gran. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Raab, and a part of the Danube, 34 m. W. of Gran, as many S. W. of Presburg, and 62 al. W. of Buda. Lon. 38. 52 Lat. 48. 3.

Rachelburg: See Ratzburg.

Rackelsburg, an ancient City of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, a D. of Stiria; subject to the Emperor. It stands on the

R. Meur, 30 m. S. E. of Gratz, and 25 W. of Canisa. Lon. 37. 12. Lat. 46. 48.

Random, a Town of Poland, in the Pr. of little Poland, and Pal. of Sandomir, subject to the K. of Poland. It stands about 55 m. S. of Warsaw. Lon. 42. 00. Lat. 51. 13.

Ragusa, a populous, rich, and strong City, the M. of the Pr. of Dalmatia, in the Com. of Ragusa; an A. sub. to this Com. but Tributary to the Turks and Venetians. It stands on the Sea, 82 m. N. W. of Scutari, 160 S. E. of Jaicza, 165 S. E. of Zara, 168 S. W. of Belgrade, and 140 N. of Brindisi in Italy. Lon. 40. 40. Lat. 43. 3.

Rain, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Bavaria, nigh the R. Danube, and Leach, 6 m. E. of Donawert, and 9 W. of Newburg. There is another of this name of Austria, in the Co. of Cilley, on the R. Save, 19 m. N. of Carollstat, by the b. of Sclavonia and Croatia.

Rackonick, a City of Germany, in the K. of Bohemia; sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the River Miza, 24 m. W. of Prague, 30 S. of Leutomeritz, and 55 E. of Egra. Lon. 33. 54. Lat. 49. 58.

Ramillies, a Village (surrounded with a Ditch) in Brabant, in the district of Louvain, by the Skirts of the Prov. of Namur, sub. to the K. of Spain: render'd famous to all posterity by a glorious Compleat and important Victory obtain'd here May 23. 1706, by the D. of Marlborough and Monf. Auverquerque over the D. of Bavaria, and Marshal Villeroy, which was follow'd by the reduction of al. all the Netherlands, in 2 Months

2 Months time. It lies at the head of the *Gbeete*, about a m. and a half N. from the side of the *Mebaigne*, (that interval being the narrow apperture, where that glorious Battle was fought) 6 m. al. S. from *Judoigne*, 12 m. S. from *Tirlemont*, and 14 m. W. N. W. from *Huy*, and 11 m. N. from *Namur*. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 50. 39.

Rampano, the name of a Castle in the *Morea*.

Ranetz, a little City of *Poland*, in the K. of *Prussia*, sub. to the King of *Prussia*. It stands nigh the b. of *Samogitia*, on the River *Rufs*, 65 m. E. of *Koningsburg*. Lon. 43. 42. Lat. 54. 49.

Rapallo, a Maritim City in *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoua*, sub. to the *Genoues*, standing on the *Mediterranean*, 19 m. E. in by S. of *Genoua*. Lon. 29. 27. Lat. 43. 50.

Raperswil, a very strong Town by Nature, with an ancient Castle, in the Com. of *Switzerland*, between the Can. of *Zurick*, and Ter. of *Gaster*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the Lake of *Zurick*, 17 m. S. E. of the City of *Zurick*. Lon. 28. 31. Lat. 46. 57.

Rajeborg, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the Duked. of *Finland*, and Pr. of *Nyland*, sub. to the King of *Swede*. It stands on a Bay of *Finland* (where is a good Heaven) on the b. of South *Finland*, about 50 m. S. E. of *Abo*. Lon. 44. 50. Lat. 60. 6.

Ratipor, a small spruce City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. It stands on the River *Oder*, 13 m. N. E. of *Troppaw*, and 34 S. of *Oppelen*. Lon. 33. 26. Lat. 50. 4.

Ratisbone, or *Regensperg*, very large, rich and strong City of *Germany*, in the Circle Duked. of *Bavaria*, and *Ratisbone*, a B. under the *Saltzburg*, and a free Imperial City, famous for the general Diets of the Empire. But by the E. of *Bavaria*, in It stands on the R. *Danube*, 54 m. al. E. of *Newburg*, 54 m. al. E. of *Nuremburg*, 62 al. N. of *Ulm*, 65 N. E. of *Ausburg*, S. W. of *Prague*, and 200 W. *Vienna*. Lon. 32. 18. Lat. 55.

Ratzeburg, a City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Low-Saxon Duked. of *Lawenburg*, sub. to the A. of *Breme*, the City sub. to the D. of *Lawenburg*, the Town to the D. of *Meissen*, besieged by the Danes in 1693, but left again. It stands on a Lake of the same name, 12 m. S. of *Lubeck*, and 16 m. W. of *Lawenburg*. Lon. 30. 45. Lat. 54. 5.

Rava, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. Great *Poland*, the Capital of the Pal. of *Rava*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands 45 m. W. of *Ploczko*, and 62 al. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 40. 35. Lat. 47.

Ravello, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hither Principate, a B. united to *Salerno* (2 m. W. of it) under the Pope, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands nigh the Sea, about 8 m. W. of *Salerno*. Lon. 36. 36. Lat. 40. 43.

Ravenna, a large and ancient City, now declining, in *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of the Pr. of *Romagna*, an A. sub. to the Pope. It stands on a marshy Ground, nigh the Sea, by the R. *Monton*, and other

44. m. S. E. of Ferrara, 46 E. of Bologna, 51 N. W. of Urbine, 64 N. E. of Florence, and 148 al. N. W. of Rome. Lon. 33. 10. Lat. 44. 6.

Ravensburg, or Ravensburg, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and Ter. of Algov, a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. Schuss, 18 m. N. of Lindaw, and 14 N. E. of Buchorn. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 47. 37.

Ravensburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia, the M. of the Co. of Ravensburg, sub. to the King of Prussia. It stands upon a Hill 20 m. S. E. of Osnabrug, and 30 al. E. of Munster. Lon. 27. 57. Lat. 52. 11.

Raveyten, a Town of the Low Countries, in the D. of Babant, the M. of the Ter. of Raveyten, subject to the Hollanders, but by right to the Duke of Newburg. It stands on the R. Maes, on the b. of Gelderland, 10 m. al. W. of Nimmegen. Lon. 24. 53. Lat. 51. 48.

Reannes : See Rennes.

Reccanati, a rich City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of Ancona, sub. to the Pope. It stands on a Hill, by the R. Musene, 4 m. nigh W. of Loretto, and 15 S. of Ancona. Lon. 35. 44. Lat. 43. 12.

Redondella, a small, but rich Town of Spain in Gallacia, sub. to the K. of Spain. 'Twas plundered by the English and Dutch in 1702, when they burnt the French and Spanish Fleet in Vigo Bay. It stands upon a small R. that runs into Vigo Bay, about 7 m. lower, 33 m. al. S. of St. Jago-di-compostella, and 16 m. al. N. of Bayona. Lon. 8. 10. Lat. 42. 25.

Redondella, a small Village of Spain, in the Pr. of Andalusia, standing 7 m. E. of the R. Guadiana, and 5 m. N. of Agamonta, a Sea-Port Town in the Mediterranean Sea.

Rees, a small, but strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia, and D. of Cleves, sub. to the K. of Pr. of late dismantled. It stands on the R. Rhine, 12 m. E. of Cleves. Lon. 25. 41. Lat. 51. 48.

Regensperg : See Ratisbone.

Reggio, or Regio, a fair City of Italy, in the D. of Modena, the M. of the D. of Reggio, a B. un. the A. of Bologna, sub. to the D. of Modena, but Garrisoned in 1702 by the French, In Aug. 1706 Pr. Eugene of Savoy besieged and took both the Town and Castle, making the Garrison Prisoners of War. It stands 15 m. E. of Parma, 18 al. W. of Modena, and 34 S. of Mantua. Lon. 31. 4. Lat. 44. 18.

Regio, or Rhezo, a very ancient, considerable, but now declining City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, the M. of the Fur. Calabria; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Sea at the Streights of Messina, 6 m. al. E. of Messina, 86 S. of Cosenze, and 208 al. S. E. of Naples. Lon. 33. co. Lat. 37. 50.

Regimont : See Koningsberg.

Reichenberg, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the Upper Rhine, and Co. of Catzenbogen, of Rhinsfelden, sub. to the Prin. of Hesse-Rhinsfelden. It stands nigh the R. Rhine, 4 m. E. of Rhinsfelden, and 12 S. W. of Nassau. Long. 27. 11. Lat. 50. 6.

Reims : See Rhiems.

Remiremont, a Town and Nunery of France, in the D. of Lorraine, subject to the K. of Fr.

R

It

I
It stands at the foot of Mount Vauge, on the R. Moselle, 27 m. N. of Montbeliard. Lon. 26. 20. Lat. 47. 57.

Remborg, a little Town of the Low Countries, in the Duked. of Limburg, and Ter. of Rolduc, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the b. of Juliers, 8 m. N. of Aix-la-Chapelle, and 12 m. E. of Valkendurg. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 50. 57.

Rems : See *Rhems*.

Rennes, or *Reannes*, an ancient, rich and populous City of France, the M. of the G. and D. of Bretagne, in that part called Upper, and Ter. of Rennes; a B. un. the A. of Tours, and a Parliament City. It stands on the River Vilaine, 50 N. of Nantes, 115 al. W. of Tours, as many N. of Rochelle, and 200 W. of Paris. Lon. 16. 30. Lat. 48. 3.

Renti, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Artois, and Ter. of Aire, sub. to the French. It stands upon the R. Aa, on the b. of Picardy, in France, 11 m. nigh S. W. of St. Omars, 16 al. E. of Boulogne, and 34 N. W. of Arras. Lon. 21. 10. Lat. 50. 43.

Requena, a Town of strength in Spain upon the borders of Valentia and Castile, taken by my Lord Peterborough in 1706. It stands on a small R. call'd Oliana, which runs into the Xucar, 45 m. W. from Valencia, and 48 E. S. E. from Cuenca. Lon. 16. 15. Lat. 39. 28.

Reibel, a City of France, in the G. of Champagne, the M. of the Co. of Reibelnois, sub. to the K. of France, famous for a Battle in 1650. It stands on the R. Aisne, 22 m. N. E. of Rheims, and 24 N. of Chalonsure Marne. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 49. 29.

Retling, or *Reitling* : See *Reitlingen*.

Revel, a great and rich City and Sea-Port of Sweden, in the Pr. of Livonia, and Ter. of Estland; a B. un. the A. of Riga, once a Hance Town, sub. to the K. of Sweden. It stands, on the Bay of Finland, 120 m. W. of Narva, 140 N. of Riga, 124 S. E. of Abo, and 46 E. of Stockholm. Long. 46. 13. Lat. 59. 13. *now Y. Cars.*

Revero, a Town of some fame in Italy, in the D. of Mantua, present in the hands of the Austrians. It stands upon the Po, opposite to Ostiglia, 18 mile al. S. E. of Mantua, 10 m. East in by N. of St. Benedetto, and 6 m. N. of Randola. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 44. 30.

Rutlingen, or *Reitlingen*, a City of Germany, in the Circle of Suabia, and D. of Wirtemberg, an Imperial City protected by this Prince. It stands in a Plain on the R. Ecbter, nigh the Neckar, 8 m. E. of Tübingen, and 16 S. of Stugart. Lon. 28. 59. Lat. 48. 16.

La Reux : See *Roeclès*.

Reynsfelden : See *Rhinesfelden*.

Rezan, is a City of Russia, the M. of the Prin. and D. of Rezan, subject to the Emperor of Russia. It stands on the R. Occa, at Lon. 65. 5. Lat. 54. 30.

Rezzo, or *Rbezo* : See *Reggio*.

Rheims, a very ancient, great, fine and populous City of France, the M. of the G. of Champagne, in the D. of Rheims; an A. (the first D. and Peer of France) and an U. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Vesle, 66 m. N. of Troyes, 80 al. N. of Paris, 74 S. of Meaux, 80 S. E. of Amiens, 100 W. of Nancy, and 130 N. W. of Dijon. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 49. 13.

Rhinberg, or **Rheinberg**, a small but strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of Cologne, sub. to the Prince and taken from the French in 1689. 'Twas in 1702, garrisoned by the French and some of the Electors Troops, but surrendered to the Prussians in 1703. It stands on the R. Rhine, 9 m. E. of Gelders, and 42 N. of Cologne. Lon. 25. 56. Lat. 51. 26.

Rhinfselden, or **Rheinsfeld**, a small but strong City of Germany, in the Circle of Suabia, and Ter. of Hegow, once Imperial, since sub. to the Emperor, one of the Forest Towns, famous for a Fight in 1638. It stands on the R. Rhine, 9 m. E. of Basil, and 26 al. S. of Brissach and Freiburg. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 47. 32.

Rhinfselden, a strong Castle in the Circle of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of Catzenellbogen, or Reinfselden, sub. to the Prince of Basse-Rhinfselden, besieged by the French in 1692, but soon retaken again. It stands on the R. Rhine, jolt by St. Gewer, 16 m. S. of Coblents, and 25 al. E. of Mont-Royal. Lon. 27. 6. Lat. 50. 6.

Rhodes: See **Rodes**.

Rho-de-le Duc: See **Rolduc**.

Reinberg: See **Rheinburg**.

Richelieu, a flourishing City of France, in the G. of Orleans, and Pr. of Poitou; a D. and a little U. sub. to the French K. and built by Cardinal Richelieu. It stands 24 m. S. W. of Tours, and 25 N. of Poitiers. Lon. 18. 59. Lat. 47. 00.

Ries, a little populous City of France, in the G. of Provence, the M. of the Dio. of Ries, a B. un. the A. of Aix, subject to the K. of Fr. It stands on a Hill,

by the R. *Auvestre*, 28 m. S. of *Sisteron*, 37 al. N. E. of *Aix*, and 46 N. of *Toulon*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 43. 20.

Rieti, an ancient, thriving City of Italy, in the Papacy, and D. of *Spoletto*, or *Umbria*, a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. *Velino*, by the b. of *Naples*, 26 m. al. E. of *Spoletto*, and 37. N. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 56. Lat. 42. 19.

Rieux, a small City of France, in the Up. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Toulousian*, a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Garond*, and *Rize*, by the b. of *Gascony*, 25 m. S. W. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 19. 30. Lat. 43. 8.

Riez: See **Ries**.

Riga, a great, strong, rich, and populous City of *Swedeland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Lithonia*, in the Pr. of *Letterland*, an A. and an Hance-Town, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* whose Forces took it in 1621, it was blockaded up for a great part of the year 1700 by the K. of *Poland's* Forces, but at the last the *Swedes* drove them quite away. It stands by the *Baltick* Sea, at the mouth of the River *Dwina*, (where there is an excellent Haven.) 30 m. North of *Mitaw*, 120 N. E. of *Memel*, 260 S. E. of *Stockholm*, and 320 al. N. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 34. Lat. 56. 54.

Rignano, or **Arignano**, a Castle of Italy, in the Papacy, and *St. Peter's* Patrimony; a D. sub. to the Pope. It stands about 13 m. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 17. Lat. 42. 4.

Rimino, a neat and populous City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*, a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on a fruitful Plain by the Shoars of the *Adriatick* Sea, at

the mouth of the R. *Marecchia*, 25 m. al. N. W. of *Urtine*, and 28 S. E. of *Ravenna*. Lon. 33. 44. Lat. 43. 48.

Riom, a thriving City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Lower *Auvergne*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands 7 m. al. N. of *Clermont*, and is a Generalty. Lon. 22. 5. Lat. 45. 34.

Ripa Transone, a small but elegant City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and M. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, sub. to the Pope. It stands 6 m. off the Sea, 10 nigh S. of *Fermo*, and 6 from the b. of *Naples*. Lon. 35. 48. Lat. 42. 53.

Ripaille, a Town of *Italy* in the Duck. of *Savoy*, and D. of *Chablais*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the Lake of *Geneva*, nigh 3 m. N. of *Thonon*. Lon. 26. 12. Lat. 46. 5.

Ripen, or *Rypen*, a City of *Denmark*, in the Pr. of N. *Jutland*, the M. of the Dio. of *Ripen*, a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, sub. to the K. of *Den*. It stands on a great Harbour, by the M. of the R. *Nipsick*, 55 m. N. W. of *Sleswick*, and 67 nigh S. of *Wiborg*. Lon. 28. 24. Lat. 55. 44.

Risano, in the Maps *Risune*, a City of *Turky*, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, a B. un. the A. of *Ragusa*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands by the Gulf of *Cattaro*, 40 m. N. W. of *Scutari*, and 42 al. E. of *Ragusa*. Lon. 41. 36. Lat. 42. 47.

Rissel, or *Ryssel*: See *Lille*.

Riva, a strong place in *Italy*, in the *Trentin*, standing at the head of the Lake of *Guarda*, 18 m. half S. W. of *Trent*, and 28 mile N. W. of *Verona*. 'Twas taken by the Fr. in 1703, but soon after abandoned. Lon. 30. 58. Lat. 45. 4.

Rivadeo, a City and conve-

nient Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Gallacia*, and B. of *Mondonedo*, subject to the King of *Spain*. It stands at the mouth of the River *Navins*, at the bottom of a Hill 27 m. E. of *Mondonedo*, and 10 al. N. W. of *Oviedo*. Lon. 10. 42. Lat. 43. 40.

Rivole, a small place in *Italy*, in the *Veronese*, sub. to the *Venetians*, between which and *Garda* a sharp Action happened between a detachment of French and another of Imperialists in winter 1705. It lies on the E. side of the Lake of *Garda*, 17 m. N. W. of *Verona*, and 50 m. al. S. of *Trent*. Long. 31. 7. Lat. 45. 22.

Rivoli, a small Town and sumptuous Cattle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Terr. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands by the River *Dora*, about 7 m. W. of *Turin*, and 15 N. E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 19. Lat. 44. 34.

Rivolo, a small Town in *Italy*, in the D. of *Modena*, 11 and half of *St. Benedetto*, and 15 m. half N. W. of *Modena*.

Rivella, a small place in *Italy*, in the Ter. and Dutchy of *Milan*, sub. to *Spain*, between which and *Cassano*, a bloody Battle was fought in 1705, between Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy*, and the Duke of *Vendome*. It stands on the E. bank of the *Adda*, 4 m. S. E. from *Cassano*, 5 m. S. from *Triviglio*, and 15 al. W. from *Crema*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 44. 55.

Roan: See *Roven*.

Roanne, a great and populous Town of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Pr. of *Forest*, a D. subject to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 44 m. nigh E. of *Clermont*, and 50 al. N. W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 2. Lat. 45. 44.

Rabil, or **Rebil**, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Lower Saxony, in the D. of Mecklenburg, sub. to this Prince. It stands by the Lake of **Muritz**, nigh the b. of Brandenburg. Lon. 33. 8. Lat. 53. 34.

La Roche, the name of several little Towns; as in **Piedmont**, **Poitou**, **Dauphine**, and **Britagne** in France; in **Luxemburg** in the Low Countries; and **Savoy** in Italy.

Rocbeeta, a Castle upon the R. **Arno**, in Italy, upon the Frontiers of **Genoua**.

Rochelle, a fine, large and very rich City and noted Port of France, in the G. of **Orleans**, the M. of the Co. of **Angoumois**; a B. un. the A. of **Bourdeaux**, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the Ocean, (where is an excellent Bay) 68 m. S. of **Bordeaux**, 80 N. of **Bordeaux**, 166 S. W. of **Orleans**, and 230 the same of **Paris**. Lon. 17. 17. Lat. 46. 7.

Recroix, or **Roucroix**, a strong Town of France, in the G. of **Champagne**, and Co. of **Rethel**, sub. to the King of Fr. Famous for a Fight in 1643. It stands by the b. of **Hainault**, 10 m. S. of **Marinburg**, and 29 N. of **Rethel**. Lon. 33. 50. Lat. 49. 58.

Rodes, or **Rôdez**, an ancient, great, and beautiful City of France, in the G. of **Guienne**, the M. of the Pr. of **Rouergue**, a B. un. the A. of **Bordeaux**, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the River **Avrou**, 36 m. S. of **Orbilack**, 48 W. of **Alene**, 74 al. N. E. of **Toulouse**, 80 N. of **Narbonne**, and 275 S. of **Paris**. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 44. 7.

Rodosta: See **Rudista**.

Rodrigo, or **Castel-Rodrigo**, a Castle of Portugal, in the Pr. of **Tralos-Montes**, and Ter. of **Pinhel**, sub. to the K. of Portugal. 'Twas besieged by the Spaniards A. D. 1664, but the Portuguese, having red and blew Caps of the English Fashion, raised the Siege with the very colour of their Caps. It stands on a high Mountain surrounded with pleasant and fertile Valleys, (its strength lying only in the situation) near the b. of the Kingdom of **Leon**, a little to the W. of the R. **Aguaria**, (which joyns the **Douro** a little lower) 7 m. N. N. E. of **Pinhel**, 46 m. E. in by S. of **Lamego**, and 50 al. W. of **Salamanca**. Lon. 10. 25. Lat. 41. 2.

Rœcles, a little open Town of the Low Countries, in the Earl. of **Hainault**, and Ter. of **Brachbant**, sub. to the King of Spain, or rather to the French. It stands about 8 m. N. E. of **Mons**. Lon. 23. 27. Lat. 50. 37.

Roermond, or **Ruermond**, a strong and neat City of the Low Countries, in the D. of **Gelderland**, and Quarter of **Roermond**, a B. un. the A. of **Mecklin**, sub. to the K. of Spain, but taken 1702 by the Confederates from the French and Spaniards. It stands on the R. **Maes** and **Roer**, 11 S. of **Venlo**, and 21 S. of **Gelders**. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 51. 16.

Robaczow, a considerable Town in the K. of Poland, and D. of **Litwania**, the M. of the Ter. of **Robaczow**, sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands on the R. **Nieper** and **Odrux**, 38 m. N. W. of **Rze-zica**, and 128 N. of **Kiw**. Lon. 53. 00. Lat. 52. 48.

Roban, a Town of France, in the Low. Bretagne, and Co. of Vannes; sub. to the K. of France. It stands by the R. of *Dauff*, about 24 m. N. of Vannes. Lon. 15. 27. Lat. 47. 41.

Roja: See *Roye*.

Rolduc, a little old Town and Castle of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Limburg, the M. of the Co. of Rolduc, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands al. 6 m. of *Aix-le-Chappelle*, 13 E. of *Valkenburg*. Lon. 29. 34. Lat. 50. 52.

Romanengo, a small place in Italy, in the Territory of *Cremona* in the *Milanese*, sub. to Spain, where Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* encamped for some time 1705. It is encompassed with Naviglio's or Canals, and lies about half way between the *Serio* and the *Oglio*, 4 m. W. from *Soncino*, 14 m. E. from *Crema*, and 34 m. E. from *Milan*. Lon. 30. Lat. 44. 51.

Romans, a City of France, in the Low. Dauphine, and Co. of Valence, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in a pleasant Plain on the R. *Isere*, 36 m. S. of *Vienne*, and 35 al. W. of *Grenoble*. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 44. 37.

R O M E, a very ancient, large, and magnificent City, one of the most famous in the World, the M. of all Italy, in the Papacy, and the Pr. called *Champagna di Roma*, a Patriarchal City, and an U. sub. to the Pope. It stands on both sides the R. *Tiber*, by the b. of St. Peter's Patrimony and *Sabina*, 10 m. off the Sea, 400 S. of *Vienna*, 560 al. S. of *Cracow*, 680 S.E. of *Paris*, 750 of *Amsterdam*, 840 of *London*, 900 W. of *Constantinople*, and 960 E. *Madrid*. Lon. 34. 22. Lat. 41. 50.

Ronciglione, a Town of Italy, in the Papacy, and St. Peter's Patrimony; the M. of the Co. of *Ronciglione*, by right un. the D. of *Parma*, but now sub. to the Pope. It stands 8 m. high S. of *Viterbo*, and 24 N.W. of *Roma*. Lon. 33. 53. Lat. 42. 3.

Ronda, an ancient City and Castle of Spain, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. *Malaga*, subject to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Guadiaro*, by the b. of *Andalusia*, 30 m. N. of *Gibraltar*, and 48 W. of *Malaga*. Lon. 11. 37. Lat. 36. 25.

Roschild, a City of Denmark, in the Isle of *Zeland*; a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, sub. to the King of *Den.* and famous for a Treaty in 1658. It stands 17 m. W. of *Copenhagen*, and is the Burying place of the K. of *Denmark*. Lon. 32. 00. Lat. 56. 58.

Roses, a small Town and strong Castle of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Girona*, sub. to the Fr. who took it in 1693, rest. to Spain by the P. of R. 1697, and at present threatened with a Siege, and likely to be reduced by King *Charles III.* It has a large Harbour on the *Mediterranean*, being 25 m. N. E. of *Girona*, 32 N. of *Palamu*, 33 S. of *Perpignan*, and 85 N.E. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 21. 38. Lat. 41. 45.

Rosienne, a small City of Poland, the M. of the Pr. of *Samogitia*; sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands on the River *Dubissa*, 70 m. E. of *Memel*, 72 S. of *Mittaw*, and 220 al. N. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 44. 48. Lat. 55. 15.

Rosier (Grand) a Village in the Spanish Netherlands, in the district of *Louvain*, in *Brabant*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands upon

upon the W. side of the *Gias*, about 6 m. N. from the *Mebaigne*, and 3 m. and a half W. from *Ramil-*, being in the Rear of the *Fr.* and *Bavarian* Army on that memorable day May 23 1706, when they received a signal and complete overthrow. Lon. 24. 9. Lat. 50. 38.

Rieser, (*Petit*) a small Village upon the E. side of the *Gias*, 2 m. N. E. of that last mention'd.

Rossano, a great strong and populous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith *Calabria* an A. and a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It is seated among Rocks about 2 m. off the Sea, 27 N. E. of *Cosenze*, and 36 N. W. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 38 40. Lat. 39. 35.

Rostock, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low. Saxony*, and D. of *Mecklenburg*, an U. and an Imperial City, but protected by the D. of *Mecklenburg*. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea (where is a Harbour) at the mouth of the R. *Warna*, 17 m. al. N. of *Gustrow*, and 40 E. of *Wismar*. Lon. 32. 48. Lat. 54. 22.

Roslow, a great City of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Roslow*, an A. sub. to the Emperor of *Russia*. It stands at the R. *Colorea*. Lon. 63. 25. Lat. 67. 10.

Rota, a Castle of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and Dio. of *Seville*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It was possessed by the *Eng.* in 1702, but they soon left it. It stands on the Sea, 8 m. N. of *Cadiz*. Lon. 10. 41. Lat. 36. 41.

Rota Nova, a small place in *Italy*, in the Skirts of the *Veronise*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands upon the *Low. Adige*, and 'twas here that 6000 Imperialists cross'd

that R. July 1706, while Prince *Eugene* made a feint of attacking the Head of the *French* Bridge at *Mazzi*, which is a pretty way higher up. 'Tis 11 m. N. by E. from *Rovigo*, and 15 m. S. by E. from *Padua*. Lon. 32. 38. Lat. 45. 3. After passing the *Adige* at this place, the Imperialists beat the *Fr.* from all their Intrenchments on that River.

Rotenburg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Ottengen*, a free Imperial City 'Twas seized by the D. of *Bavaria* in 1702, and retaken by the Imperialists in 1703. It stands on the b. of *Franconia*, upon the River *Tauber*, about 16 m. W. of *Onspach*. Lon. 32. 13. Lat. 49. 22.

Rotenburg, in the Up. *Rhine*, and B. of *Spires*; 13 m. E. of *Spires*. Another in the b. of *Wirttemberg*, 6 m. W. of *Tubingen*. A third in *Mansfield* in Up. *Saxony*, and a fourth in *Salzburg* in *Bavaria*.

Rotterdam, a great strong, very fine and rich City, one of the most celebrated Ports of the *Low Countries*, the M. of *S. Holland*, in the Ter. of *Schie-land*; sub. to the States. It stands on the middle branch of the *Rhine*, 15 S. E. of the *Hague*, 17 S. of *Leyden*, 27 al. W. of *Utrecht*, 32 al. S. W. of *Amsterdam*, 40 N. E. of *Middleburg* and 45 N. of *Antwerpe*. Lon. 23 34. Lat. 52. 00.

Rotweil, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Hegow*; an Imperial City, now in League with the *Switzers*. It stands on the R. *Necker*, 26 m. S. W. of *Tubingen*, and 14 E. of *Brisach*. Lon. 24. 25. Lat. 47. 57.

Rousseler, a place of some note in the *Spanish Netherlands*, in

in the Co. of *Flanders*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* The D. of *Marlborough* lay incamped here when he covered the Siege of *Ostend*, in the latter end of *June*, and beginning of *July* 1706. It lies 7 m. N. W. from *Courtray*, 8 N. from *Menin*, and 19 S. by E. from *Ostend*.

Roucroix: See *Rocroix*.

R O V E N, or *Roan*, a very large, rich and stately City, with an old Castle, one of the best of *France*, the M. of the G. of *Normandy*, in that part called the *Upper*, and Co. of *Roven*, an A. a Parliament City, and a small U. subject to the King of *France*. It stands on the River *Seyne*, 60 m. S. W. of *Amiens*, 69 N. W. of *Paris*, 105 North of *Orleans*, 164 N. E. of *Rennes*, and 145 al. S. of *London*. Long. 20. 2. Lat. 49. 26.

Roveredo, a fortified Town in the B. of *Trent*, sub. to that B. un. the Emperor. It stands on the E. side of the R. *Adige*, 11 m. S. of *Trent*, and 25 North of *Verona*. Lon. 31. 23. Lat. 45. 38.

Rovigo, a small City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and M. of the Ter. of *Rovigiano*, subject to this Com. It stands among several Rivers, 22 m. S. of *Padua*, 24 al. N. of *Ferrara*, and 33 S. W. of *Venice*. Lon. 32. 33. Lat. 44. 56.

Royen, a strong Castle of *Fr.* in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Saintoigne*, sub. to the *Fr.* K. It stands by the mouth of the R. *Garonna*, 22 m. S. W. of *Saintes*, and 46 N. W. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 17. 19. Lat. 45. 28.

Roya, or *Roja*, a strong Town of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy*, in the Co. of *Santerre*, sub. to *Fr.* King. It stands on the R. *Aurègne*, 19 m. S. W. of *St. Quinten*, and 23 S. E. of *Amiens*, Lon. 22. 2. Lat. 42. 40.

Rudelswerd, a new and very strong City of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Austria*, and D. of *Carniola*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands 15 m. N. W. of *Metting*, and 22 S. of *Gilly*. Lon. 36. 26. Lat. 45. 55.

Rudisto, or *Rodosto*, a City of good Trade of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, a B. under the A. of *Heraclia*; subject to the *Turks*. It stand at the foot of a Hill, on the *Propontis*, by a good Harbour, 18 m. al. S. of *Heraclia*, and 70 al. S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 52. 48. Lat. 42. 28.

Ruffach, a small City of great Antiquity of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, in the Lan. of *Alsatia*, once Imperial, now sub. to the *Fr.* who took it in 1675. It stands on the R. *Rodbach*, 10 al. S. of *Calmar*, and 22 al. N. of *Basil*. Lon. 26. 58. Lat. 47. 53.

Rupelmond, a Town and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Maeftland*, subject to the *Spaniards*, and the Birth-place of *Mercator*. It stands on the R. *Scheid*, 5 m. S. of *Antwerpe*, and 19 E. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 10.

Ruremond: See *Röermond*.

Ruvo, a little spruce and populous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands 7 m. S. of *Trani*, and 17 W. of *Bari*. Lon. 38. 36. Lat. 41. 7.

Rynberg: See *Rhinberg*.

Rypen: See *Ripen*.

Ryssel: See *Lille*.

Rzezica, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Ter. of *Rzezica*, subject to the King of *P.* It stands on the R.

Nieper, 40 m. S. E. of *Robaczew*, and 90 N. of *Kiow*. Lon. 33. 30. Lat. 52. 15.

S A

Abern: See *Zabern*.

Sabionetta, a strong Town and Castle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Mantua*, the M. of the D. of *Sabionetta*, subject to a Spanish Family. It stands on the E. of *Milan*, 18 m. S. W. of *Mantua*, and 24 E. of *Cremona*. Lon. 30. 50. Lat. 44. 38.

Sable, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Orléans* and Pr. of *Main*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Sartre*, and the b. of *Anjou*, 25 m. N. of *Angers*, and 30 al. S. W. of *Angers*. Lon. 18. 4. Lat. 47. 52.

Sacca: See *Zacca*.

Sagan, a City of *Germany* of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. subject to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Bober* and *Queis*, 24 m. S. of *Grossen*, and 80 N. W. of *Breslau*. Lon. 35. 30. Lat. 51. 38.

Saint Agatha, &c. See all the Saints in their proper places.

Saintes, a great and ancient City of *France*, in the G. of *Gouenne*, the M. of the Pr. of *Saintonge*, a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands upon a Hill on the R. *Charente*, 32 m. S. E. of *Rochelle*, 40 W. of *Angoulesme*, and 54 N. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 17. 44. Lat. 45. 42.

Salamanca, a remarkable, though (at present) but mean City of *Spain*, in the Kingd. of *Leon*, and that part called *Ci-*

tra-Douro; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, and a celebrated U. for Lawyers, subject to the K. of *Spain*. This City readily acknowledg'd K. *Charles III.* upon the approach of my Lord *Galway*, June 1706, but the Inhabitants proving perfidious a body of the *Portuguese* Army reduced them to their due obedience, and punish'd their Treachery with heavy contributions, tho they afterwards were obliged to retire. It stands upon several Hills on the R. *Tormes*, 34 m. S. E. of *Miranda*, 94 S. of *Leon*, and 108 N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 31. Lat. 41. 14.

Salenkemen, a Town in the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Sirmium*, or *Szrim*; subject to the Emperor, and famous for a Battle in 1691. It stands by the R. *Danube*, about 13 m. S. E. of *Peter Waradin*, and 19 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 42. 11. Lat. 45. 34.

Salerno, an ancient and large City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of Hith. *Principate*; an A. and an U. chiefly for Physicians, sub. to the King. of *Sp.* and a Prin. It stands on an excellent Harbour of its own name, 26 S. E. of *Naples*, and 28 S. of *Benevento*. Lon. 36. 52. Lat. 40. 44.

Salingsied, a Town (formerly a great City) of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Low-Rhine*, and a of *Mentz*, subject to this Elector. It stands on the River *Main*, about 13 m. al. E. of *Franckfort*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 49. 58.

Salins, a strong City of *France* with two Castles in the *Franch-Comte*, the M. of the Co. of *Aval*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands in a fruitful Valley on the

the River *Forfica*, 20 m. nigh S. of *Befancon*, 24 al. E. of *Dole*, and 47 N. of *Geneva*. Lon. 25. 18. Lat. 46. 56.

Salla, or *Sala*, a Town of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*. and Pr. of *Westmania*, sub. to the K. of *Swedeland*. It stands on the b. of *Upland*, 28 m. W. of *Upsale*, and 58 N. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 25. Lat. 60. 4.

Salm, a Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, the M. of the Prin. of *Salm*, sub. to the Fr. K. restored by the Peace of R. It stands within Mount *Vauge* 19 m. W. of *Strasburg*, and 50 E. of *Nancy*. Lon. 26. 53. Lat. 48. 28.

Salmora, a Town and strong Post in *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piemont*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. When the D. of *Savoy* was obliged to leave his Capital, June 1706, and was closely pursued by the *Duke la Feuillade*, he stop'd at this post to dispute the passage of the *Stura* with his Enemy, but was soon after obliged to quit it. It stands on the E. bank of the *Stura*, 4 m. and a half S. W. from *Quierasco*, 12 m. N. by E. from *Coni*, and 23 S. by E. from *Turin*. Lon. 27. 35. Lat. 44. 10.

Salo, a Town of importance in *Italy*, in the *Brescian*, sub. to the *Venetians*; which the Imperialists were obliged to abandon after their defeat at *Calcinato* April 1706. But soon after the *French* abandoned it again. It stands upon the W. side of the Lake *di Garda*, 18 m. N. by E. from *Brescia*, and 11 m. W. from *Garda*. Lon. 30. 42. Lat. 45. 18.

Salona, a ruined City of *Dalmatia*, by which the *Venetians* have built a Castle of the same

name. It stands on the Sea, 9 m. N. of *Spalatro*. Lon. 38. 50. Lat. 44. 5.

Salonicht, once *Thessalonica*, a great, rich, and populous City of *Turkey*, the M. of the Pr. of *Macedonia*, in the proper *Macedon*, an A. and a kind of an U. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the Sea, by a large and safe Harbour, 94 m. N. of *Larissa*, 108 S. of *Sofia* or *Sophia*, 300 S. E. of *Belgrade*, and 330 W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 47. 00. Lat. 41. 37.

Salsona, or *Solsona*, a little strong City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, and sub. to the *Spain*. The B. of this place was declared a Patriarch by K. *Charles II.* 1705. It stands at the foot of the Mountains, on the River *Cardoner*, 12 m. al. N. of *Cardona*, 56 m. al. N. E. of *Tarragon*, and 68 N. W. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 19. 52. Lat. 41. 30.

Salses, or *Sausses*, a strong Castle of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Co. of *Roussillon*; sub. to the *French* ever since 1640. It stands on a Lake of the same name, 12 m. N. of *Perpignan*. Lon. 21. 28. Lat. 42. 34.

Saltsbatch: See *Sultzbach*.

Salzburg, a great City with a very strong Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the A. of *Salzburg*; an A. anciently imperial, since sub. to its own A. and Prin. It stands on the R. *Salz*, 54 m. S. of *Passaw*, 74 night E. of *Munchen*, 138 N. of *Venice*, and 144. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 32. Lat. 47. 37.

Salva Real, a small Town in *Spain* in the Prov. of *Extremadura*, not far from *Badajoz*, which

which submitted to the *Portuguese* in 1706.

Salvaterra, a Town and Royal Seat of the King of *Portugal*, standing on the E. side of the *Tago*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*.

Salvaterra, a place of considerable strength in *Portugal*, upon the Frontiers of the Pr. of *Beira*, near the b. of the *Spa-lish Extremadura*, and taken by the French and the Forces of *Phillip V.* of *Spain* in 1704, but retaken by the Confederates, in 1705. It stands 11 m. N. of *Alcantara*, 27 m. W. in by S. of *Placentia* in *Spain*. Lon. 10. 37. Lat. 39. 39.

Salvatierra, a small place of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, not far from the Frontiers of *Portugal*, subject to the King of *Spain*. It stands 50 m. N. E. of *Badajoz*, and 30 m. S. E. of *Alcantara*. Lon. 11. 12. Lat. 39. 11.

Salvatierra, a small Frontier Town of *Spain* in *Gallecia*, upon the b. of the *Portuguese*, Pr. of *Entre Minho & Douro*. It stands upon the *Minho*, 30 m. N. of *Braga*, 40 m. al. S. of *St. Jago-de-Compostella*. Lon. 8. 40. Lat. 42. 14.

Saluzzo, or *Saluces*, a City and fine Castle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the *Mar. of Saluzzo*, a B. un. the A. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, taken and retaken in 1691. Between this place and *Lucern*, there was a sharp Action between the D. of *Savoy* and the French, on the banks of the *Po*. July 7 1706. It stands upon a Hill, at the foot of the *Alps*, not far off the R. *Po*. 12 m. nigh S. of *Pignerol*, and 22 S. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 8. Lat. 44. 15.

San-Benedetto, a place of some strength in *Italy*, in the *Mantuese*, sub. to the D. of *Mantua*. It stands on the S. bank of the *Po*, a little below the *Secchia*. Here did the D. of *Orleans* Incamp for some time with the *Secchia* before him, in July 1706, when Pr. *Eugene* entred the *Modenese*, in his march to the relief of *Turin*. 'Tis 12 m. S. E. from *Mantua*, and 16 m. N. W. from *Mirandola*. Lon. 31. 20. Lat. 44. 40.

St. Eloy Vive, a small place in the *Spanish Netherlands*, in the Co. of *Flanders*, where *Monf. Auverquerque* Incamped for some days after the taking of *Ostend* in July 1706. It lies upon the *Schelde*, about a League Lower-down than *Harlebeck*, where the D. of *Marlborough* lay incamped at the same time, and about half way between *Courtray* and *Deynse*.

St. Alban, a Post upon the *Stura*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont* and Ter. of *Chierasco*; where the D. of *Savoy* disputed for some time, the Passage of the *Stura*, with the D. de la *Feuillade*, after being obliged to leave his Capital in June 1706. 'Tis 9 m. N. by E. from *Coni*, 8 m. S. by W. from *Chierasco*, and 25 al. S. from *Turin*. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 44. 8.

Sandecz, a strong Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of Little *Poland*, and Pal. of *Cracow*; sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Duniack*, at the foot of the *Crapack Mountains*, 34 m. S. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 41. 8. Lat. 49. 30.

Sandomir, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of Little *Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Sandomir*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Weissel* and *Sanos*,

94 m. E. of *Cracow*, and 100 S. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. 38. Lat. 50. 27.

Sandvliet, a strong Fort in *Brabant*, in the *Marquesate of Bergen*, a place of great importance for its situation and strength, taken and dismantled by the Confederates 1705. It stands near the *Scheld*, about 2 m. to the E. off it, 10 m. N. N. E. from *Antwerp*, 4 m. direct N. to *Lillo*, and 10 m. direct S. from *Bergen-op-Zume*. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 23.

Sanguessa, a small ancient City of Spain, in the K. of *Navarr*, the M. of the Ter. of *Sanguessa* sub. to the King of Sp. It stands on the R. *Aragon*, by the b. of the Kingd. of *Aragon*, 23 m. S. E. of *Pampalune*, and 64 N. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 16. 34. Lat. 42. 44.

San-Martino, a small place in *Italy*, in the *Veronese*, subject to the *Venetians*; where *Pr. Eugene of Savoy* lay incamped, in *June* and *July* 1706. 'Tis about 5 m. E. from *Verona*, and as far N. from the *Adige*.

Santarein, a Portuguese City in the Pr. of *Extamadura*, the M. of a Co. of the same name subject to the K. of *Portugal*. *King Charles III.* of Spain continued in this City from *May* 20 to *Sept.* 22. 1704. It stands upon the *Tajo*, on the W. Bank, 46 m. above *Lisbone* from which it lies al. N. E. Lon. 8. 25. Lat. 39. 17.

Santen, a small, ancient Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleaves*; sub. to the K. of *Prussia*, and remarkable for the Encampment of the French Army there for some part of the Campaign of the year 1702. It stands not far off

the R. *Rhine*, 9. m. W. of *Wetzlar* and 15 S. E. of *Cleves*. Lon. 39. Lat. 51. 38.

Santes: See *Saintes*.

Santillana, a City of Spain, the Prin. of *Asturia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Santillana*; sub. to the King of Spain. It stands the Sea, 74 m. E. of *Oviedo*, and many W. of *Bilbo*, and 74 of *Burgos*. Long. 12. 48. Lat. 43. 30.

SARAGOSA, a strong, large and beautiful City and Castle, one of the M. of Spain, the M. of the K. of *Aragon*, in the Dio. of *Saragosa*, an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain, and the Seat of the Office for this Province. In the neighbourhood of this place the Troops of *Philip V.* drew together in order to make head against *K. Charles III.* upon the reduction of *Catalonia* in 1706. But in 1706 *K. Charles III.* was proclaimed here and received with all demonstrations of Loyalty. It stands on the R. *Ebro*, 134 m. S. E. of *Pampelune*, 134 N. of *Valencia*, 160 al. E. of *Burgos*, 174 al. W. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 7. 00. Lat. 41. 35.

Saragossa: See *Syracossa*.

Saraio, or *Ceraio* a great strong City of Turkey, in the Dio. of *Bosnia*, sub. to the Turk. It stands on the R. *Migliasca*, 9 m. al. N. E. of *Bagnaluck*, 14 m. E. of *Jaicza*, and 98 m. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 40. 30. Lat. 44. 54.

Sarbruck, or *Sarbrid*, a small ancient Town of France, in the D. of *Lorrain*, the M. of the Co. of *Sarbrid*; anciently Imperial, now sub. to the French. It stands on the b. of Germany, 14 m. W. of *Zweybruck*, and 41

Matz. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 51. 20.

Sared, a small but wealthy Town of Spain, in the Prov. of *Extremadura*, near the Frontiers of *Portugal*, taken, plundered and burnt by the Confederates in 1704. It stands in a Mountainous Country, 16 m. al. N. from *Alcantara*, and 24 m. S. by W. from *Coria*. Lon. 10. 45. Lat. 39. 40.

Sarlat, a City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, a B. un. the A. of *Bourdeaux*, sub. to the King of France. It stands on the R. *Sarlat*, 28 m. E. of *Perigieu*, 34 N. of *Cahors*, and 80 E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 19. 52. Lat. 44. 55.

Sarnagans, a Town of Switzerland.

Sarno, a City of Italy, with an old Castle in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Principate*, a B. un. the A. of *Salerno*, sub. to the K. of Spain, or rather to the Family of *Barberni*. It stands 10 m. al. N. of *Salerno*, and 16 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 38. Lat. 40. 53.

Saros : See *Scaros*.

Sarragosa : See *Saragosa*.

Sarento : See *Sorrento*.

Sarfina, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*, a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the b. of *Tuscany*, upon the R. *Senio*, 24 m. S. of *Ravenna*, and 45 many W. of *Rimini*. Lon. 33. 14. Lat. 43. 40.

Sarzana, a strong City with an ancient Castle of Italy, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Liguria*; a B. un. the A. of *Pisa*, (but exempt from that Jurisdiction) subject to this Com. It stands nigh the Mouth of the R. *Macra*, and the b. of *Tuscany*, 13 m. N. W. of *Massa*, and 35 the same of *Pisa*. Lon. 30. 22. Lat. 43. 33.

Sas-van-Gent, a strong Fort of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the *Hollanders*, who took it in 1644. It stands 6 m. W. of *Axel*, and 11 N. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 00. Lat. 51. 20.

Saffari, a great and pleasant City and Castle of Italy, in the Isle of *Sardinia*, and Pr. of *Lugodori*; subject to the K. of Spain. It stands in a Plain on the N. parts of this Island, 23 m. N. of *Algeri*. Lon. 29. 48. Lat. 39. 36.

Sassuolo, or *Sassevil*, a Town and strong Castle of Italy, in the D. of *Modena*, and Ter. of *Sassuolo*, sub. to the Duke of *Modena*. It stands among Rivers, 7 m. S. W. of *Modena*. Lon. 31. 24. Lat. 44. 8.

Satriano, a ruined City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and the *Basilicate*.

Savern : See *Zabern*.

Savigliano, or *Savillon*, a great Town of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Ter. of *Savigliano*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands advantageously on the R. *Magra*, 7 m. E. of *Saluzzo*, 18 S. E. of *Pignerol*, and 21 S. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 20. Lat. 44. 13.

Sauv, a Castle of France, in the G. of *Provence*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the b. of *Venasclin*, 25 m. E. of *Orange*, and 34 N. of *Aix*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 43. 36.

Saumur, a pleasant City and strong Castle of France, in the G. of *Orleans*, and D. of *Anjou*, sub. to the King of Fr. It stands on a Hill, upon the R. *Loyre*, 26 m. al. E. of *Angers*, and 36 N. of *Tours*. Lon. 18. 26. Lat. 47. 16.

Sarona, a strong and populous City of *Italy*, with two Castles, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*, a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, subject to this Com. It stands on the *Mediterranean-Sea*, (where is a good Harbour) 15 m. al. E. of *Finale*, and 24 W. of *Genoua*. Lon. 28. 26. Lat. 43. 47.

Scala, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and the Hith. Principate; a B. united to *Ravello*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 3 m. N. of *Melfi*, and 12 W. of *Salerno*. Lon. 36. 34. Lat. 40. 40.

Scalitz a Walled Town in upper *Hungary*, in the County of *Pofen*, upon the very borders of *Moravia*, an advantageous Pass for securing the Communication betwixt *Moravia* and *Hungary*, seized by the Malecontents, but retaken in 1704. It stands upon the R. *Mark* over against *Goden*, 14 m. al. N. from *Breslaw*, and 32 m. N. W. from *Presburg*. Lon. 37. 50. Lat. 41. 53.

Scardo, a ruined City of *Dalmatia*, upon the *Adriatick Sea*.

Scaren, a declining City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gotthland*, and Pr. of *Westrogoe*, a B. under the A. of *Upsale*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands 10 m. off the Lake of *Wener*, and 74 N. E. of *Gottenburg*. Lon. 33. 20. Lat. 58. 35.

Scarlino, a little Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Prin. of *Piombino*, sub. to this Prince un. *Spain*. It stands 15 m. al. E. of *Piombino*. Lon. 31. 54. Lat. 42. 18.

Scaros, or *Saros*, a strong Castle of the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Scaros*, sub. to Emperor. It stands upon a Hill, 23 m.

al. N. of *Esperie*. Lon. 41. 48. Lat. 48. 56.

Schaffhausen, a new City in the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Schaffhausen*, once Imperial, now sub. to the Com. It stands on the R. *Rhine* by the b. of *Suabia*, 26 m. N. of *Zurick*, 27 W. of *Constance*, and 44 E. of *Basil*. Lon. 28. 23. Lat. 47. 33.

Schalbolt, a little City, the M. of the Isle of *Island*, a B. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands at Lon. 1. 45. Lat. 66. 00.

Schans-Sterny, a strong Fort in *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Finnland*, and D. of *Carelia*, taken from the *Swedes*, and demolished by the *Czar* of *Muscovy* in 1703. It stood near the *Fennick Gulf* upon the mouth of the R. *Niera*, 18 m. E. of *Nerva*, and 33 m. al. W. of *Notteburg*. Lon. 52. 52. Lat. 59. 48.

Scharding, a place of some strength in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria* standing upon the R. *Inn*, 6 m. S. of *Passaw*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bavaria*. Lon. 33. 45. Lat. 48. 22.

Scharnitz, a small Town, but a Pass of Great Strength and Importance in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Tirol*, sub. to the Emperor. The E. of *Bavaria* seized it in 1703, but was soon after dislodged. It lies near the b. of *Bavaria*, 6 m. S. W. of *Inspurg*, and 45 N. from *Munick*. Lon. 31. 53. Lat. 47. 17.

Schellitz, a small fortified Town in Upper *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Komaia*, sub. to the Emperor, possessed by the *Hungarian* Malecontents in 1703, but reduced by the Imperialists in 1704. It stands on the W. side of the R. *Wag*.

41. *Aug.* 11 m. below *Schinta*, and 11 m. S. from the new Fort called *Goldstat*. Lon. 38. 56. Lat. 48. 43.

Schellenberg, an Eminence on the N. side of *Donawert*, upon the *Danube*, with a Fort and strong Intrenchments, in forcing which the Duke of *Marlborough* gained a glorious Victory over the *Bavarians* and *French*.

Schenkin-Schans, a strong Fort in Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the King of *Prussia*. It stands on the River *Rhine* and *Wael*, 10 m. N. of *Cleves*, and 10 E. of *Emigen*. Lon. 25. 26. Lat. 51. 54.

Schesburg: See *Segeſwar*.

Schleſiat, a very strong City in Germany, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alſatia*, was Imperial, now sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Ill*, 11 m. al. N. of *Colmar*, and 21 m. S. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 10. Lat. 48. 13.

Schleſwick: See *Sleſwick*.

Schonenberg, or *Schonenberg*, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*, a D. sub. to the *Fr.* restored to the A. of *Triers*, by the Peace of *Reſwick*. It stands upon a Hill, 18 mile S. E. of *Limburg*. Lon. 25. 40. Lat. 50. 10.

Schoonhoven, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Holland*, the M. of the Ter. of *Crimper*, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Leck*, 14 m. E. of *Rotterdam*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 52. 00.

Schorndorf, a strong, small, City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wittenberg*, sub. to the D. of *Wittenberg*. It stands on the

River *Remms*, 18 m. al. E. of *Stugard*, and 25 al. S. E. of *Hailbrun*. Lon. 20. 18. Lat. 48. 43.

Schwartzburg, a Town of Germany, in the Circle of Up. *Saxony*, and Lan. of *Thuringia*, the M. of the Co. of *Schwartzburg*, sub. to its own Prince of the House of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Schwartz*, 14 m. S. of *Erford*. Lon. 33. 13. Lat. 50. 38.

Schwartzenburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the Co. of *Schwartzenburg*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands 32 m. al. N. W. of *Nuremburg*. Lon. 32. 23. Lat. 49. 37.

Schwidnitz, a very strong City of Germany of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor, and famous for a Battle in 1642. It stands on the R. *Wastritz*, 25 m. S. of *Lignitz*, and 28 W. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 36. 47. Lat. 50. 52.

Schweinfurt, a very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and B. of *Wurtzburg*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Main*, 23 mile N. E. of *Wurtzburg*, 27 W. of *Bamberg*, and 54 N. W. of *Nuremburg*. Lon. 32. 12. Lat. 50. 50.

Schwerin: See *Swerin*.

Scio, a very considerable Town of *Turkey* in *Greece*, the M. of an Island of the same name; sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it from the *Turks* in 1694, but they quitted it in 1690 to the *Turks* again. It stands by the Sea, about 70 m. W. of *Smyrna* in *Asia*, 180 S. of the *Dardaneles*, 200 al. E. of *Neograpont*, and 250 al. S. of *Constantinople*.

Constantinople. Lon. 53. 50. Lat. 38. 50.

Scodra: See *Scutari*.

Scopia: See *Uscopia*.

Scotusa, a small City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Fanna* or *Thessellay*; a B. un. the A. of *Larissa*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands about 18 m. W. of *Larissa*.

Scurz lengo, a Castle of some strength in *Italy* in *Piemont*, in the Ter. of *Asti*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*; and lately seized by the *French*, in order to besiege *Asti*, in the Neighbourhood of which this Castle stands not far from the R. *Stura*.

Scravenhage: See *Hague*.

Scutari, or *Scodra*, a great and populous City of *Turkey*, the M. of the K. of *Albania*, a B. un. the A. of *Antivari*; sub. to the *Turks*, but now to the *Venetians*. It stands on the R. *Bocana*, by a Lake, 80 mile S. E. of *Ragusa*, 178 S. of *Belgrade*, and 210 W. of *Salonichi*, or *Thessalonica*. Lon. 42. 20. Lat. 42. 26.

St. Sebastian, a strong City and noted Port. of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, and Pr. of *Ipuscoa* or *Guipuscoa*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands at the foot of a Hill, and the mouth of the R. *Gurvinco*, (where is a fine Harbour and two Castles) 10 m. W. of *Fenterabia*, 15 N. of *Tolosa*, 30 al. S. W. of *Bajonne*, and 55 E. of *Bilboa*. Lon. 15. 37. Lat. 43. 34.

St. Sebastino, a Village in *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, and Ter. of *Pavia*, near the head of the R. *Staffora*, sub. to this Prince, the *French* routed the Imperialists un. Gen. *Visconti* in 1703. It stands in a Valley, commanded by the Castle of *Derni*, not far from the

Frontiers of *Genoua*. Lon. 29. 20. Lat. 44. 16.

Sebenico, a small, but very strong City, with a Castle and Fort of the Prin. of *Dalmatia*, a B. un. the A. of *Spalatro*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on the Sea, by the mouth of the R. *Kerka*, 30 m. N. W. of *Spalatro*, and 44. S. E. of *Zara*. Lon. 38. 16. Lat. 44. 16.

Seckaw, in the Maps *Sleekaw*, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Dukedom of *Stiria*; a B. under the A. of *Salzburg*, subject to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Guppa*, 8 m. N. E. of *Judenburg*, and 44 W. of *Gratz*. Lon. 35. 36. Lat. 47. 24.

Sedan, a City with a very strong Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Reims*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Maes*, nigh the b. of *Bovillon*, 26 S. of *Charlemont*, 28 N. E. of *Rethel*, and 48 W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 49. 45.

Sees, a City of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Alencon*; a B. under the A. of *Rouen*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the Fountains of the River *Orne*, 13 m. N. of *Alencon*, 33 South of *Lisieux*, 64 S. W. of *Rouen*, and 104 West of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 25. Lat. 48. 43.

Seged, or *Segedin*, a City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Brodock*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1586. It stands on the *Teyss* or *Tibiscus*, 55 m. S. E. of *Colocza*, 64 S. W. of *Waradin*, and 104 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 00. Lat. 46. 26.

Segeswar,

Segeswar, or *Schesburg*, a City in the Prin. of *Transilvania*, to this Prince, un. the Empe- It stands partly on a Hill, the foot of the *Crapach* mountains, by the R. *Cochel*, m. al. E. of *Neumark*, and 40 of *Hermanstat*. Lon. 45. 50. Lat. 47. 25.

Segewold, or *Sevold*, a City in *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Lithuania*, and Pr. of *Lettenland*, sub. the King of *Sweden*. It stands on the R. *Teydera*, 28 m. al. N. of *Riga*. Lon. 46. 22. Lat. 56. 6.

Segma: See *Zeng*.

Segni, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and *Campagna*; a D. sub. to the Pope. It stands on the top of a Mountain, 8 m. S. of *Palestrina*, and E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 44.

Segorbe, a small City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Ter. of *Xucar*; a B. un. the A. of *Valencia*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* readily acknowledged King *Charles III.* in 1706. It stands on the R. *Morvedre*, 27 m. N. of *Valencia*. Lon. 17. 00. Lat. 47.

Segovia, a rich and populous City of *Spain*, with a Castle called *El-Alcafer*, in the Pr. of *Old-Castile*, the M. of the Pr. of *Segovia*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. The Duke of *Berwick* was posted here with his little army, when the Confederate troops under the Marquis *das Minas* and my Lord *Galway*, advanced to the pass of *Guadarama*, in their march to *Madrid*, June 1706. But he being obliged to fly, the Town readily acknowledged King *Charles III.* but revolted since. It stands on the

the b. of *New-Castile*, at the foot of a Hill on the R. *Elerena*, 37 m. al. N. W. of *Madrid*, and 76 E. of *Salamanca*. Lon. 13. 20. Lat. 40. 55.

Segura, a small Frontier Town in *Portugal*, in the Prov. of *Beira*, and Ter. of *Castel Branco*, taken by the D. of *Anjou* in 1704. and retaken by the Confederates in 1705. It stands just by the confines of *Spanish Extremadura*, upon a R. called *Elia*, which runs into the *Tajo*, 34 m. S. E. of *Castelbranco*, and 9 m. N. from *Alcantara* in *Spain*. Lon. 10. 29. Lat. 39. 37.

Seliwrea, a great and populous (but unwall'd) City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. subject to the *Turks*. It stands on the *Propontis*, 24 m. almost N. E. of *Heracleia* or *Perrintho*, and 32 West of *Constantinople*. Lon. 53. 35. Lat. 42. 55.

Semendria, a City and B. of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Rascia*, sub. to the *Turks*, who took it from the *Imperialists* in 1690. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 24 m. E. of *Belgrade*, and 54 S. of *Temeswaer*. Lon. 43. 10. Lat. 45. 12.

Semback, a Town in *Switzerland*, protected by *Lucern*.

Semlin, a Town of the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Sirmish*, sub. (I suppose) to the *Turks*. It stands nigh the *Danube* and *Sava*, upon a Hill, 7 m. N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 25 S. E. of *Peter-Waradin*. Lon. 42. 25. Lat. 45. 27.

Semlin in *Hungary*: See *Zemlin*.

Sentar-en-Auxois, a small City of *France*, in the G. and Duked. of *Burgundy*, and M. of the Ter. of *Auxois*, sub. to the

K. of France. It stands on the R. *Armançon*, 34 m. al. W. of *Dijon*, 35 N. of *Autun*, and 54 S. of *Troyes*. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 47. 14.

Semur-en-Briennois, a Town of France, in the same Pr. the head of the Ter. of *Briennois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands nigh the R. *Loyre*, 13 m. al. N. of *Roanne*, 44 S. of *Autun*, and 54 N. W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 47. 35.

Sandomir: See *Sandomir*.

Senes, a small ruinous City of France, in the G. of *Provence*, and M. of the Dio. of *Senes*, a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 30 m. S. E. of *Sisteron*, and 44 S. of *Ambrun*. Lon. 25. 58. Lat. 43. 27.

Senneff: See *Senneff*.

Senlis, a small City of France, in the G. of the Ile of France, the M. of the D. of *Valois*; a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Nonnette*, 20 m. N. W. of *Meux*, and 22 N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 44. Lat. 49. 9.

Senneff, a Village of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, famous for a Battle in 1674. It stands on the b. of *Hainault*, 8 m. N. W. of *Charleroy*, and 13 al. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 35. Lat. 50. 34.

Sens, an ancient and beautiful City of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, the M. of the Co. of *Senois*, an A. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in a pleasant Plain, on the R. *Yonne*, 30 m. W. of *Troyes*, 28 N. of *Auxerre*, 60 S. E. of *Paris*, and 70 al. E. of *Orleans*. Lon. 22. 29. Lat. 48. 2.

Sentines: See *Setines*.

Seraila: See *Saraila*.

Seravalle, a small Town in Italy in the D. of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of Spain, near the Frontiers of the *Genouese*. It stands upon the R. *Servia*, 25 m. N. by West of *Genoua*, about 10 Leagues from the place where the French defeated a Party of Imperialists un. General *Vissani* in 1703. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 44. 18.

Seroa, a small Town in Portugal, near the R. *Guadiana*, the East side, between it and the R. *Limas*, secured with a Castle upon an Eminence; sub. to the King of Sp. It stands in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, in the A. of *Evora*, near the b. of *Andalusia*, 13 m. S. E. from *Beira*, and 42 al. S. from *Evora*. Lon. 9. 16. Lat. 37. 50.

Serres, a City and A. of Turkey, in the Prin. of *Macedonia*, the same, I suppose, with *Eskebolli*.

Serrir, a small place in Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, standing on the E. side of *Barcelona*, where King *Charles III.* had his Head Quarters in the Siege of that important place.

Sesane, a small City of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, the Ter. of *Brie*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 34 m. N. of *Troyes*, and 58 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 57. Lat. 48. 35.

Sesane, an ancient Town of France, in the Up. *Dauphine*, the Ter. of *Brianconois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands about 9 m. E. of *Briancon*. Lon. 26. 31. Lat. 44. 29.

Sessa, an ancient City of Italy in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavora*, a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands about 16 m. al. N. W. of *Capua*. Lon. 36. 00. Lat. 41. 23.

Setines

Seines, anciently called *A-*
one of the most ancient
most noble Cities in *Greece*,
considerable City and Ca-
the Met. of the Prin. of
in the D. of *Setines*, an
subject to the *Venetians*,
took it in 1687. It stands
the Sea and the Gulf of
about 120 m. al. N. of
or *Lacedemon*, 160 S.
Larissa, and 400 S. W. of
Minople. Lon. 48. 20. Lat.
Seimo, a place of Importance
in the Ter. of *Turin*,
the D. of *Savoy*, who for-
it in 1705, for a further se-
to *Turin*, after the loosing
and *Chivasso*. It stands
the W. bank of the *Po*, hav-
another Fortification called
over against it, 6 m. lower
or from *Turin*, and 5 m. al.
m. *Chivasso*. Lon. 27. 30. Lat.
48.

Seur: See *St. Ubes*.

Seu: See *Urgel*.

Sever, a City of *France*, in
G. and Pr. of *Gascony*, subject
the K. of *Fr.* It stands on
R. *Adour*, 22 m. E. of *Dax*,
W. of *Aire*, and 58 S. of
deaux. Lon. 17. 28. Lat.
45.

Severino, a small City of
in the K. of *Naples*, and
Calabria, an A. subject to
King of *Spain*. It stands on
Rock *Neeto*, 8 m. off the
38 S. E. of *Rossano*, and 42
m. E. of *Cosenze*. Lon. 39. 22. Lat.
45.

Severino, a small ancient Ci-
and Castle of *Italy*, in the Pa-
y, and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B.
the A. of *Fermo*, sub. to the
It stands on the R. *Potenza*,
nigh W. of *Tolentino*, and 10
E. of *Capuciano*. Lon. 34. 45.
42. 57.

St. Seviero, a small but popu-
lous flourishing City of *Italy*, in
the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of the
Capitinate; a B. un. the A. of
Manfredonia (but exempt from
that Jurisdiction) sub. to the K.
of *Spain*. It stands in a Plain,
13 m. of the Sea, and 26 W. of
Manfredonia. Lon. 37. 21. Lat.
41. 39.

St. Stevenswart, a Fort with
large Intrenchments about it,
lying upon the Banks of the
Maeje, in *Spanish Guelderland*,
7 m. S. W. of *Ruermond*, and
about 20 m. N. E. of *Mae-*
stricht. It was taken this year
1702 by the Confederates from
the *Fr.* and *Span.* Lon. 24. Lat.
51. 8.

SEVILLE, a great, rich,
and populous City, the anci-
entest and fairest of *Spain*,
with an old Castle called *Alca-*
fer, the M. of the K. of *Andalu-*
zia, or *Vandalita*, in the Ter. of
Seville; an A. and U. sub. to
the K. of *Sp.* somewhat declin-
ing. It stands in a fruitful Plain,
on the R. *Guadaquivir*, (where
is a good Haven) 56 m. off Sea,
100 N. of the *Streights Mouth*,
130 W. of *Granada*, 175 al. S. E.
of *Lishone*, and 210 S. W. of
Madrid. Lon. 11. 14. Lat. 37.
30.

Seure: See *Bellegarg*.

Sezane: See *Sesane*.

Sfetigrade, a Town of the
Turks, in the K. of *Albania*, which
I find not in the Maps.

Sbertogenbojch: See *Boisfe-*
duc.

Sibo, a fortified Place upon the
Frontiers of *Transilvania*, joining
to *Hungary*, sub. to the Emperor,
but claim'd by Pr. *Ragotzi*, who
sets up for Pr. of *Transilvania*.
Here the Malecontents lay In-
trench'd when Gen. *Herberville*
forced

forced their Intrenchments, and gained a compleat Victory, the consequence of which was the Reduction of all *Transylvania* to the Emperor's Obedience. It stands on the R. *Samos* 43 m. E. from *Zackmar* upon the same R. 62 m. N. E. from *Great-Waradin*, and near 100 m. N. from *Gyula*. Lon. 43. 40. Lat. 47. 57.

Sienna, or *Siena*, a great and ancient City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and M. of the Ter. of *Sienna*, an A. and U. sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*, for which he is an Homager to *Spain*. It stands by the b. of the Ter. of *Forence*, 28 m. nigh S. of *Forence*, 64 E. of *Leghorn* and *Pisa*, and 140 N. W. of *Reme*. Lon. 32. 28. Lat. 42. 53.

Sigen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, in the *Westeraw* and *Nassaw*, the head of a County; a little U. sub. to the Houle of *Nassaw*. It stands nigh the b. of *Westphalia*, 17 m. W. of *Dillenburg*, 35 N. E. of *Coblentz*, and 38 E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 50. 46.

Sigeth, *Siget*, or *Zygeth*, a very strong Town, with a fine Castle of the Low. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Sigeth*; sub. to the Emperor, whose Forces took it from the *Turks* in 1688. It stands encircled by the River *Alma*, 44 m. S. of *Alba Regalis*, 64 E. of *Canisa*, and 74 S. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39. 24. Lat. 46. 36.

Sign, a Venetian Garrison in *Dalmatia*.

Sigüenza, a small City and Castle of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old Castile*, a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, and a small U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the beginning of the R. *He-*

nares, by the b. of *New-Castile*, 66 m. N. E. of *Madrid*, and 70 E. of *Segovia*. Lon. 14. 48. Lat. 41. 6.

Silistria, a great City of *Turkey*, the second in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*, (by some reckoned the Chief) the M. of the *Sagiac* of *Silistria*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands 18 m. S. of *Nigepoli*, or *Nicopolis*, 70 N. of *Scia*, or *Sophia*, and 154 N. W. of *Andrianople*. Lon. 47. 50. Lat. 44. 25.

Simmeren, a City and strong Castle of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to its own Prince, to whom the *French* restored it by the Peace of *Resw*. 1697. It stands 24 m. nigh S. of *Coblentz*, and 33 W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 26. 52. Lat. 49. 59.

Sintzheim: See *Zintzheim*.

Sion, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Country of *Wallisland*, a B. un. the A. of *Monstiers*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Rhosne*, 56 m. S. of *Bern*, and 60 E. of *Geneva*. Lon. 27. 4. Lat. 45. 48.

Siracossa, See *Syracossa*.

Sirad, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Great Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Siradia*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands on the R. *Warta*, 68 m. al. N. E. of *Breslaw*, and 105 N. W. of *Cracow*. Lon. 38. 55. Lat. 51. 32.

Sirmium, or *Sirmish*, a City, almost ruined, of *Sclavonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Szrim*; a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, sub. to the Emp. and the Birth place of *Probus* the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. *Sava*, 40 m. S. of *Eseck*, and 54 W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 41. 17. Lat. 45. 25.

Siseg
a Villa
Emp.
and Col.
24 m. S.
92. L.
Sisier
City of
Up. P.
Bacon,
sub. to
on the
W. of
of *Ai*
46.
Slav
of *Ge*
of *Ma*
18 Itar
37. 14
Sol
City
D. of
in the
B. un
Impe
Holst
the
hous
Hame
Lube
pemb
57.
S
in th
of *A*
Pol.
35
co.
S
To
of
of
Pol
of
52
Po
iri
th

Sissej, once a City and B. now a Village in *Croatia*, sub. to the Emp. It stands on the R. *Save* and *Colops*, by the b. of *Slavonia*, 24 m. S. E. of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. 52. Lat. 45. 55.

Sisteron, a rich and populous City of *France*, the M. of the Up. *Provence*, and Dio. of *Sisteron*, a B. un. the A. of *Aix*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Durance*, 34 m. S. W. of *Ambrun*, and 52 N. E. of *Aix*. Lon. 25. 28. Lat. 43. 46.

Slawkaw, or *Aufferlitz*, a City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, and Mar. of *Moravia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 26 S. E. of *Olmütz*. Lon. 37. 13. Lat. 49. 8.

Sliswick, a considerable City of *Denmark*, the M. of the D. of *Sleswick*, or S. *Futland*, in the Prefecture of *Gottorp*; a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of *Holstein-Gottorp*. It stands on the *Slie* (where is a commodious Haven) 64 m. N. of *Hamburg*, as many N. W. of *Lubeck*, and 130 S. W. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 29. 24. Lat. 55. 57.

Slonim, a small City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Novogrod*; sub. to the King of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Sczura*, 35 m. al. S. of *Novogrod*. Lon. 47. 00. Lat. 53. 00.

Slucz, a great and populous Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the D. of *Slucz*; sub. to the King of *Poland*. It stands about 65 m. S. of *Minski*. Lon. 49. 34. Lat. 52. 52.

Sluys, a small but very strong Port-Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl of *Flanders*, the M. of *le Pais de Eftates*;

subject to the *Hollanders*, who took it in 1604. It stands nigh the Sea, 10 m. N. E. of *Bruges*, 14 S. W. of *Middleburg*, and 22 N. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 34. Lat. 51. 24.

Smalkeden, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the Prin. of *Henneburg*; subject to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands on the b. of *Thuringia*, 23 m. S. W. of *Erfurt*, and 54 N. of *Bamberg*. Lon. 30. 32. Lat. 50. 48.

Smolensko, a large and very strong City, with a fine Castle of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Smolensko*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Nieper*, nigh the b. of *Poland*, 140 m. N. of *Novogrod*, 230 nigh W. of *Moscow*, 240 al. N. of *Kiow*, and 330 E. of *Wilna*. Lon. 55. 42. Lat. 54. 31.

Soana: See *Sevana*.

Soczow, a great and strong City in the Prin. of *Moldavia*; sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Sereth*, 60 m. W. of *Jazy*, 54 N. E. of *Cronstat*, and 74 al. S. of *Kaminick*. Lon. 48. 30. Lat. 47. 44.

Soest, or *Souft*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Earl of *Mark*, once Imperial, now sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands 30 m. S. E. of *Munster*, as many W. of *Paderbone*, and 32 al. E. of *Dortmund*. Lon. 27. 44. Lat. 51. 38.

Soet-water, a Village in the *Spanish Netherlands* in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Louvain*, subject to the King of *Spain*. It lies on the S. side of *Meerdal Wood*, near the confluence of the *Nyche* and the *Dyle*, 5 m. S. from *Louvain*. In passing through the *Meerdal Wood* we fell in with a Defile at *Soet-water*, which is very difficult.

cult, and kept back the Artillery and Pontons of the Confederates a considerable time, when they march'd to force the passage of the *Dyle* at *Neerbespen*, July 19. 1705. *Soetwater* lies on the S. side of the Wood, 5 or 6 m. S. from *Louvain*, near the confluence of the *Wsche* and the *Dyle*. Lon. the same with *Louvain*.

Sofia, formerly *Sophia*, a great, populous, but unwall'd City of *Turkey*, the M. of the Pr. of *Bulgaria*, in the Sangiac of *Sophia*; an A. subject to the *Turks*, and the Seat of the *Bassia* for the G. of *Romellia*. It stands on the R. *Ciabrun*, 106 m. N. of *Salonichi*, 150 S. of *Targovisco*, 168 W. of *Andrianople*, 240 al. S. E. of *Belgrade*, and 315 W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 47. 12. Lat. 43. 25.

Soignes, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brackbant*, subject to the *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Senne*, 8 m. N. E. of *Mons*, and 11 S. E. of *Ath*. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 50. 36.

Soignies-Wood, a Wood to the S. E. of *Brussels*, from which the R. *Wsche* takes its rise; and upon the side of which a Party of the *French* were attack'd and defeat'd with great Slaughter, Aug. 17. 1703. when the rest of the Confederate Army march'd up to *O-ver-Wsche* with intent to attack the main Body of the Enemy. The great Road to *Brussels* goes thro' *Soignies* Wood.

Soissons, an ancient, great, fine and strong City of *France*, in the G. of the *Ile of France*, and M. of *Soissonois*; a B. under the A. of *Rheims*, an Earl. and a Generality, sub. to the *Fr. K.* It stands on the R. *Aisne*, 28 m. W. of *Rheims*, 33 S. of *St. Quintin*, and

48 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 32. Lat. 49. 19.

Soleurre: See *Soluturn*.

Solmona: See *Sulmona*.

Solmost, a strong Castle, situate upon a Rock in *Transylvania*, subject to the Emperor, now besieged by the *Malecontents*. It stands near the borders of *Hungary*, near the R. *Maas*, 10 m. from *Lippa*, 33 m. N. from *Temeswaer*, and 36 m. E. by S. from *Gyulla*. Lon. 43. 30. Lat. 46. 37.

Solms, a ruinous Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Up. Rhine*, in the *Weteraw*, and Co. of *Solms*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands 47 m. N. of *Frankfort* on the *Main*. Lon. 28. 14. Lat. 49. 47.

Solothurn, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the *Cant.* of *Solothurn*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Aar*, 21 m. N. of *Bern*, and 31 S. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 6. Lat. 47. 5.

Solfona: See *Salsfona*.

Soltwedel, a Town of *Germany*, in *Brandenburg*.

Sommiers, a small City of *France*, in the *Low. Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Nismes*; sub. to the King of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Vidole*, 13 m. W. of *Nismes*, and as many N. E. of *Mompelien*. Lon. 23. 8. Lat. 43. 17.

Soncino, a Post naturally strong in *Italy*, in the *Milanese*, sub. to *Spain*. 'Twas fortified by Prince *Eugene* of *Saroy*, who incamped there for a considerable time in 1705, but the *French* took it that same year. It stands on the W. Bank of the *Oglio*, just by the Confines of the *Brescian*, 9 m. al. N. from *Crema*, 18 m. al. N. from *Brescia*. Lon. 30. 15. Lat. 44. 55.

Sophia
Sopha
Sora
Splendid
Naples
B. un.
sub. to
stands
by the
ma, 54
W. of
41. 46.
Soray
my in
Sofia, 1
it stand
the R.
and 30
Lat. 5
Sori
one in
Castile
mark,
Sori
in the
Milan
doim'
time
Can
Oglio
84. 1
and
30.
So
land
ed b
if 1
from
Kir
the
S
Ra
Te
th
on
of
th
40
C

Sophia : See *Scfia*.

Sopron : See *Oedenburg*.

Sora, a City of *Italy*, with a splendid Castle, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro* ; a B. un. the A. of *Naples* ; a D. sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the River *Garigliano*, by the b. of *Campagna di Roma*, 54 m. E. of *Rome*, and 56 N. W. of *Naples*. Lon. 35. 34. Lat. 41. 46.

Soraw, a small City of *Germany* in *Bobemia*, and Mar. of *Lusatia*, sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands on the b. of *Silefia*, nigh the R. *Bober*, 10 m. S. of *Crossen*, and 30 N. of *Gorlitz*. Lon. 35. 22. Lat. 51. 42.

Soria, the name of two places, one in *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New-Castile*, the other an U. in *Denmark*, but of no note.

Soricino, a small Town in *Italy*, in the Ter. of *Cremona*, in the *Milanese*, where the D. of *Vendosm's* Army incamped for some time in 1705. It lies upon a Canal between the *Seria* and the *Oglio*, 8 m. al. S. from *Romanengo*, 12 m. N. W. from *Cremona*, and 15 m. E. from *Lodt*. Lon. 30. 7. Lat. 44. 48.

Sorack, a strong place of *Poland*, on the R. *Niester*, besieged by the *Turks* in 1692, but if I mistake not, it was taken from them that year by the King of *Poland*. I find it not in the Maps.

Sorronto, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro* ; an A. sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the South Parts of the Bay of *Naples*, about 18 m. S. of that City. Lon. 36. 19. Lat. 40. 39.

Scvanna, or *Soana*, a declining City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tus-*

cany, and Ter. of *Sienna*, a B. un. the A. of *Sienna*, subject to the D. of *Tusc*. It stands on a very high Hill, nigh the b. of the Papacy, about 3 m. W. of *Petigliano*. Lon. 33. 7. Lat. 42. 11.

Sovereira Formosa, a small place in *Portugal*, in the Prov. of *Extremadura*, near which an action hapned, May 1704, between two Dutch Battalions and part of the D. of *Anjou's* Army, which obliged the D. to retire to *Villa Velba*. It stands among Mountains, 20 m. W. from *Castel-Branco*, and 20 m. W. N. W. from *Villa-Velba*. Lon. 9. 19. Lat. 39. 47.

Soufel, a small Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, sub. to the King of *Portugal*, and famous for a Battle fought on the adjacent Hills between the *Portuguese* and *Spaniards*, A. D. 1633. It stands 7 m. N. of *Estremoz*, and 25 m. W. in by N. of *Elvas*. Lon. 9. 35. Lat. 38. 53.

Souft : See *Soest*.

Sout-Leuwe : See *Leuwe*.

Spaa, or *Spaw*, a famous Village for Waters, of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the b. of *Luxemburg*, 9 m. S. of *Limburg*, and 22 S. E. of *Liege*, Lon. 25. 25. Lat. 50. 25.

Spalatro, a very strong, rich and populous City, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, an A. sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on the *Adriatick*, or Gulf of *Venice*, (where is an excellent Haven) 30 m. S. E. of *Sebenico*, 32 S. of *Bagnialuck*, 74 S. E. of *Zara*, and 92 N. W. of *Ragusi*. Lon. 38. 50. Lat. 44. 00.

Spandaw, a strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Upper *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*,

Burg, sub. to the K. of Prus. It stands upon the R. *Havel*, 8 m. al. W. of *Berlin*. Lon. 33. 40. Lat. 52. 36.

Spaw: See *Spaa*.

Spenderobi: See *Semendria*.

Spezza, a Sea-Port in the *Mediterranean*, upon the Coast of *Italy*, belonging to the H. of *Genoua*. It stands near the Frontiers of *Tuscany*, 58 m. S. S. E. of *Genoua*, 60 m. S. W. of *Modena*, and 82 m. N. W. of *Florence*. Lon. 30. 13. Lat. 43. 34.

Spires, a great and famous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and M. of the E. of *Spires*, a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, a free Imperial City, but taken and burnt down by the *French* in 1689. A memorable Battle between the *French* and *Imper.* was fought in the Neighbourhood of this place in 1703. It stood on the R. *Rhine*, above 6 m. N. of *Phillipsburg*, 13 S. W. of *Heidelberg*, and 22 S. of *Worms*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 49. 11.

Spirebach, a small place in the Neighbourhood of *Spires*, where a Battel happened between the *Fr.* and *Imp.* in 1703.

Split: See *Spalatro*.

Spoleto, a fair, populous, and very ancient City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of the D. of *Spoleto*, or *Umbria*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands partly on a Hill by the R. *Tessino*, 34 m. S. E. of *Perugia*, 38 nigh E. of *Orvieto*, and 42 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 27. Lat. 42. 23.

Sprotaw, a City of *Germany* of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, and D. of *Glogaw*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Sprotaw*, by the *Bober*, 19 m.

W. of *Glogaw*. Lon. 35. 40. Lat. 51. 35.

Squidace a poor City of *Italy*, in the Kingd. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*, a B. un. the A. of *Regio*, sub. to the K. of *Italy*. It stands nigh a Bay of the same name, 32 m. S. W. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 38 50. Lat. 38. 44.

Stablo: See *Stavelo*.

Stade, a very strong Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Breme*, once Imperial, and one of the *Hanse*, now sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the R. *Saenger*, nigh the Elbe, 28 m. W. of *Hamburg*, and 46 m. N. of *Breme*. Lon. 28. 52. Lat. 54. 2.

Stafarda, a little Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Mar. of *Saluzzo*, remarkable for a Battle in 1690. It stands 4 m. N. of *Saluzzo*, and 8 S. E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 28. 3. Lat. 44. 18.

Stagno, a small City of *Dalmatia*, in the Com. of *Ragusa*, a B. un. the A. of *Ragusa*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, (where is a convenient Harbour) 18 m. al. E. of *Ragusi*. Lon. 44. 44. Lat. 43. 18.

Stamboul: See *Constantinople*.

Stametz, a City of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, now reduced to a Village.

Stargart, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, a *Hanse* Town, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Ilma*, 26 m. nigh S. E. of *Stetin*. Lon. 35. 48. Lat. 53. 18.

Stavelo, or *Stable*, a great Garrison of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, to which belongs a Ter. It stands on the

R. Albe, 12 m. S. of Limburg. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 50. 21.

Stavern, a small City of the Low-Countries, in the Pr. of West-Friesland, and Ter. of We-
 Nergee, a sort of a Hance-Town, subject to the States. It stands on the Zuider-Zee, 5 m. S. W. of Hinlopen. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 53. 5.

Seckaw: See Seckaw.

Steenberg, a small City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Brabant, and Quarter of Boisleduc, belonging to the late King of England, and now in dispute. It stands nigh the b. of Zealand, above 4 m. N. of Bergen-op-Zame. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 35.

Steenkirk, or Efteenkirke, a Village of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, and Ter. of Brachbant, famous for a Battle in 1692. It stands by the R. Senne, 2 or 3 m. al. S. of Eng-
 bien, 10 E. of Ath, and 12 N. E. of Mons. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 50. 51.

Steenwick, a Town of the Low Countries, in the Pr. of Over-
 Zisel, and Ter. of Sallandt, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. Aa, 17 m. N. of Zwoll, nigh the b. of West-Friesland. Lon. 25. 14. Lat. 52. 58.

Stegeborg, a small City and Port of Swedeland, in the Pr. of Gothland, and Ter. of Ofstro-
 goe, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands by the Baltick Sea, 80 m. al. N. of Calmar. Lon. 37. 2. Lat. 58. 24.

Stenay, or Astenay, a strong City of the Low Countries, in the D. of Luxemburg, sub. to the French, who took it in 1554, and annexed it to Lorrain. It stands on the b. of Champagne and Lorrain, by the R. Maas,

8 m. W. of Montmedy, and 20 S. of Baitlon, or Bovillon. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 49. 34.

Stenwick: See Steenwick.

Stettin, a very strong and rich City of Germany, with a fine Cattle in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, the M. of the D. of Pomera-
 nia, sub. to the Swedes. It stands on the R. Oder, 70 m. N. of Francfort, 74 N. E. of Berlin, 160 W. of Dantzick, 170 E. of Lubeck, and 335 al. N. of Vienna. Lon. 35. 18. Lat. 53. 28.

Steyr, a small Town of Ger-
 many, in the Cir. and Arch D. of Austria, sub. to the Empe-
 ror. It stands about 20 m. S. E. of Lintz. Lon. 34. 53. Lat. 48. 00.

Stives, anciently called Thebes, a renowned City, now a ru-
 inous Place of Turkey, in the Pr. of Livadia or Actaia, in the Pr. of Stramulipa or Boe-
 tia, sub. to the Turks, possessed by the Venetians in 1687, but soon deserted again. It stands about 40 m. N. W. of Setines or Athens. Lon. 48. 18. Lat. 38. 00.

STOCKHOLM, a very large, rich and populous City, and a celebrated Mart, the M. of all Swedeland, in the Pr. of Sweden, and Pr. of Upsale, sub. to the King of Swedeland, and his Seat, having here a Royal Cattle. It has a large and safe Port by the Baltick Sea, being 360 m. N. E. of Copenhagen, 680 N. of Vienna, 690 N. E. of Am-
 sterдам, 860 W. of Moscow, and 880 N. E. of London. Lon. 35. 5. Lat. 59. 25.

Stolheffen, a fortified City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and Mar. of Baden, sub. to this Prince. Near this Place the

Fr. were repulsed by the *Imp.* in 1703. It stands nigh the R. Rhine, 7 m. S. W. of *Baden*, and 15. N. E. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 44. Lat. 48. 37.

Stolpe, a Town and ancient Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the King of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Stolpe*, 52. m. E. of *Colberg*, and 64 W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 38. 00. Lat. 54. 18.

Stradella, a small Town and Pass of great Importance in Italy, in the D. of *Milan*, and Ter. of *Pavia*, defended by a Castle, and some Intrenchments, standing between two Hills near the Frontiers of *Parma*, on the W. side of a small River called *Dersja*, (which falls into the *Po* about 3 m. lower) 19 m. W. of *Piacenza*, 11 m. and a half S. E. of *Pavia*, and 24 S. S. E. of *Milan*; near this Place the *Imperialists* cut off a Party of the *French*, and then took the Castle it self in 1703. In Aug. 1706. *Pr. Eugene* of *Savoy* march'd his Army through this Pass without opposition. Lon. 29. 30. Lat. 44. 30.

Straesburg: See *Strasburg*.

Stralsund, a small, but very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of *Pomerania*, once Imperial, now sub. to the *Swedes*, and is a Hance-Town. It stands on a Harbour of the *Baltick* Sea, 19 m. al. N. of *Gripfswald*, and 84 N. W. of *Stetin*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 54. 35.

STRASBURG, or *St. a-estburg*, a very ancient, large and lately City of Germany, the M. of the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and the Low. *Alsatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, and an U. once

Imperial, but now sub. to the *French*, and in a declining State. It stands on the R. *Ill*, just by the Rhine, 55 m. N. of *Basil*, 64 S. E. of *Heidelberg*, 70 E. of *Nancy*, 100 S. E. of *Luxemburg*, 140 W. of *Ausburg*, 250 E. of *Paris*, and 390 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 28. Lat. 48. 28.

Straubing, a City of Germany, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bavaria*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 24 m. al. E. of *Ratisbone*, and 44 al. N. E. of *Passaw*. Lon. 32. 51. Lat. 48. 50.

Strengues, a City of *Swedenland*, in the K. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Sudermania*; a B. un. the A. of *Upsale*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands nigh Lakes and Marshy places, 45 m. al. S. W. of *Upsale* and *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 34. Lat. 59. 24.

Strigonium: See *Gran*.

Stromberg, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to the Elector Pal. It stands nigh the R. Rhine, above 5 m. W. of *Bingen*, and 4 S. of *Bacharach*. Lon. 27. 9. Lat. 49. 56.

Strongolo, a City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *St. Severino*; sub. to the King of Spain. It stands upon a Hill about 3 m. off Sea, and 8 N. E. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 39. 28. Lat. 39. 12.

Stuttgart, a fair and populous City, with a noble Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suebia*, the M. of the D. of *Wirttemberg*, sub. to this Prince, and his Seat. It stands in a fruitful Plain by the R. *Necker*, 38 m. E. of *Baden*, 44 S. of *Heidelberg*, 50 al. N. W. of *Ulm*, and 56 E. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 48. 34.

Stul-Weissenburg : See *Alba-Re-galis*.

Suczow : See *Soczow*.

Suellia, a ruined City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sardinia*, a B. un. the A. of *Cagliari*.

Sulmona, a very ancient City of *Italy*, in the Kingd. of *Naples*, and *Hich. Abruzzo* ; a B. un. the A. of *Civita di-Chie*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* and the Birth-place of *Ovid*. It stands on the R. *Sangro*, 20 m. S. of *Civita di Chie*. Lon. 36. 2. Lat. 42. 3.

Sutzbach, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Up. Pal. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the Co. of *Sutzbach*, sub. to the D. of *Newburg*, and is a Prin. It stands 30 m. E. of *Nurenburg*, and 35 N. of *Ratisbone*. Lon. 31. 58. Lat. 42. 28.

Susa, an ancient and strong City of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Mar. of *Susa* ; taken by the *French* 1690, but restored to the D. of *Savoy* by the sep. Peace 1695. It stands nigh the b. of *Dauphine* in *France*, on the *Dora*, 19 m. N. of *Pignerol*, and 24 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 26. 40. Lat. 44. 46.

Susdal, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the D. of *Susdal*, a B. un. the A. of *Rostow*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands at Lon. 65. 24. Lat. 56. 35.

Sutphen : See *Zutphen*.

Sutri, a small City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, in *St. Peter's* Patrimony ; a B. united to *Nepi*, sub. to the Pope. It stands among Rocks on the R. *Pozzuolo*, 3 m. S. E. of *Ranciglione*, and 18 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 57. Lat. 42. 2.

Swerin, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low. Saxony*, and D. of *Mecklenburg* ; sub. to the Duke of *Swerin*, being a B. un.

the A. of *Breme*. It stands on a Lake of the same Name, 14 m. S. of *Wismar*, and 24 nigh E. of *Lubeck*. Lon. 31. 47. Lat. 53. 58.

Swernich, or *Zwenigh*, a considerable Pass of the Kingdom of *Servia*, in the Prin. of *Rascia*, sub. to the Emperor in the year 1688. It stands nigh the b. of *Bosnia*, on the R. *Trina*, 28 m. E. of *Sarajo*. Lon. 41. 40. Lat. 44. 46.

Swickaw : See *Zwickaw*.

Swingenberg : See *Zwingenberg*.

Swoll : See *Zwoll*.

Sygeth, or *Zygeth* : See *Sigeth*.

Syon : See *Sion*.

Syracossa, or *Syracusa*, once a very famous and noble City, (but now much inferior) of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, the M. of the Pr. of *Noto*, a B. un. the A. of *Montreal*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It has a strong Castle, and stands on an Island by the Sea-shore, 40 m. S. of *Catania*, 95 al. S. of *Messina* and *Regio*, and 132 al. S. E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 37. 20. Lat. 36. 18.

Systerbeck, an important Pass of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Finland*, and D. of *Carelia*, near the Frontiers of *Muscovy*, not far from the Shore of the *Sinus Finicus* on the one hand, having the *Ladoga* Lake on the other. It is noted for a signal Victory obtained there by the *Muscovites* over the *Swedes* in 1703. It lies 45 m. al. W. of *Nottebourg*. Lon. 52. 10. Lat. 59. 50.

Szombat : See *Tyrnaw*.

Szreim : See *Sirmium*.

T A

T*Aber*, a Town of Germany, in the K. of Bohemia, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Lauffnitz, 24 m. N. of Budweis, and 42 S. of Prague. Lon. 34. 50. Lat. 49. 19.

Talavera, a Town of Spain, in the Pr. of Extremadura, sub. to the K. of Spain. Here the Forces of France and Philip V. of Spain, were incamped while my Lord Galloway besieged Badajos, in 1705. It stands on the R. Guadiana, 11 m. above Badajoz, and 20 m. below Merida. Lon. 10. 24. Lat. 38. 46.

Tangermund, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of Brandenburg; sub. to the King of Prussia. It stands on the R. Elbe and Tanger, 26 m. nigh W. of Brandenburg, and 32 al. N. of Magdeburg. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 52. 25.

Taormina, a little City of Italy, in the Isle of Sicily, and Pr. of Demona, sub. to the King of Spain. It stands on a high Mountain by the Sea side, 32 m. S. of Messina, and 36 al. N. E. of Catania. Lon. 37. 40. Lat. 37. 24.

Tarentais: See *Monfieres*.

Taranto, a small but strong and populous City of Italy, with a Castle, in the B. of Naples, and Ter. of Otranto, an A. and a Prin. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a convenient Bay of the same name, 40 m. nigh S. E. of Bari, and 62 al. W. of

Otranto. Lon. 39. 28. Lat. 40. 26.

Tarragon: See *Tarragon*.

Tarascun, a great and ancient Town of France, with two Castles in the G. of Provence, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Rhoſne, 10 m. N. of Arles, 14 E. of Nismes, and as many S. W. of Avignon. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 43. 14.

Tarbes, a populous City of France, with a Castle called Bigorre, in the G. of Gascony, and M. of the Pr. of Bigorre, a L. un. the A. of Aux, sub. to the K. of Fr. It is seated in a pleasant Plain on the R. Adour, 24 m. E. of Pau, 26 S. W. of Aux, and 94 S. of Bourdeaux. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 43. 18.

Targovisto, or *Torvisch*, a great and considerable City, the M. of the Prin. of Walachia, sub. to its own Prince, un. the Turkey, and his Seat. It stands on the R. Launiza, 94 m. S. E. of Hermannstadt, 140 S. W. of Jazy, 150 N. of Sefi, 200 E. of Belgrade, and 350 N. W. of Constantinople. Lon. 47. 38. Lat. 45. 54.

Tariffa, once a great, now almost ruined City of Spain, with a Castle in the K. of Andalusia, and Dio. of Cadix, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands by the Streights Mouth, 22 m. W. of Gibraltar, and 26 N. of Tanger. Lon. 11. 7. Lat. 35. 55.

Tarracon, an ancient City of Spain, in the K. of Arragon, the M. of the Dio. of Tarragon, a B. un. the A. of Saragosa, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Queois, by the b. of Old Castile and Navarr, 54 m. N. W. of Saragosa, and 58 S. of Pamplune. Lon. 15. 51. Lat. 41. 54.

Tarr

Terracina: See *Terracina*.

Tarragon, once a very famous, but now declining City of Spain, the second in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and M. of the Ter. of *Tarragon*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of Sp. The English Fleet and Marines took it on the behalf of K. Charles III. Sept. 1705. It stands on the Mediterranean Sea, 44 m. E. of *Tortosa*, 54 W. of *Barcelona*, and 112 N. W. of *Majorca*. Lon. 19.26. Lat. 40. 36.

Tavasthus, or *Gronenburg*, a City and Castle of *Swedeland*, in the D. of *Finland*; subject to the K. of *Swed*. It stands 68 m. al. N. of *Borgo*, and 94 N. E. of *Abo*. Lon. 46. 15. Lat. 61. 24.

Taviers, a Village in the Spanish Netherlands, in the Prov. of *Namur*, upon the confines of the District of *Louvain* in *Brabant*, sub. to the K. of Sp. The right of the French and *Bavarians* was posited at this Village May 23. 1706. when they received the signal defeat called the Battle of *Ramillies*, and 'twas at this Post where the first and warmest Action happened. It stands in a Valley upon the N. side of the *Meuse*, near its confluence with a small Brook, 1 m. and a half S. or S. by W. from *Ramillies*, which was in the Center of the French Army on that Memorable Day, and about 2 m. and a half from *Atreglife*, where the left of the French were posited. Lon. 24. 15. Lat. 50. 37.

Tavira, or *Tavila*, a considerable City, and noted Port and Castle of *Portugal*, the M. of the K. of *Algarve*, in the Co. of *Tavira*, sub. to the K. of *Port*. It has a large Haven at the mouth of the R. *Kilaon*, be-

ing 16 m. E. of *Varo*, 75 nigh W. of *Cadix*, 102 al. W. of *Seville*, and 125 S. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 9. 14. Lat. 37. 00.

Tecklenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Tecklenburg*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands 12 m. al. W. of *Osnabrug*, and 23 N. of *Munster*. Lon. 27. 19. Lat. 52. 23.

Teina, a strong Fort in the Prin. of *Walachia*.

Telena, a Fort within a League of *Badajoz*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura* in *Old-Spain*.

Telga, a City of *Swedeland*, in the K. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Sudermania*; sub. to the King of *Sweden*. It stands 25 m. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 59. 17.

Temeswar, a great and vast strong City of the Up. Hungary, the M. of the G. of *Temeswar*, and in the Co. of *Temeswar*, sub. still to the *Turks*, and the Seat of a *Bassa*. It stands nigh the b. of *Transilvania*, 54 m. N. E. of *Belgrade*, 68 S. W. of *Weissenburg*, 75 S. of *Great Waradin*, and 160 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 43. 24. Lat. 46. 6.

Tenda, a Town with a strong Castle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Co. of *Nice*, the head of a Ter, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Rodda*, in the *Appennine*, 19 m. S. of *Coni*, and 30 N. E. of *Nice*. Lon. 27. 14. Lat. 43. 46.

Tenremond: See *Dendermond*.

Teramo, a little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Abruzzo*, a B. un. the A. of *Civita-di-Chie*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Tordino*, 20 m. al. N. of *Aquila*. Lon. 35. 47. Lat. 42. 36.

Tergoes : See *Goes*.

Tergovisco : See *Targovisco*.

Termola, or *Termini*, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, in the Pr. of *Capitinate*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the b. of the High. *Abruzzo* nigh the R. *Tiferina*, 31 m. S. E. of *Lanciano*. Lon. 37.7. Lat. 51.48.

Terni, an ancient City of *Italy* in the Papacy, and D. of *Spoletto*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands in a Plain upon the R. *Nare*, 9 m. S. of *Spoletto*, and 32 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34.27. Lat. 42.23.

Ternava, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; sub. to the *Turks*, and the Seat of a Sangiack. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Janetra*, 82 N. E. of *Sofia*, and 115 N. W. of *Andriano*ple. Lon. 48.44. Lat. 44.14.

Tervanne, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*; sub. to the *French*, and formerly a B. It stands on the R. *Lys*, 5 m. W. of *Aire*, and 9 S. of *St. Omers*. Lon. 21.23. Lat. 50.41.

Terracina, an old ruinous City and Castle of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and *Campagna-di-Roma*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands nigh the Sea, at the b. of *Naples*, 46 m. al. S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35.13. Lat. 41.26.

Tervel, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Aragon*, the M. of the Ter. of *Tervel*, a B. un. the A. of *Saragosa*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the River *Guadaliavar* and *Alambra*, 18 m. E. of *Alharaizin*, and 78 S. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 16.37. Lat. 40.16.

Tervisch : See *Targovisco*.

Teschin, a City of Germany of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 36 m. S. E. of *Troppaw*. Lon. 38.58. Lat. 49.38.

Thebes : See *Stives*.

Thessalonica : See *Salonicchi*.

Thienen, or *Tilmont* : See *Tenen*.

Thionville, a small but very strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, and Co. of *St. Jobansberg*, sub. to the *French*, who took it in 1644. Rest. to *Spain*, by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, nigh the b. of *Lorraine*, 13 m. S. of *Luxemburg*, and 17 N. of *Metz*. Lon. 25.32. Lat. 49.29.

Tholose in *France* : See *Toulouse*.

Tholose in *Spain* : See *Tolosa*.

Thorn, a considerable City of *Poland*, in the K. of *Prussia*, and the Pal. of *Culm*; once imperial, afterwards sub. to the *Poles*, and was the Birth-place of *Copernicus*. The *Suedes* are now Masters of it, having took it from the *Poles* in 1703. It stands on the R. *Weissel*, by the b. of *Great Poland*, 76 m. S. of *Dantzick*, and 95 al. N. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 39.42. Lat. 52.56.

Thovers, or *Tovars*, a City of *France*, with a magnificent Castle, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, a D. sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Tove*, between *Poitiers* and *Angers*, about 38 m. from each. Lon. 18.24. Lat. 46.59.

Theuton : See *Toudon*.

Thouluse : See *Toulouse*.

Thuin, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liège*, and

le Pais entre Sambre and Meuse ; sub. to the French, and lately fortified. It stands by the b. of Hainault, on the R. Sambre, al. 10 m. S. W. of Charleroy, 11 N. E. of Maubeuge, and 14 S. E. of Mons. Lon. 23. 31. Lat. 50. 22.

Ticengo, a place naturally strong, as being situated between Naviglio's and Canals, in Italy, in the Milanese ; where Prince Eugene of Savoy incamped for some time, and after him the Duke of Vendosme in 1705. It stands between the Serio and the Oglio, about 4 m. W. from Soncino, 8 m. E. from Crema, and 40 m. E. from Milan. Lon. 30. 5. Lat. 44. 52.

Ticokzin, a small Place in Poland, in the Palatinate of Bieliski, near the Confines of Lithuania ; where K. Augustus joyned the Muscovite Forces in October 1704. It stands upon the River Narow, about 100 m. N. E. from Warsaw, and 48 m. S. W. from Grodno. Long. 44. 40. Lat. 53. 6.

Tienen, or Tirlemont, a large Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Brabant, and Quar. of Lorraine, sub. to the K. of Sp. and new fortified of late, but being taken by the Allies under the Command of the Duke of Marlborough, upon forcing the French Lines in 1705, was soon after dismantled. The Fr. Army lay incamp here the night before their signal defeat at Ramilly, on May 23. 1706. It stands on the R. Gals, 11 m. al. S. E. of Lovain, 20 N. of Namur, and 23 E. of Brussels. Lon. 24. 18. Lat. 50. 52.

Tina, or Tinc, a small City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Bosnia, a B. un. the A. of Spalatro, sub.

to the Turks. It stands on the R. Tina, by the b. of Dalmatia and Croatia, 26 m. N. E. of Sebenico, 38 N. of Spalatro, and 48 S. of Jaicza. Lon. 38. 34. Lat. 44. 34.

Tirlemont : See Tienen.

Tirnew : See Tyrnaw.

Tirol, an ancient ruined City of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, and Co. of Tirol, which gives name to this Province. It is sub. to the Emperor, standing on the R. Adige, 26 m. W. of Brizen. Lon. 31. 22. Lat. 46. 25.

Titul, a strong Fort and Town of the Up. Hungary, and Co. of Bodroch ; sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1688. But to be no otherwise fortified than it was by the Emp. at the Peace of Carlowitz, 1699. It stands on a Hill by the R. Tey, nigh the Danube, 13 m. al. E. of Peterwaradin, and 25 N. W. of Belgrade. Lon. 42. 13. Lat. 45. 43.

Tiva : See Stives.

Tivoli, or Tibur, an ancient City of Italy, in the Papacy and Campagna-di-Roma ; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him, having a noble Palace of Card. Este's. It stands on the R. Teverone, by the b. of Sabina, 16 m. al. E. of Rome. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 41. 56.

Tobalska, a late City of Russia, the M. of the K. of Siberia, a B. sub. to the Emperor of Russia. It stands on the R. Tertim, at Lon. 92. 50. Lat. 65. 15.

Tockey : See Tokay.

Todi, an ancient City of Italy in the Papacy, and D. of Spoleto ; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. Tiber, 17 mile S. of Perugia, and 24 W. of

of *Sp. Letto*, Lon. 33. 54. Lat. 42. 30.

Tokay, a very strong City, and Castle of the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Semlyn*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1685. It stands on an Island made by the R. *Teys* and *Bodroch*, 33 m. S. of *Cascaw*, 66 al. N. of *Great Waradin*, and 74 al. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 00. Lat. 48. 8.

Toledo, an ancient, very strong and pleasant, but no declining City of *Spain*, the second in the Pr. of *New Castile*, and Ter. of *Alcariz*, an A. the richest in Christendom, and a celebrated U for Civil Law, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It proclaimed K. *Charles III.* June 1706. but soon after revolted. It stands nigh the middle of *Spain*, upon a Rock in a pleasant Valley on the River *Tejo*, 40 m. al. S. of *Madrid*, 140 N. of *Granada*, and 174 N. E. of *Seville*. Lon. 13. 30. Lat. 39. 24.

Tolen, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Zeland*, the head of the Isle of *Tolen*; sub. to the *States*. It stands about 4 m. N. W. of *Bergen-op-Zom*. Lon. 23. 25. Lat. 51. 34.

Tolentino, a little City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Chinto*, 17 m. S. W. of *Macerata*. Lon. 35. 3. Lat. 42. 58.

Tolna, a City of the *Low-Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Tolna*; sub. to the Emp. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 7 m. al. S. of *Colocza*, 52 N. W. of *Esseck*, and 68 al. S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 44. Lat. 45. 45.

Tolosa, or *Tholosa*, a strong Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Biscay*, and M. of *Ipusco*, or *Guipuzcoa*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the River *Orto*, at the foot of the *Pyrænean Hills*, 38 m. N. W. of *Pampelune*, and many S. W. of *Bajonne*, and 50 al. E. of *Bilboa*. Lon. 15. 33. Lat. 43. 24.

Tolose: See *Toulouse*.

Tomar, a Town of *Portugal*, in the Prin. of *Estremadura*, the M. of the Co. of *Tomar*, sub. to the K. of *Port.* It stands on the R. *Naboa*, 38 m. S. of *Coimbra*, and 76 N. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 8. 46. Lat. 39. 42.

Tombeck, a small Place in the *Spanish Netherlands*, in *Brabant*, in the Quar. of *Brussels*, standing upon the R. *Lane*, 4 m. above its junction with the *Dyle*. Here the Confederate Army repassed the *Lane*, after the fruitless Attempt at *Over-Tyche*, Aug. 18. 1705. *Tombeck* lies 1 m. and a half S. E. from *Over-Tyche*, 11 m. E. by S. from *Brussels*, and 10 m. S. from *Lousain*. Lon. 23. 52. Lat. 50. 45.

Tonderen, or *Tunder*, a City of *Denmark* in the D. of *Sleswick*, or S. *Jutland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Tonderen*, sub. to the D. of *Holstein-Gottorp*. It stands 22 m. S. of *Ripen*, and 36 N. W. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 55. 22.

Tongerres, or *Tongerren*, a Town (once a great City) of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Lartz*, sub. to this Prince, and possessed by the Conf. in 1702. At this Place there happened a sharp Engagement between the *French*, and a Party of the Confederates in 1703, and the *French* possessing themselves of it, abandon'd it soon after. 'Twas

in the Confederate hands in 1705. And 'twas here that the D. of Marlborough join'd the Army of the States, May 13. 1706. being just 10 days before the glorious Victory of Ramilly, to which the Confederates owe the reduction of the Netherlands. It stands on the R. Jecker, 8 m. al. W. of Maftricht, and 13 N.W. of Liege. Lon. 24. 39. Lat. 50. 53.

Tonningen, a small City of Denmark, in the D. of Sleswick, or S. Jutland, the M. of the Pre. of Tonningen, sub. to the D. of H. lstein Gøttrup, and besieged in vain by the Danish Forces 1700. It stands on the R. Eyder, by the b. of H lstein, 24 m. al. W. of Sleswick, and 58 N. W. of Hamburg. Lon. 28. 46. Lat. 54. 50.

Torbole, a fortified place in Lombardy, upon the Frontiers of the Trentin, and the entrance of the Mountain Tyrol. It was taken by the French in 1703. but quitted soon after. It stands upon the E. side of the head of the Lake Digarda, 16 m. and a half S. W. of Trent, and 3 m. E. in by S. of Rwa. Lon. 31. Lat. 45. 41.

Torbole, a Town in Italy, in the Brescian, sub. to the Venetians; at which Count Sereni with a Detachment of the Imperial Army, entirely defeated a Body of French in Winter 1704. It lies 3 or 4 m. S. W. from Brescia, and 11 m. S. E. from Iseo. Lon. 30. 22. Lat. 45. 6.

Tordislas, a Town of Spain, in the K. of Leon, and that part called Tralos Douro, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Douro 15 m. W. of Valladolid. Lon. 12. 31. Lat. 41. 48.

Torgow, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of Saxony, sub. to the Elect. of Sax. It stands on the R. Elbe, 22 m. S. of Wittenberg, and 25 N. E. of Leipfick. Lon. 33. 8. Lat. 51. 34.

Tornaw, a City of the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of Tornaw, sub. to the Emperor. It stands upon a Hill, nigh the R. Sayo, 17 m. W. of Cascau. Lon. 41. 22. Lat. 48. 37.

Torne, a City of Swedeland, the M. of the Pr. of Lapland, and Pr. of Tornia, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands on the N. part of the Botner Sea, by a large and frequented Haven about 330 m. N. of Abo, and 430 al. N. of Stockholm. Lon. 44. 00. Lat. 66. 3.

Toro, a decaying City of Spain, in the K. of Leon, in that part called Tralos Douro, sub. to the K. of Sp. and famous for a fight in 1476. It stands on the R. Douro, 44 m. N. E. of Salamanca, and 54 nigh S. of Leon. Lon. 12. 13. Lat. 41. 45.

Toroella di Mongri, a Maritim Town in Spain, in the Principality of Catalonia, standing upon the mouth of the R. Ter, which rising in the N. parts of Catalonia washes Vicb and Gironne in its course to this Place. Here the French Forces (from Rouffillon) lay incamp'd for some time in March 1706. waiting for the coming up of the D. of Anjou from Fraga, in order to lay siege to Barcelona. It lies 47 m. S. from Perpignan, 20 m. E. by N. from Gironne, and 74 m. N. E. from Barcelona. Lon. 21. 45. Lat. 41. 34.

Torre, a Town in Spain, in New Castile, about 3 Leagues from Madrid, where my Lord Galway

Galway lay incamp'd when the Deputies of *Madrid* came to make their submission to King *Charles III.* in *June 1706.*

Torsil, a small City of *Sweden*, in the K. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Sudermania*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands 55 m. W. of *Stockholm.* Lon. 37. 10. Lat. 59. 32.

Tortona, a City and strong Castle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of *Tortonese*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* The D. of *Savoy* and Pr. *Eugene* of *Savoy* reduced the City to the obedience of King *Charles III.* after their glorious Victory before *Turin* in *Sep. 1706.* And the Castle is since reduced as well as all *Milan* and *Lombardy.* It stands on the River *Scrivia*, 26 mile S. E. of *Casale*, 32 al. S. W. of *Milan*, and 35 N. of *Genoa.* Lon. 28. 49. Lat. 44. 27.

Tortosa, a small, strong and ancient City and Castle of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Tortosa*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, and a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It readily submitted to K. *Charles III.* in *Sept. 1705.* It stands nigh the *Mediterranean*, on the River *Ebro*, 44 m. W. of *Tarragon*, and 94 of *Barcelona.* Lon. 18. 27. Lat. 40. 32.

Torriglia, a Town of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Lavant*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands among Hills 13 m. N. E. of *Genoa.* Lon. 29. 26. Lat. 44. 3.

Tovars : See *Tbovars.*

Toul, a City of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*, in the Ter. of *Toul*, a B. un. the A. of *Triers*, once Imperial, now sub. to the K. of *France* ever since 1652. It

is pleasantly seated on the R. *Moselle*, 14 m. W. of *Nancy*, 30 E. of *Barleduc*, and 34 S. of *Metz.* Lon. 25. 20. Lat. 25. 20.

Toulon, or *Tboulon*, a strong and populous City and noted Port of *France*, in the Low. *Provence*, the M. of the Dio. of *Toulon*; a B. un. the A. of *Aries*, sub. to the King of *France.* It has a great Naval Magazine, and a fine Harbour for Fleets on the *Mediterranean*, being 38 m. al. S. E. of *Marsailles*, 43 S. E. of *Aix*, 80 al. W. of *Nice*, and 400 al. S. E. of *Paris.* Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 42. 34.

Toulouze, or *Tholouse*, a fine City, once the largest of all *France*, the M. of the G. of *Languedoc*, in that part called the *Higher Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Tholouse*, an A. an U. and a Parliament City, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Garonde*, 120 m. S. E. of *Bordeaux*, 170 N. of *Barcelona*, 210 nigh S. W. of *Lyons*, and 320 S. of *Paris.* Lon. 19. 48. Lat. 43. 29.

Tourine, a small Place in the *Low Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, near the skirts of *Sp. Brabant* and *Namur*, sub. to that B. When the Duke of *Markborough* marched from *Kruffworm*, *May 23 1706*, to attack the Enemy at *Ramillies*, his left extended to this Place, and 'twas hither that the heavy Baggage was sent. It lies 6 m. E. from *Hannuye*, 7 m. and a half N. from *Huy*, and 12 al. E. from *Ramillies.* Lon. 24. 37. Lat. 50. 42.

Tournay, a very strong City and Castle of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, in the Ter. of *Tournay*; a B. un. the

A. of Cambray, sub. to the French, who took it in 1667. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 15 m. E. of *Lille*, 20 N. E. of *Doway*, 32 al. W. of *Mons*, and 30 nigh S. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 36. Lat. 50. 43.

Tournon, a large Town of France, with a strong Castle in the G. of *Languedoc*, and Pr. of *Provares*; a small U. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Rhone*, by the b. of *Dauphine*, 7 m. N. W. of *Valence*, 46 al. S. W. of *Grenoble*, and 48 S. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 44. 35.

Tours, a fair, large and rich City of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and M. of the D. of *Tourain*; an A. and a Generality, sub. to the King of Fr. It stands on the R. *Loyre* and *Cher*, 48 m. N. of *Poitiers*, 63 nigh W. of *Orleans*, 115 E. of *Rennes*, and as many S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 18. Lat. 47. 33.

Traerbach, a Town and Castle of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, in the Co. of *Sponheim*, sometime sub. to the French, but restored to its former Possessors by the Peace of *Reswick* 1697, the Fr. took it again in 1702. The Imperialists retook the Town in 1703, and blockaded the Castle; the Fr. dislodged them that same year, but were dispossess'd again by the Hereditary Pr. of *Hesse* Cassel in 1704. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 2 m. S. of *Mont-Royal*, between *Triers* and *Coblents*, 18 m. off the former, and 28 off the latter. Lon. 26. 30. Lat. 49. 58.

Trajanopoli, a small decaying City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. sub. to the

Turks. It stands on the R. *Marzira*, 45 m. al. S. of *Andrianople* and 128 W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 51. 20. Lat. 42. 36.

Trani, a great and populous City of Italy, with a strong Castle, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; an A. sub. to the King of Spain. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, 19 m. W. of *Bari*, and 34 S. E. of *Manfredonia*. Lon. 38. 33. Lat. 41. 13.

Trapano, a City and celebrated Mart of Italy, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazara*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the W. Shoar, 30 m. N. W. of *Mazara*, and 52 S. W. of *Palermo*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 36. 47.

Traw, a strong and populous City in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Spalatro*, sub. to the *Venetians*, ever since 1420. It stands by the Sea, 11 m. W. of *Spalatro*, and 24 S. E. of *Sebenico*. Lon. 38. 40. Lat. 44. 00.

Traygneros, one of the finest Villages in the Pr. of *Andalouzia*; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands between the R. *Oder*, and the R. *Timo*, about 15 m. from the Ocean, 50 m. S. W. of *Seville*, and 64 m. S. E. of *Beia* in *Portugal*. Lon. 10. 13. Lat. 37. 19.

Trebigni, a small but very ancient City in *Dalmatia*, a B. under the A. of *Ragusi*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands 20 m. al. N. E. of *Ragusi*. Lon. 41. 2. Lat. 43. 10.

Tregvier: See *Triquier*.

Trent, a fine and populous City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, the M. of the B. of *Trent* in *Tirol*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, once Imperial, now sub.

sub. to its own B. un. the Emperor, famous for a Council begun *Anno* 1545, ended in 1563. The French Bombarded it in 1703, but without gaining Possession. It stands in a fruitful Valley on the R. *Adige*, 78 m. al. W. of *Venice*, 70 S. of *Innsbruck*, 270 S. W. of *Vienna*, and 278 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 24. Lat. 45. 48.

Tresen, or *Trosa*, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the K. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Sudermania*; sub. to the King of *Sweden*. It stands on a Haven of the *Baltick* Sea, about 42 m. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 38. 5. Lat. 59. 4.

Trevers: See *Triers*.

Trevigio, a great and strong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Mar. of *Trevigiano*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Sile*, 17 m. N. W. of *Venice*, and 20 N. E. of *Padua*. Lon. 32. 46. Lat. 45. 34.

Trezzo, a small place in *Italy*, in the *Milanese*, sub. to *Spain*, standing upon the *Adda*, where Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* designed to have passed that River after the gaining of two Days march in marching from *Romanengo* in 1705. It stands on the W. Bank of that River, about half way between *Bergamo* and *Milan*, i. e. 17 m. N. by E. from *Milan*, and 12 m. S. by W. from *Bergamo*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 45. 12.

Treviglio, a small place of some force in *Italy*, in the Ter. and D. of *Milan*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*, where Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* took up his head Quarters after the Battle of *Cassano*, in 1705. It stands between the

Adda and the *Serio*, 5 m. N. E. from *Cassano*, and 23 m. N. E. from *Milan*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 45. 3.

Triadizza: See *Sofia*.

Triers, or *Trevers*, a great and once very famous City, the most ancient in *Europe*, of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low *Rhine*, the M. of the A. of *Triers*, an A. and an U. anciently Imperial, since sub. to its A. sub. to the French, since 1681, but restored to its A. by the Pce. of R. 1697. This place was taken by the French in 1703, retaken by the D. of *Marlborough* in 1704, and returned again to the Fr. hands in 1705. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 28 m. N. E. of *Luxemburg*, 60 W. of *Metz*, 70 S. of *Cologne*, 95 N. W. of *Strasbourg*, 190 al. E. of *Paris*, and 490 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 26. 00. Lat. 49. 50.

Trieste, a small but very strong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Istria*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, by a Bay of the same name, 14 m. N. of *Cabo-de-Istria*, and 68 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 55. Lat. 45. 44.

Trigvier: See *Triquier*.

Trino, a Town of *Italy* in the D. of *Montferrat*, the M. of the Ter. of *Trino*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, who had it ever since 1630. The Fr. took it in 1704, but in Sept. 1706. abandon'd it upon their Memorable defeat before *Turin*. It stands nigh the R. *Po*, 8 m. N. W. of *Casale*, and as many S. W. of *Vercelli*. Lon. 28. 8. Lat. 41. 45.

Triquier, a City of *France*, in the Low *Britagne*, the M. of the Co. of *Triquier*, a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K.

of Fr. It stands on the Sea, (where is an excellent Port) 28 m. al. N. W. of St. Brieux, and 64 al. N. E. of Brest. Lon. 14. 35. Lat. 48. 35.

Trivento, a small City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Co. of Molise; a B. un. the A. of Benevento, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Trigno, 12 m. al. N. of Molise. Lon. 36. 40. Lat. 41. 51.

Troga, a small City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, in the Pr. of the Capitanate; a B. un. the A. of Benevento, and a Prin. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands at the foot of the Appennine, on the R. Chilaro, 25 m. al. E. of Benevento, and 31 nigh W. of Manfredonia. Lon. 37. 24. Lat. 41. 23.

Trojes: See Troyes.

Trois Chasteaux: See St. Paul-de-Trois Chasteaux.

Troki, a City of Poland, in the D. of Lithuania, the M. of the Pal. of Troki, subject to the K. of Poland. It stands on a Lake upon the R. Bressa, 22 m. W. of Wilna. Lon. 46. 36. Lat. 54. 27.

Tronthem: See Dronthem.

Tropea, a City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Fur. Calabria; a B. un. the A. of Regio, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Sea, 12 m. N. W. of Nicotera, and 44 N. of Regio and Missina. Lon. 38. 13. Lat. 38. 32.

St. Tropes, a small but very strong City of France, in the Low. Provence, sub. to the King of France. It has a Port and Haven on the Mediterranean, being 15 m. al. S. of Frejuls, and 38 E. of Toulon. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 42. 44.

Troppaw, a City and ancient Castle of Germany in Bohemia, in the D. of Silesia, and M. of a

D. subject to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Oppa, 32 m. N. E. of Olmutz, and 78 al. S. of Breslaw. Lon. 38. 12. Lat. 49. 57.

Trofa: See Tresen.

Troyes, a fair, large, strong and rich City of France, the second in the G. of Champagne, it that part called Lower Champagne, a B. un. the A. of Sens, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Seyne, 32 m. E. of Sens, 68 S. of Reims, and 80 al. S. E. of Paris. Lon. 23. 17. Lat. 48. 7.

Truxillo, a small City and Castle of Spain, in the Pr. of Extremadura, in that part called Entre-Tejo-Guadiana, sub. to the K. of Sp. It is seated on a Hill on a Plain, upon the R. Almonte, 36 m. nigh E. of Madrid, and 95 al. S. W. of Toledo. Lon. 11. 40. Lat. 38. 55.

St. Truyen, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of Liege, and M. of the Co. of Hashain, sub. to this Prince, but now in the hands of the Confederates. It stands nigh the b. of Brabant, 18 m. W. of Maestricht, and 20 al. N. W. of Liege. Lon. 24. 31. Lat. 50. 52.

St. Tubes: See St. Ubes.

Tubingen, a strong and pleasant City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and second in the D. of Wirtemberg, sub. to this Prince, and is a small U. It stands on the R. Neckar, 18 m. S. of Stugard, and 55 E. of Strasburg. Lon. 29. 44. Lat. 48. 18.

Tudela, a City of Spain, in the K. of Navarre, the M. of the Ter. of Tudela; a little U. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Ebro and Queiles, 48 m. S. of Pampelune, and 54 N. W. of

Saragosa. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 42. 5.

Tui : See *Tuy*.

Tuichburg : See *Duisburg*.

Tulles, a City of France in the G. of Guienne, and Pr. of Limosin, a B. un. the A. of Bourges, sub. to the K. of France. It stands 33 m. al. S. E. of Limoges, and 66 W. of Clermont. Lon. 20. 28. Lat. 45. 13.

Tunder : See *Tonderen*.

Turenne, a Town of France, in the G. of Guienne, and Pr. of Limosin, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the b. of Quercy, about 14 m. al. S. of Tulles. Lon. 20. 10. Lat. 45. 2.

Turin, a strong and splendid City with a fine Castle of Italy, the M. of the Prin. of Piedmont, in the Ter. of Turin, an A. and U. sub. to the D. of Savoy, and his Seat. The Fr. besieged it very vigorously in 1706. and reduced it to great Extremities; but Sept. 7. the D. of Savoy, and Pr. Eugene of Savoy reliev'd it, gaining a compleat Victory over their Enemies. It stands in a very fruitful pleasant Plain, on the R. Po, 20 m. nigh E. of Pignerol, 78 al. W. of Genoa and Milan, 100 al. E. of Grenoble and Chambery, 120 S. E. of Geneva, 154 al. S. of Lyons, 250 W. of Venice, 360 S. E. of Paris, 340 N. W. of Rome, and 480 S. W. of Vienna. Lon. 27. 25. Lat. 44. 34.

Turnhout, a Town in the Low-Countries, the head of a Mayory of the same name in Brabant, in the Quar. of Antwerp, where the Confederate Army encamped some time after the taking of Sanavliet. It lies 27 m. E. by N. from Antwerp, 25 m. direct E. from Sandvliet, and 10 m. S. E. from Heerstraten, the last preceding Camp of the same Army. Lon. 24. 11. Lat. 51. 24.

Tuy, a small City of Spain, in the K. of Galicia, the M. of the Ter. of Tuy; a B. un. the A. of Compostella, sub. to the King of Spain. It stands on the R. Minho, by the b. of Portugal, 30 m. N. of Braga, and 48 S. of Compostella, not very far off the Sea. Lon. 8. 22. Lat. 42. 11.

Twer, a City of Russia, the M. of the D. of Twer, sub. to the Emp. of Russia. It stands at Lon. 60. 20. Lat. 56. 35.

Tyrnaw, or *Szombat*, a small City of the Up. Hungary, in the Co. of Posen, sub. to the Emperor, the common Residence of the A. of Gran, within half a mile of this Place the Imperialists beat the Hungarian Malecontents in 1705, and it is now pitch'd upon by the Hungarian Malecontents for the Conference of Accommodation with the Emperor, in which the Ministers of England and Holland assist as Mediators. It stands on the R. Tirna, 28 m. N. E. of Presturg, and 72 al. N. W. of Newbaugel. Lon. 38. 41. Lat. 48. 44.

Tyrol : See *Tirol*.

Tzebona, a strong Town of Germany in Bohemia.

Tzorlick, in the Maps *Ciourli*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Romania, a B. un. the A. of Herachia, sub. to the Turkey. It stands on the R. Athiras, between Constantinople and Andri-nople, 62 m. off the former, and 68 off the latter. Lon. 52. 43. Lat. 43. 8.

V A

al. N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 44.
Lat. 50. 24.

Valencia, an accient, fine, great and Populous City of *Sp.* the M. of the Kingd. of *Valencia* and Pr. of *Xucar*, an A. and a U. the Seat of the Courts of Justice, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It declar'd for K. *Chrales* III. in 1705. It stands on the R. *Gualaviar*, nigh the *Mediterranean* Sea, 86 m. N. of *Murcia*, 130 S. of *Saragosa*, 168 al. S. W. of *Barcelona*, and 150 S. of *Madrid*. Lon. 17. 15. Lat. 39. 25.

Valencia-d' Alcantara: See *Valencia-d' Alcantara*.

Valenciennes: See *Valenchiennes*.

Valencourt: See *Walcourt*.

Valenza, a strong Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, and M. of the Ter. of *Laumillina*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. it was besieged by the D. of *Savoy*, and the *French* in 1696, but not taken, the Neutrality for *Italy* being then agreed on. It stands upon a Hill by the R. *Po*, in the b. of *Montferrat*, 12 m. al. E. of *Casale*, and 34 S. W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 32. Lat. 44. 34.

Valenca-de-Alcantara, a Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura* near the b. of *Portugal*, situated upon a Rock, and strong by Nature, but irregularly fortified. The *Portuguese* took it in 1664, but now it is sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and was taken by the Confederate Forces in 1705. It lies 20 m. S. W. of *Alcantara*, and 34 m. al. N. of *Badajoz*. Lon. 10. 9. Lat. 39. 18.

Valkenburg, or *Fauquemont*, a strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Limburg*, the M. of the Co. of *Valkenburg*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the River *Geul*, 11 m. E. of *Maastricht*,

Abres, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Rouergue*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourges*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands at the foot of a Hill. on the R. *Tarn*, 28 m. S. of *Rhodes*. Lon. 21. 32. Lat. 43. 41.

Vado, a Sea-Port of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Panama*, sub. to this Com. It stands about 3 m. W. of *Savona*. Lon. 28. 35. Lat. 43. 47.

Vaison, a City of *France*, in the Up. *Provence*, and Co. of *Venaissin*; a B. un. the A. of *Avignon*, sub. to the Pope. It stands 12 m. al. E. of *Orange*, and 24 N. E. of *Avignon*. Lon. 27. 17. Lat. 43. 43.

Valence, a neat and populous City of *France*, in the Lower *Dauphine*, the M. of the Ter. of *Valence*, a B. united to *Dye*, un. the A. of *Vienne*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Rhone* and *Iser*, 38 m. S. of *Vienne*, 43 S. W. of *Grenoble*, and 54 S. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 44. 32.

Valenchiennes, a very fair, large and strong City of the *Low-Countries*, the second in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and M. of the Co. of *Valenchiennes*, an U. subject to the *Fr.* who took it in 1677. It stands on the R. *Scheld* and *Ronel*, 17 m. al. W. of *Mons*, 17 S. of *Tournay*, 18 E. and N. E. of *Doway* and *Cambray*, 41 S. W. of *Brussels*, 43 S. of *Ghent*, and 110

fricht, 17 N. E. of *Liege*, and 21 N. of *Limburg*. Lon. 25. 18. Lat. 50. 53.

Valladolid, a great, elegant and populous City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old Castile*, the M. of the Prin. of *Valladolid*, a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, and an U. sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Piznerga*, by the *Douro*, 45 m. S. W. of *Bourges*, 68 N. E. of *Salamanca*, 70 S. E. of *Leon*, and 92 al. N. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 12. 50. Lat. 41. 48.

Vallona, a strong Town of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*, taken by the *Venetians* in 1690, but since (as I take it) demolished. It stands on the Sea, 54 m. S. of *Durazzo*, and 75 E. of *Otranto* in *Naples*. Lon. 42. 24. Lat. 40. 30.

Valkowar, a Town in *Sclavonia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands by the R. *Danube* and *Valkowra*, 13 m. al. S. of *Esseck*, and 54 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 31. 34. Lat. 45. 53.

Valverde, a small Town of *Sp.* in the Pr. of *Extremadura*. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands just by the b. of *Portugal*, 8 m. al. S. E. of *Elvas*, and 8 W. of *Badajoz*. Lon. 10. 11. Lat. 38. 38.

Vannes, or *Vennes*, a fine populous City of *France*, in the Low. *Bretagne*, the M. of the Dio. of *Vennes*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands nigh the Sea, 28 m. E. of *Elavet*, 56 W. of *Nantes*, and 58 S. of *Rennes*. Lon. 15. 25. Lat. 47. 24.

Varadin : See *Waradin*.

Ver. to. a Town in *Dalmatia*, un. the *Venetians*.

Varna, a considerable City and Port of *Turkey*, in the Prin. of *Bulgaria*, an A. sub. to the *Turks*, and famous for a Battle in 1444.

It stands on the R. *Varna*, nigh the *Euxine Sea*, 28 m. N. of *Mejember*, and 150 al. N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 52. 42. Lat. 40. 4.

St. Vas : See *Casale*.

Vasserburg, or *Wasserburg*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Co. and D. of *Bavaria*, and Ter. of *Munchen*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bav.* and the place of his Treas. It stands on the R. *Isar*, 28 m. E. of *Munchen*. Lon. 32. 28. Lat. 47. 58.

Vaudement, a Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*, the M. of the Co. of *Vaudement*, an Ear. sub. to the K. of *France*, but restored to the D. of *Lorraine* by the Peace of *Res.* 1657. It stands 18 m. S. E. of *Toul*, and 20 al. S. of *Nancy*. Lon. 25. 30. Lat. 48. 52.

La-Var, a small City of *France* in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Co. of *Aureguais*, a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Agout*, 22 S. W. of *Alby*, and 24 E. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 20. 18. Lat. 43. 31.

Ubeda, a great populous City with a strong Castle of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andalusia*, and B. of *Jaen*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands 6 m. N. E. of *Baeza*, and 31 N. of *Granada*. Lon. 14. 2. Lat. 37. 58.

Uberlingen, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Prin. of *Furstenburg*, a free Imperial City. It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, 11 m. N. of *Constance*, and 13 nigh S. of *Pfullendorf*. Lon. 29. 2. Lat. 47. 37.

St. Ubes, or *Setuval*, a City and noted Port of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Esremadura*, the M. of the

the Co. of *Setuval*, sub. to the K. of *Port.* It stands by a convenient Harbour at the mouth of the R. *Cadaon*, 18 m. S. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 8. 00. Lat. 38. 33.

Wdenheim: See *Philipsburg*.

Udine, a fair and large City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venezia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Friuli*, the Seat of the Patriarch of *Avileja*, subject to this Com. It stands on the R. *Torre*, 23 m. W. of *Gorice*, and 50 N. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 33. 45. Lat. 46. 00.

Vecbia: See *Civita-Vecbia*.

Veillane: See *Avigliano*.

St. Veit, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carintbia*, subject to the Emperor. It stands on the River *Wits* and *Glac*, in a very fruitful Valley, about 7 m. N. of *Clegenfurt*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 46. 54.

St. Viet-am-Flaum, a strong Town and Castle of *Austria*, and D. of *Carniola* or *Istria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on a Haven on the *Adriatick* Sea, by the b. of *Croatia*, 38 m. al. E. of *Cabo-d-Istria*. Lon. 35. 46. Lat. 45. 20.

Veldentz, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, the M. of the Co. of *Veldentz*, sub. to the French, who had it ever since 1681, but restored to its own Prince by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands in the Limits of *Triers*, by the River *Moselle*, 17 m. E. of *Triers*. Lon. 25. 24. Lat. 49. 55.

Vetez, a Town in *Spain*, in *New-Castile*, where King *Charles III.* Incamp'd the 21. night after his passing the *Tajo* in his march from the Neighbourhood of *Madrid*.

to *Valencia*, Sept. 1706, and was there joyned by General *Windham* with 3000 *English* from *Huet*. It lies 46 m. S. E. from *Madrid*, and 37 W. from *Cuenca*. Lon. 14. 30. Lat. 39. 54.

Velletri, an ancient pleasant City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and *Champagna-di-Roma*, a B. united to *Ostria*, un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands 17 m. al. S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 41. 42.

Venafre, a City of *Italy*, in the King. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lazoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, and a Prin. sub. to the Kings of *Spain*. It stands about 17 m. N. of *Capua*. Lon. 36. 9. Lat. 41. 44.

St. Venant, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Harld. of *Artois*, subject to the French. It stands by the b. of *Flanders*, above 4 m. E. of *Aire*, 26 S. of *Dunkirk*, and as many N. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 39. Lat. 56. 44.

Vence, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of the Dio. of *Venice*, a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, sub. to the King of *Fr.* It stands not far from the Sea, by the b. of *Piedmont*, 12 m. N. W. of *Nice*, and 13 al. E. of *Grace*. Lon. 26. 51. Lat. 42. 19.

Vendosme, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the Duked. of *Vendosmois*, sub. to the King of *France*. It stands upon the lesser *Loyre*, 19 m. N. W. of *Blois*, 33 N. East of *Tours*, 40 W. of *Orleans*, and 88 S. West of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 42. Lat. 47. 48.

Venerias, a small place in *Italy*, in *Piedmont*, in the Ter. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, who has

has there a noble Pleasure-house, where the *D. de la Feuillade*, encamped for a long time, threatening the Siege of *Turin* in 1705, but at last was forc'd to abandon it. In 1706, *Turin* being actually besieged, the *D. of Savoy* and *Fr. Eugene* reliev'd it, in a memorable time, having lain Incamp'd the night before the Battle with their left at *Veneria*, and their right at *Pianezza*. It stands about 6 m. N. W. from *Turin*, and about 8 m. N. W. from the *Po*, having the *Dora* betwixt it, and *Turin* and another small R. behind it. Lon. 27. 20. Lat. 44. 35.

V E N I C E, a large extraordinary rich, and beautiful City, one of the noblest in *Italy*, the M. of a mighty Commonwealth, in the Pr. of *Dogado*; a Patriarchal City, and an U. subject to this Com. It is seated in the *Adriatick-Sea*, or Gulf of *Venice*, upon 72 Islands, not far of Land, 84 m. al. E. of *Mantua*, 95 N. E. of *Modena*, 128 N. of *Florence*, 168 E. of *Milan*, 220 al. North of *Rome*, and 230 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 4. Lat. 45. 20.

Venlo, a very strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Ter. of *Ruermond*, a Hance-Town, sub. to the *Spaniards*, but taken by the Confederates 1702. It stands on the R. *Maes*, by the b. of *Julliers*, 10 m. S. W. of *Gelders*, and 14 N. of *Ruermond*. Lon. 25. 24. Lat. 51. 27.

Vennes: See *Vannes*.

Venosa, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the *Basiliat*; a B. un. the A. of *Cirenza*, and a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* and was the Birth place of *Horace*. It

stands in a fruitful Plain at the foot of the *Appennine*, 12 m. al. N. of *Cirenza*. Lon. 37. 56. Lat. 40. 54.

Venta, a village in *Spain*, in the Prov. of *Extremadura*, in the neighbourhood of *Albuquerque*, which submitted to the Confederate Army, April 1706.

Vera, a Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Almeria*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 37 m. al. N. E. of *Almeria*, and 40 nigh W. of *Cartagena*. Lon. 15. 56. Lat. 37. 24.

Vercelli, a very strong and ancient City of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Co. of *Vercelli*, a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It was taken by the *French* after a brave defence in 1705. In Sept. 1706 after the memorable defeat of the *French* before *Turin*, they dismantled and quitted *Vercelli*, and the D. of *Savoy* took possession of it. It stands on the R. *Sesia*, 12 m. N. of *Casale*, 40 al. N. E. of *Turin*, as many W. of *Milan*, Lon. 28. 17. Lat. 44. 50.

Verden: See *Ferden*.

Verdun, a great strong and populous City of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*, and M. of the B. of *Verdun*; a B. un. the A. of *Triers*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Meuse*, 21 m. S. of *Montmedy*, 30 W. of *Metz*, and 41. N. W. of *Nancy*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 49. 11.

Verdun, a Town of *France* in the G. of *Guienne* and *Gascony*, the M. of the Pr. of *Garre*, 15 m. al. N. of *Toulouse*. Another in the D. of *Burgundy*, on the R. *Soane*, 12 m. N. E. of *Challonsur-Soane*.

Vere,
strong
Low-Cou
Zeland,
sub. to
the late
Orange.
of Midd
51. 37
Vern
the Lo
of Al
and fa
It stan
m. al.
Roven
45.
Vern
the U
Roven
It stan
the l
m. E
of R
49.
Ver
Papi
a B.
him
20
Sea
24.
C
and
the
th
th
su
th
M
of
a
i
i
Ver

Vere, or *Veere*, a small but strong City and Harbour of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Zeland, and Isle of *Walcheren*, sub. to the States, or rather to the late K. of Eng. as Prince of *Orange*. It stands about 4 m. N. E. of *Middleburg*. Lon. 22. 55. Lat. 51. 37.

Vernevil, a City of France, in the Lower Normandy, and Bal. of *Alencon*, sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for a Battle 1424. It stands on the b. of *Perche*, 22 m. al. S. of *Eureux*, and 42 of *Roven*. Lon. 19. 50. Lat. 48. 45.

Vernon, a City of France, in the Up. Normandy, and Bal. of *Roven*; subject to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Seyne*, by the b. of the Isle of France, 14 m. E. of *Eureux*, and 24 S. E. of *Roven*. Lon. 20. 28. Lat. 49. 6.

Veroli, a City of Italy, in the Papacy and *Campagna-di-Roma*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. *Cosa*, 20 m. N. of *Terracina* and the Sea, and 44 E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 24. Lat. 41. 44.

Vitrona, a great, ancient and famous City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Ter. of *Verona*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, and an U. sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Adige*, 24 m. al. N. of *Mantua*, 35 S. of *Trent*, 40 E. of *Brescia*, and 68 W. of *Venice*. Lon. 31. 20. Lat. 45. 14.

Versailles, a Town of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, where is a noble Palace of the King's. It stands about 11 m. W. of *Paris*, and 5 from *St. Cloud*. Lon. 21. 14. Lat. 48. 45.

Vervins, a small Town of France, in the Up. Picardy, and Co. of *Tierätsche*, 25 m. E. of *St. Quinten*, 38 N. of *Rheims*, and 85 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 23. 9. Lat. 49. 49.

Verua, a vast strong Town of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Mar. of *Asti*; sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, taken by the Fr. in 1705, after a glorious and most memorable defence. It stands upon a high Hill, by the R. *Po*, between *Casale* and *Turin*, 17 m. from the former, and 22 from the latter. Lon. 27. 53. Lat. 44. 41.

Veruli: See *Veroli*.

Verzelay: See *Vezelay*.

Vesoul, a small, but neat City of France, in the *Franché-Comte*, and Bal. of *Amount*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands about 25 m. N. of *Besancon*. Lon. 25. 30. Lat. 47. 33.

Vesprin, or *Weissbrun*, a strong and populous City and Castle in the Low. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Vesprin*, a B. un. the A. of *Gran*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. *Sarwiza*, and the Lake *Platten-Zee*, 13 m. W. of *Alba-Regalis*, and 53 al. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39. 6. Lat. 47. 22.

Veyros, a small Town and Castle in Portugal, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, within the B. of *Elvas*, and Territory of *Estremoz*. It stands between the R. *Ambaloura* on the W. and the R. *Zatas* on the E. which joins a little lower on the N. and runs W. to the *Tajo*. This Town lies 20 m. W. N. W. from *Elvas*, and 36 m. al. N. E. from *Evora*. Lon. 9. 43. Lat. 38. 53.

Vezelay.

Vezelay, a City of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Nivernois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in the B. of *Burgundy*, 22 m. S. of *Auxerre*, and 35 N. E. of *Nevers*. Lon. 22. 38. Lat. 47. 13.

Vgenti, a small City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*, sub. to the King of Spain. It stands 14 m. S. E. of *Gallipoli*, and 18 al. S. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 40. 23. Lat. 40. 40.

Vgogh, or *Derebes*, a Castle in the Up. Hungary, the head of the Co. of *Vgogh*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands 9 m. al. N. of *Zatmar*. Lon. 43. 24. Lat. 48. 14.

Viana, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Navarr*, and Ter. of *Tudela*, a Prin. sub. to the King of Sp. It stands on the R. *Ebro*, 26 m. N. W. of *Calahorra*, and 44 al. S. W. of *Pampelune*. Lon. 15. 5. Lat. 42. 36.

Vianden, a considerable Town of the Low Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, the chief of the Co. of *Vianden*; sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Ura*, 16 m. N. W. of *Tries*, and 21 N. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 21. 42. Lat. 50. 3.

Viturg: See *Witburg*.

Vicenza, a great and strong City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Ter. of *Vicenza*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Bacchiglione*, 18 m. al. W. of *Padua*, 32 al. E. of *Verona*, and 44 W. of *Venice*. Lon. 32. 4. Lat. 45. 25.

Vich, a small City of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and M. of the Ter. of *Vich*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, sub. to the

K. of Sp. The Malecontents of this Place did great service to K. Charles III. in reducing *Catalonia* in 1705. It stands on the R. *Tera*, 26 m. al. W. of *Girona*, and 42 N. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 20. 39. Lat. 41. 16.

Victoria: See *Viteria*.

Viden, or *Vidden*: See *Widen*.

Viliki: See *Novogrod-Veliki*.

V I E N N A, or *Wien*, a very large, rich and stately City, one of the strongest in Christendom, the M. of all Germany, in the Cir. and Arch-Dukedom of *Austria*, and Ter. of *Vienner-Wald*; a B. un. the A. of *Salzburg*, and an U. sub. to the Emperor, and his Seat, besieged by the *Turks* in 1683, but without success. It stands on the S. side of the R. *Danube*, and a little R. called *Wien*, 135 m. al. N. W. of *Buda*, 180 S. W. of *Cracow*, 400 N. of *Rome*, 560 al. E. of *Amsterdam*, 600 E. of *Paris*, 730 of *London*, and 830 al. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 48. 14.

Vienne, a very ancient City of France, and once of great Fame, in the Lower *Dauphine*, the M. of the Dio. of *Vienne*; an A. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Rhosne* and *Gerre*, 17 m. S. of *Lyons*, 43 al. W. of *Grenoble*, and 68 S. W. of *Geneva*. Lon. 14. 8. Lat. 45. 7.

Vieste, a City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of the *Capitinate*; a B. un. the A. of *Manfredonia*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands at the foot of Mount *Gargant*, on the *Adriatick* Sea, 26 m. N. E. of *Manfredonia*. Lon. 31. 25. Lat. 41. 54.

Vigerano, a small City with a strong Castle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of the Ter. of *Vigerano*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands by the R. *Ticino*, 12 m. al. S. E. of *Novara*, and 18 al. W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 47. Lat. 44. 37.

Vigliano: See *Avigliano*.

Vignamont, a small place in the B. of *Liege*, where *Monf. Auverquerque* incamp'd from July 7. to the 17th, 1705. during the Siege of *Huy*, after his decampment from *Latines*. It lies 2 m. N. of *Huy*, and 1 and a half E. of the *Mehaigne*.

Vigo, a Town in *Gallicia*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* inhabited in a manner by Fishermen only. It is situated on the banks of a noble Bay of the same name, 26 m. N. E. by N. from *Bayona*, and 9 m. W. from *Rodonella*, rendered very famous in 1702, for the taking and destroying of the *Spanish* Gallies and *French* Fleet in this Bay by the Confederate Fleet of *Eng.* and *Dutch*. Lon. 8. 6. Lat. 42. 20.

Vigon, a little, but fortified Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Savigliano*; sub. to the Duke of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Chison*, 9 m. al. E. of *Pignerol*, and 13 S. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 13. Lat. 44. 22.

Vibitz: See *Wibitz*.

Villa-Boim, a small Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and Ter. of *Elvas*, sub. to the King of *Portugal*. 'Twas a place considerable for Riches and Strength when the *Spaniards* took it and raiz'd it in 1662. It stands near a small R. (that falls into the *Guadiana* about 6 m.

lower) 10 m. from *Elvas*, and 21 al. E. of *Estremoz*. Lon. 9. 57. Lat. 38. 44.

Villach, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Up. *Carintia*; sub. to the B. of *Bamberg*. It stands on the R. *Drave*, 18 m. nigh W. of *Clagenfurt*. Lon. 34. 19. Lat. 46. 43.

Villane: See *Avigliano*.

Villa-Franca, a Town and strong Castle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Co. of *Nice*; the *Fr.* took it in 1691. but it was restored to the D. of *Savoy* by the sep. Peace in 1696, since which the *French* took it again 1704. It has a large Port on the *Mediterranean* Sea, being about 3 m. E. of *Nice*, and above 5 W. of *Monacho*. Lon. 26. 54. Lat. 43. 18.

Villa-Franca, a small Place in *Italy*, in the *Veronese*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It lies 6 m. S. in by W. of *Verona*, and 13 m. N. of *Mantua*. Long. 31. 10. Lat. 45. 8.

Villa-Franca, a small Town in *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, not far from the *Mediterranean* Shoar, sub. to the King of *Spain*, declared for K. *Charles III.* in 1705. It stands 21 m. W. by N. from *Barcelona*, and 30 al. E. from *Tarragon*. Lon. 20. 10. Lat. 40. 38.

Villar-del-Rey, a small Frontier Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It submitted to the Confederate Army, April 1706. It stands about 4 m. N. of the R. *Guadiana*, 10 m. N. in by E. of *Badajoz*, and 9 m. E. of *Campo-mayor* in *Portugal*. Lon. 10. 21. Lat. 38. 53.

Villa

Villa-Velba, a small Frontier Town in Portugal, upon the *Tajo*, in the Prov. of *Extremadura*, just by the Frontiers of the Spanish *Extremadura*. 'Twas to this Place that the D. of *Anjou* retir'd May 1704. after the Action at *Sovereira Formosa*, between 2 Dutch Batallions and part of his Army. 'Tis 12 m. S. by W. from *Castel-Branco*, 27 m. N. by W. from *Portalegre*, and 43 al. W. from *Alcantara* in Spain. Lon. 9. 39. Lat. 30. 37.

Villa-Vitiosa, a pleasant Town secured with a strong Castle, and situate in a fertile and a beautiful Country in Portugal, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*; sub. to the King of Portugal. 'Tis famous not only for being the ancient Seat and Patrimony of the Dukes of *Braganza*, and the ordinary residence of *John IV.* King of Portugal before his Accession to the Throne; but likewise for the memorable Siege it sustained from the Spaniards, Anno 1665, which occasioned the decisive Battle of *Monteclaros*, (an adjacent Plain surrounded with Hills) that procured the House of *Braganza* an undisputed Title to the Crown of Portugal. It stands about 10 m. W. from the R. *Guadiana*, 16 m. W. in by S. of *Elvas*, and 33 m. N. in by E. of *Evora*. Lon. 9. 45. Lat. 38. 40.

Ville-Fanche, a Town of Fr. in the G. of *Lionois*, and Pr. of *Beaujoulis*, subject to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Sonne*, 14 m. S. of *Beaujeu*, and 17 N. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 58. Lat. 45. 37.

Ville-Franche-de-Conslet, a City of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Co. of *Roussillon*, sub. to the French. It stands on the

R. *Tbetis*, at the foot of the *Pyrenean Hills*, 24 m. E. of *Puigcerda*, and 26 W. of *Perpignan*. Lon. 20. 47. Lat. 42. 14.

Ville-Franche-de-Rovergue, a great City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Rovergue*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the River *Ancyon*, 27 m. W. of *Rhodes*, and 28 E. of *Cabors*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 44. 13.

Villena, an ancient Town of Spain, in the K. of *Murcia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Villena*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in the Limits of *New-Castile*, by the b. of *Valencia*, 38 m. N. of *Murcia*, and 48 nigh S. of *Valencia*. Lon. 16. 38. Lat. 38. 32.

Wilna: See *Wilna*.

Vinoxberge: See *Vinoxberge*.

Vintimiglia, a City of Italy, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, subject to this Com. It stands on the *Mediterranean*, 17 m. E. of *Nice*, and 48 nigh W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 43. 17.

Vique: See *Vich*.

Vire, a City of France, in the Low. Normandy, and Bal. of *Caen*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Vire*, 34 m. S. E. of *Coutances*, and 36 S. W. of *Caen*. Lon. 17. 32. Lat. 48. 55.

Virton, a small City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*; sub. to the French, who took it in 1681. It stands on the b. of *Lorrain*, 10 m. al. E. of *Montmedy*, and 22 W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 49. 38.

Vifet, a pretty large Town in the *Neiterlands*, upon the *Maeſe*; ſub. (as it ſeems to the *Dutch*) Here the *Engliſh Army* croſs'd the *Maeſe* upon two Bridges, upon their expeditious march from the *Mofelle*, in 1705. It lies upon the E. bank of the *Maeſe*, about half way between *Maeſſicht* and *Liege*, 11 m. W. by S. from *Tongerlen*. Lon. 25. 8. Lat. 40. 46.

Viterbo, a great and populous City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and *St. Peter's Patrimony*; a B. un. the Pope, and ſub. to him. It ſtands at the foot of the Hill, 14 m. S. of *Orvieto*, and 28 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 48. Lat. 42. 11.

Vitoria, or *Viſtoria*, a thriving City of *Spain*, in the *Prin. of Biſcay*, the M. of the *Pr. of Alava*; ſub. to the K. of *Sp.* It ſtands 40 m. S. of *Bilbo*, 56 W. of *Pampelune*, and 65 N. E. of *Burgos*. Lon. 14. 47. Lat. 42. 57.

Vitrey-le-Francois, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, ſub. to the K. of *Fr.* It ſtands on the R. *Marne*, 17 m. S. E. of *Chaalons-sur-Marne*, and 24 W. of *Barleduc*. Lon. 23. 56. Lat. 48. 40. There are ſeveral of this Name, but of no Note.

Vitſtock, a Town of *Germany* in *Brandenburg*, famous for a Battle in 1636.

Viviers, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Languedoc*, the M. of the *Pr. of Vivares*; a B. un. the A. of *Vienne*, ſubject to the K. of *France*. It ſtands on the R. *Rhofne*, upon a ſteep Hill, 22 m. N. of *Orange*, and 34 S. of *Valenze*. Lon. 23. 54. Lat. 43. 57.

Vize, in the Maps *Viſa*, a City of *Turkey*, in the *Pr. of Romania*; an A. ſub. the *Turks*. It ſtands on the R. *Vize*, 56 m. E. of *Andrianople*, and 94 W. of *Conſtantinople*. Lon. 52. 18. Lat. 43. 22.

Vizegard, a ſmall, but ſtrong City, with a Royal Caſtle in the *Low Hungary*, and Co. of *Gran*, ſub. to the Emperor. It ſtands by the River *Danube*, 8 m. S. E. of *Gran*, and 18 N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39. 52. Lat. 47. 53.

Vladiflaw: See *Wladiflaw*.

Uliſingen: See *Fluſhing*.

Ulierbech, a ſmall place in the *Low Countries*, in *Brabant*, and the Quarter of *Louvain*, ſub. to the King of *Spain*, now in the hands of the Allies, who lay in Camp there for ſome time after the forcing the *Fr.* Lines in 1705. It lies on the E. ſide of the *Dyle River*, about a mile N. E. from *Louvain*, 11 m. N. W. from *Tirlemont*, and 12 m. S. W. from *Dieſt*.

Ulm, a great ſtrong, rich and populous City of *Germany*, in the *Cir. of Suabia*, the Met. of the *Ter. of Ulm*; a free Imperial City, but baſely ſurprized by the Elect. of *Bav.* in 1702, and put by him into the hands of the *Fr.* in 1703. It ſtands on the R. *Danube* and *Iller*, 38 m. W. of *Ausburg*, 49 al. S. E. of *Stugard*, and 58 N. E. of *Conſtance*. Lon. 30. 00. Lat. 48. 14.

Ulm, a Town of *Germany*, in the *Cir. of the Low Rhine*, and Archd. of *Mentz*, but in the limits of the D. of *Zweybrück*; now ſub. to the *Fr.* It ſtands about 17 m. N. of *Zweybrück*. Lon. 26. 56. Lat. 49. 37.

Neckers Ulm, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine; sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands on the R. *Necker*, 4 m. N. of *Hailbrun*, in the b. of *Wirtenburg*. Lon. 29. 2. Lat. 49. 8.

Neder Ulm, or *Nid-Ulm*, a little Town in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine; sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands al. 6 m. nigh S. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 49. 52.

Ulmen, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and Archd. of *Friers*, sub. to this Prince. It stands 27 m. W. of *Coblenz*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 50. 16.

Umbriatica, a City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and High. *Calabria*, a B. un. the A. of St. *Severino*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands about 13 m. N. of St. *Severino*. Lon. 39. 18. Lat. 39. 17.

Ungwar, a small City in the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Ungwar*, subject to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1685. It stands incircled with the R. *Ung*, 35 m. E. of *Cascau*, and 42 N. W. of *Zatmar*. Lon. 42. 42. Lat. 48. 37.

Unna, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Mark*, a Hance-Town, but subject to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands 10 m. E. of *Dortmund*, and 11 S. of *Ham*. Lon. 27. 15. Lat. 51. 30.

Voghera, a considerable City in Italy, in the Duked. of *Milan*, and Ter. of *Pavia*. It stands upon the R. *Staphora*, 12 m. S. by W. of *Pavia*, and 26 almost S. of *Milan*. Lon. 29. 3. Lat. 44. 25,

Voidenar, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Fanna*, or *Ibel*. *Saly*; subject to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Atrax*, 54 m. W. of *Larissa*. Lon. 45. 20. Lat. 40. 00.

Wolfenbuttel: See *Wolfenbuttel*.

Volterra, or *Vorterra*, a very ancient City of Italy, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Pisa*; a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, subject to the Duke of *Tuscany*. It stands about 33 mile al. S. of *Pisa*. Lon. 31. 54. Lat. 41. 30.

Volturnara, a small City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Pr. of the *Capitinate*, a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands about 23 m. N. E. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 7. Lat. 41. 32.

Voville, a little Town of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, 8 m. N. of *Poitiers*, famous for a Battle Anno 507.

Voutonai, a little Town of Fr. in *Auxerrois* in *Burgundy*, 18 m. al. S. of *Auxerre*, famous for a Battle in 841.

Upsala, a large, rich, and very considerable City, and strong Castle of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Upland*; an A. and an U. subject to the K. of *Sweden*, and the usual Place of his Coronation. It stands on the River *Sala*, nigh the Lake *Eskolen*, 35 m. al. N. of *Stockholm*, and 160 W. of *Abo*. Lon. 38. 22. Lat. 60. 00.

Urago, a place of Importance in Italy, in the *Brescian*, sub. to *Venice*, possessed by Prince *Eugene of Savoy*, Oct. 1705. after his Disappointment in endeavouring to pass the *Adda*. It stands upon

upon the N. E. Bank of the *Oglio*, 13 m. al. N. from *Crema*, 15 al. W. from *Brescia*, and 40 m. E. by N. from *Milan*. Lon. 30. 3. Lat. 45. 4.

Urneborg, a splendid Castle (but now ruined) of *Denmark*, in the Isle of *Huen*, in the Sound, built by *Tycho Brahe*, the famous Astronomer, in 1575, about 14 m. al. N. of *Copenhagen*.

Urbanea, a small new City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Urbine*, a B. un. the A. of *Urbine*, sub. to the Pope. It stands about 7 m. S. W. of *Urbine*. Lon. 33. 54. Lat. 43. 20.

Urbine, a great and flourishing City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of the D. of *Urbine*; an A. sub. to the Pope. It stands nigh the Fountains of the R. *La-Foglia*, 25 m. nigh S. of *Rimino*, 58 W. of *Ancona*, 78 E. of *Florence*, and 92 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 57. Lat. 43. 24.

St. Urbine, a Town of *France* in *Champagne*.

Urgel, or *La-Seu*, a City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Urgel*, a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*; taken by the French in 1691, and restored to *Spain* by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands at the foot of the *Pyrenean Hills*, on the R. *Segre*, 42 m. S. of *Foix*, and 96 N. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 19. 46. Lat. 42. 2.

Uscopia, or *Scopia*, a great and populous City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Hersegorina*; an A. sub. to the Turks, and the Seat of a Sangiack, but burnt by the Imp. in 1689. It lies on the R. *Veratza*, 60 m. S. E. of *Nissa*, 66 al. W. of *Sofia*, and 212 m. S. E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 45. 48. Lat. 43. 00.

Uferche, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Limosin*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Vesere*, 24 m. S. E. of *Limoges*. Lon. 20. 27. Lat. 45. 19.

Ustiano, a Town in *Italy*, in the *Cremonese*, upon the R. *Oglio*, 12 m. to the N. E. of *Cremona*, possessed by the Germans in 1701, and taken from them by the Fr. in 1702, but repossessed by Prince *Eugene of Savoy* 1705, where he then laid a Bridge over the *Oglio*, though soon after his Troops were forced to abandon it.

Utrecht, a great, strong and populous City of the *Low Countries*, the M. of the Bar. of *Utrecht*, and Ter. of *Abcon*, an A. and an U. formerly an Imperial City, now sub. to the States. It stands on the N. branch of the *Rhine*, 21 m. al. S. E. of *Amsterdam*, 27 al. E. of *Rotterdam*, 23 N. of *Boisleduc*, and 34 al. W. of *Nimwegen*. Lon. 24. 20. Lat. 52. 9.

Vuerne: See *Furnes*.

Vysa: See *Vize*.

Vywar: See *Newhausel*.

Uzes, a little City of *France*, in the Lower *Languedoc*, and County of *Nismes*, and Dio. of *Uzes*, a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, and a D. subject to the Fr. It stands 15 m. N. of *Nismes*, 19 N. W. of *Avignon*, and 22 W. of *Orange*. Lon. 23. 44. Lat. 43. 32.

W A

Walcourt, or Valencourt, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of Liege, (oft reckoned in Namur) the M. of *le Pais entre Meuse & Sambre*, sub. to the French ever since 1689, restored to Spain by the Peace of R. 1697. It stands on a Rivulet, 9 m. S. of Charleroy, 5 N. W. of Philipville, 17 W. of Dinant, and 23 nigh E. of Mons. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 56. 18.

Waldeck, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, Lan. of Hesse, and M. of the Co. of *Waldeck*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands 24 m. al. S. W. of Cassel, and 30 N. of Marburg. Lon. 28. 33. Lat. 51. 43.

Waldshut, or *Waldhurst*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Kle-gow*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Rhine, 20 m. W. of *Schaffhausen*, 25 N. W. of *Zurick*, and as many East of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 47. 31.

Walmar : See *Wolmar*.

Waradin, or *Great Waradin*, a large and strong City and noble Castle in the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Waradin*, a B un. the A. of *Colocza*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1692, 'twas closely block'd up by the Hungarian Malecontents, but relieved by Gen. *Herbeville* in 1705. It stands by the R. *Keres*, 75 m. al. N. of *Temeswaer*, 50 N. W. of *Weis-sinburg*, 114 N. of *Belgrade*, and

as many E. of *Buda*. Lon. 47. 38. Lat. 47. 15.

Peter-Waradin : See in P's.

Warasdin, a strong Town in *Sclavonia*, the chief of the Co. of *Waradin*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Drave*, by the b. of *Stiria*, 14 m. S. E. of *Canisca*, and 30 N. of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. 36. Lat. 46. 49.

Warbeck : See *Derpt*.

Wardbus, a Castle of Norway, the M. of the G. of *Wardbus*, sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on the Sea, in the N. parts of this Country, at Lon. 50. 00. Lat. 70. 45.

WARSAW, a great, fine, and populous City one of the principal in *Poland*, the M. of the Dukedom of *Masovia*, and Pal. of *Czersk*, subject to the K. of *Pol.* and his usual Seat, being also the place of the Courts of Justice and Publick Dyers. It stands on the River *Weissel*, 146 miles S. E. of *Dantzick*, 154 al. N. E. of *Cracow*, 320 S. E. of *Vienna*, and 440 nigh S. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 42. 5. Lat. 52. 7.

Wasseigne, a Village in the Sp. Netherlands, in the Co. of *Namur*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands upon the *Mehaigne*, and 'twas here that the French Lines terminated before they were demolished. That part of the Lines which run from hence to *Meerscop* and *Haller* was demolish'd by Count *Noyelles*, 1703, but soon after repair'd. In 1704 Gen. *Doff* tore'd the Lines at *Wasseigne*, but soon after quitted the Post. *Wasseigne* lies 8 m. N. by E. from *Namur*, 11 m. W. by N. from *Huy*, and 3 and a half m. al. E. from *Ramillies*, where the famous Battle was fought

fought in. 1706. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 50. 38.

Waterford, a large, rich, and populous City of Ireland, in the Pr. of Munster, and M. of the Co. of Waterford, a B. on the A. of *Cashel*, sub. to the Queen of England. It stands on the R. *Shure*, (where is an excellent Haven) not far off Sea, by the b. of *Leinster*, 56. m. al. N. E. of *Cork*, 62 nigh E. of *Limerick*, and 75 al. S. of *Dublin*. Lon. 11. 20. Lat. 52. 10.

Waterloo Chapel, lies upon the side of *Soignies Wood*, which see. Here a detachment of the French were intrenched Aug. 1793. When the D. of *Mariborough* advanced to Attack the French Army at *Over-Tsche*; but the detachment was destroyed with great slaughter. **Waterloo** lies 9 m. al. S. from *Brussels*.

Webelsant, a small Village in the Spanish-Netherlands, in the quarter of *Antwerp*, and *Mayory* of *Turnhout*, sub. to the K. of Spain; where the Confederate forage guard routed a party of the Enemy, while the Confederates lay incamp'd at *Herentbales*, and 15 m. W. by N. from *Antwerp*.

Weibstat, a Town of Germany, in the Circle of the Up. Rhine, and B. of *Spires*, sub. to this Prince. It stands 12 m. N. W. of *Hailbrun*, and 14 S. E. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 45. Lat. 49. 8.

Weiden, or **Werden**, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. and Pal. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the E. of *Bavaria*. It stands on the R. *Nab*, 8 m. N. W. of *Leutchenburg*. Lon. 32. 21. Lat. 49. 34.

Weilburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of *Nassau*, in the Co. of *Weilburg*, sub. to the late K. of England. It stands on the R. *Lalm*, 24. m. E. of *Nassau*, and 26 and 28 al. N. of *Franckfort*, and *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 55. Lat. 50. 25.

Weill, or **Weyll**, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtemberg*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Worm*, 13 m. W. of *Stugart*, and 19 almost N. W. of *Tubingen*. Lon. 28. 33. Lat. 48. 35.

Weimar, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Lant. of *Thuringia*, the M. of the D. of *Weimar*, sub. to its own Prince of the House of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Ilm*, 13 mile East of *Erfurt*, 15 W. of *Jena*, and 22 al. W. of *Naumburg*. Lon. 31. 22. Latitude. 51. 4.

Weiengardin, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, subject to the Elect. Pal. It stands on the R. *Printz*, by the b. of *Baden*, al. 6. m. N. of *Durlach*, and 8 S. of *Philipsburgh*. Lon. 28. 11. Lat. 48. 56.

Weinheim, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Circle and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands 9 m. al. N. of *Heidelberg*, and 10 N. E. of *Manheim*. Lon. 28. 23. Lat. 49. 26.

Weisbrun: See *Vesprun*.

Weismar: See *Wymar*.

Weissenburg, or **Alba Julia**, a great and considerable City; the second in the Prin. of *Transilvania*, the M. of the Co. of *Gulafeirwar*, a B. under the A. of *Colocza*, an U. and the Seat of that Pr. sub. to the Pr. of *Tran*, un. the

Emperor. It stands on the side of a Hill, by the River *Ompay* and *Marish*, 34 mile W. of *Hermanstat*, 68 North East of *Temeswaer*, 90 East of *Waradin*, 130 N. E. of *Belgrade*, and 156 E. of *Budd*. Lon. 45. 00. Lat. 46. 46.

Weissenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Low. *Alsatia*; once Imperial, sub. to the French ever since 1648, till 1704, that the Confederate Forces took it and raised Lines about it, which the French retook and demolished in 1705. It stands on the R. *Luter*, 9 m. S. W. of *Landau*, 20 al. W. of *Illipsburg*, and 24 N. of *Strasbourg*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 48. 56.

Weissenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and B. of *Aichdat*; a free Imperial City. It stands nigh the Fountains of the R. *Rednitz*, 8 m. N. of *Papenbeim*, 18 N. W. of *Newburg*, and 27 S. of *Nuremburg*. Lon. 33. 00. Lat. 48. 57.

Weissenburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Saxony*, subject to the Elect. of *Sax*. It stands 20 m. nigh S. of *Brandenburg*, and 24 al. N. of *Wittenburg* and *Dissau*. Lon. 32. 53. Lat. 52. 18.

Weitenburg: See *Abach*.

Werden, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *March*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Roer*, 9 m. E. of *Duisburg*, and 27 N. of *Cologne*. Lon. 26. 23. Lat. 51. 24.

Werhten, a small Town in the Spanish-Netherlands in *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Antwerp*, upon the *Demer*, where it makes a sort of an island with the R. *Laeck*.

It lies 5 mile and a half or lower down than *Aerschden* and 8 m. E. of *Mecklin*. From this place on the *Demer* to *Bellicht* on the *Nethe* did the French call up a new Line, when they old one from the *Demer* to the *Nethe* was demolished by the D. of *Marltorough's* Order, Sept. 19. 1705.

Werne: See *Furnes*.

Wersaw: See *Warsaw*.

Wesel, a strong City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, *Hance-Town*, but subject to the King of *Prussia*. It stands on the River *Rhine* and *Lippe*, 12 m. S. E. of *Cleves* 12 N. E. of *Gelders*, and 48 al. N. of *Cologne*. Lon. 25. 55. Lat. 51. 38.

Wesenberg, a small Town of Sweden in *Livonia*, in the D. of *Estland*, subject to the Swedes by whom it was burnt in 1703, to prevent its falling into the hands of the *Muscovites*. It stood 6 m. W. of *Narva*, and 34 m. E. of *Revel*. Lon. 48. 11. Lat. 59. 6.

Wesho: See *Wexio*.

Weslock: See *Wisselock*.

Westervick, a City and Port of Swedeland in *Gotland*, and Re. of *Smalland*, sub. to the King of Sweden. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, 54 m. al. N. of *Calmar*, and 115 S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 10. Lat. 56.

Westminster, a part of London. See *London*.

Wetch, the same with *Wenna*.

Wetzlar, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Hesse*; a free Imperial City, made the Imperial Chamber in 1689. It stands on

the R. *Lahn*, 6 m. S. of *Sions*, 17 S. W. of *Marpurg*, and 28 N. of *Frankfort*. Lon. 25. 12. Lat. 50. 32.

Wexio, a City of *Swedeland* in *Gorbland*, and Prin. of *Smaland*, a B. un. the A. of *Upsale*, subject to the King of *Sweden*. It stands 26 m. S. of *Jönecoping*, and the Lake *Weser*, and 55 W. of *Calmar*. Lon. 34. 49. Lat. 57. 15.

Weyl: See *Weill*.

Weymar: See *Weimar*.

Wiborg, a considerable City of *Denmark*, the M. of the Pr. of North *Jutland*, in the Dio. of *Wiborg*; a B. under the A. of *Lunden*, sub. to the King of *Den.* and the Seat of the Courts of Judicature for both *Jutlands*. It stands on a Water about the middle of the Peninsula, 110 m. N. of *Sleswick*, and 124 W. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 28. 52. Lat. 56. 47.

Wiborg, a City of *Swedeland*, in the D. of *Finland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Carelia*, a B. under the A. of *Riga*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands on a Bay of *Finland*, where is a Haven and strong Castle, 100 m. N. W. of *Notteburg*, and 110 N. of *Navar*. Lon. 51. 25. Lat. 60. 55.

Wick: See *Duerstede*.

Widen, or *Vidden*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Kingd. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Rascia*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*, being taken and retaken in these late Wars. It stands on the River *Danube*, 70 m. al. N. of *Nissa*, and 146 E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 46. 00. Lat. 44. 53.

Wien: See *Vienna*.

Wistesburg, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, once of great note, in the Can. of *Bern*, subject to this Com. It stands on

the R. *Broyle*, by the b. of the Can. of *Freiburg*, 8 m. W. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 45. 38.

Witibitz, or *Vibitz*, a very strong City of *Turkey*, reckoned the M. of the Prin. of *Croatia*; sub. to the *Turks*, as I take it. It stands on a small Lake by the R. *Wana*, 42 m. W. of *Jaczsa*, 44 S. E. of *Carolsiat*, 52 al. N. of *Zara*, and 84 nigh W. of *Poséga*. Lon. 37. 44. Lat. 45. 18.

Wilcomiers, a Town of *Poland*, in the Duked. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Wilna*, subject to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Swieta*, 35 m. N. of *Troki*, and 38 N. W. of *Wilna*. Lon. 45. 33. Lat. 55. 4.

Wilna, a very large and rich City of *Poland*, the M. of the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Wilna*, a B. un. A. of *Gnesna*, and an U. sub. to the King of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Wilna*, 150 m. al. S. of *Riga*, 204 N. E. of *Warsaw*, and 260 E. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 47. 14. Lat. 54. 31.

Wilstet, a place of no great note in *Germany*, in the Mar. of *Ortnaw*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, where a Skirmish happened between the *Imperialists* and the *French* in 1705. It stands on the R. *Kintzig*, where it divides into two branches, and falls about a League and a half lower into the *Rhine*, 'tis 5 m. al. E. of *Strasburg*, 5 m. W. from *Offenburg*, and 12 m. S. from *Stolhoffen*. Long. 29. 33. Lat. 48. 2.

Wimphen, a small City of *Germany*, between the Pal. of the *Rhine* and *Wirttemberg*; a free imperial City. It stands on the R. *Necker*, 7 m. al. N. of *Hailburn*, and 20 al. E. of

Heidelberg. Lon. 28. 58. Lat. 49. 11.

Windaw, or *Ries*, a City of Poland, in the D. of Curland, sub. to the D. of Curland, but now (as I take it) in the hands of the Swedes. It stands on the mouth of the R. *Weta*, on the Baltick Sea, (where there is a Harbour) 75 m. N. of *Memel*, and 94 W. of *Mittaw* and *Regio*. Lon. 42. 54. Lat. 56. 55.

Winnicza, a strong City of Poland, in the Pr. of Podolia, and Pal. of *Bracław*; subject to the *Cossacks*, who took it in 1660. It stands on the R. *Bug*, 20 m. nigh E. of *Brailaw*, and 32 al. N. of *Bracław*. Lon. 50. 15. Lat. 49. 20.

Wintzheim, a small City of Germany, in the Circle of *Francia*, and Mar. of *Onspach*, a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Aisch*, 28 m. W. of *Nuremberg*, and 34 S. W. of *Bamburg*. Lon. 32. 23. Lat. 40. 29.

Wirtzburg: See *Wurzburg*.

Wisbad, a Town of Germany, in the Circle of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of *Nassau*, sub. to the late King of Engl. It stands about 6 m. N. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 43. Lat. 50. 3.

Wishy, a declining City of Swedenland, the M. of the Isle of Gothland, in the Baltick Sea, subject to the King of Sweden. It stands about 100 m. S. of *Stockholm*, having a very good Harbour. Lon. 39. 12. Lat. 51. 50.

Wislack, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands on the R. *Elfsatz*, 7 m. nigh South of *Heidelberg*, and 13 al. of *Spires*. Lon. 28. 33. Lat. 49. 11.

Wismar, or *Weismar*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and M. of the of *Mecklenburg*, a Hanse-Town but sub. to the Swedes. It lies on the Baltick Sea, having strong Cattle and large Harb. 38 m. E. of *Lubeck*, 56 N. of *Lunenburg*, and 82 of *Stralsund*. Lon. 31. 42. Lat. 54. 13.

Witepski, a City of Poland, in the D. of Lithuania, the of the Pal. of *Witepski*, sub. to the King of Poland. It stands on the R. *Dwina* and *Widsba*, 38 m. E. of *Polo zki*, and 88 N. of *Smolensko*. Lon. 53. 38. Lat. 55. 14.

Wittenburg, a strong and famous City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, the M. of D. of Saxony, an U. sub. to Elect. of Sax. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 20 m. E. of *Deßau*, 40 of *Brandenburg*, 42 al. N. of *Magdeburg*, 47 S. W. of *Berlin*, and 2 al. N. W. of *Deßden*. Lon. 32. Lat. 51. 54.

Wladislaw, or *Vladislaw*, a small City in Poland, in the Greater Poland, the M. of the Pr. of *Cujavia*, and Pal. of *Wladislaw*, a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, sub. to the King of Pol. It stands 30 m. E. of *Gnesna*, 80 al. W. of *Warsaw*, and 90 S. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 40. 2. Lat. 52. 43.

Wlodziemierz, or *Wladimir*, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Volhynia Superior*, the M. of D. of *Wlodziemierz*, sub. to the King of Pol. It stands on the R. *Lug*, nigh the *Bug*, 46 m. W. of *Lusack*, and 60 al. N. of *Lemberg*. Lon. 45. 38. Lat. 52.

Woerden, a strong Town of the Low Countries, in the Pal. of Holland, the M. of *Woerden*, sub. to the States. It stands

the R. Rhine, 10. m. W. of *Utrecht*,
and 17 S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24.
Lat. 52. 9.

Wolaw, a City of Germany,
in the D. of *Silesia*,
in the M. of the D. of *Wolaw*;
high the R. Oder, 26 m. S. E. of
Wlaw. Lon. 36. 50. Lat. 51.

Wolickmark, a City of Germa-
ny, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and
of *Carintia*, sub. to the Em-
peror. It stands on the R. *Drave*,
4 m. E. of *Clagenfurt*, and 34 N.
of *Laubach*. Lon. 35. 19. Lat.
46. 45.

Wolfsenüttel, a great and
considerable City of Germany, in
the Circle of Low, Saxony, and
of *Brunswick*, sub. to
the Duke of *Brunswick*, and the
son of that Prince. It stands
on the River *Onacra*, 9 m. S. of
Brunswick, 24 E. of *Hilder-*
heim, and 26 N. W. of *Hal-*
berstadt. Lon. 39. 30. Lat. 52.

Wolgast, a strong City and
noble Castle of Germany, in the
Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of
Pomerania. in the Ter. of *Wol-*
gast; subject to the Swedes ever
since 1679. It stands 13 m. S.
of *Gripwald*, 28 the same of
Stralsund, and 54. al. N. of
Stettin. Lon. 34. 32. Lat. 54.

Wolowiska, a City of Poland,
in the Pr. of *Lithuania*, and
of *Novogrod*, sub. to the K.
of Pol. It stands on the R. *Ros*,
34 m. high W. of *Novogrod*. Lon.
26. 6. Lat. 53. 10.

Wolmer, or *Walmer*, a small
City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr.
of *Livonia*, and Ter. of *Litten-*
land; sub. the K. of *Sweden*,
and famous for a Battle in 1218.
It stands on the R. *Teyder*, 60 m.
N. of *Riga*. Lon. 47. 8. Lat.

VVolodimer, a City of *Russia*,
the M. of the Pr. and D. of *VVo-*
lodimir, sub. to the Emp. of *Rus-*
sia. It stands upon the R. *Clesna*,
about 160 m. N. E. of *Moscow*,
Lon. 67. 10. Lat. 51. 00.

VVolodimir in Poland: See *Wlod-*
zimierz.

VVologda, a great and strong
City of *Russia*, the M. of the
Prin. and D. of *VVologda*; a B.
sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands
on the R. *Dwina*, about 230 m.
N. of *Moscow*. Lon. 65. 10. Lat.
59. 5.

Worms, a great and famous
City of Germany, in the Low.
Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, the
M. of the B. of *VVorms*, a free
Imperial City, burnt down by the
French in 1689. It lies on the
R. Rhine, 23 m. towards the N.
E. of *Heidelberg*, and *Spire*,
27 high S. of *Mentz*, and 33 S.
of *Frankfort*. Lon. 28. 00. Lat.
49. 32.

VVorotin, a City of *Russia*, the
M. of the D. and Pr. of *VVorotin*,
sub. to the Emp. of *Rus*. It stands
on the R. *Occa*, about 70 m. S.
of *Moscow*. Lon. 62. 00. Lat.
54. 10.

VVoclaw: See *Breslaw*.

Wurzburg, a fair, large,
and strong City, with a fine
Castle called *Marinburg*; of Ger-
many, one of the chief of the
Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the
B. of *Wurtzburg*; a B. un. the
A. of *Mentz*, and a small U. sub.
to its own B. It stands on the R.
Main, 42 m. W. of *Bamberg*, 56
al. W. of *Nuremburg*, and 64 E.
of *Frankfort*. Lon. 31. 47. Lat.
49. 49.

Wymar: See *Weimar*.

Wynaxberge, a strong Town
and Royal Fort of the Low Coun-
tries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and
Ter. of *Bergen*, sub. to the Fr.
who.

who took it in 1667. It stands on the R. *Colme*, 6 m. al. S. of *Dunkirk*, and 12 E. of *Graveling*. Lon. 21. 37. Lat. 51. 2.

X A

X *Acca*, or *Sacca*, a City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazaria*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the Foot of a Mountain at the S. Shore, where is a Harbour, 23 m. E. of *Mazaria*, and 57 S. of *Palermo*. Lon. 44. 36. Lat. 36. 19.

Xat: See *Aptz*.

Xadraque, a Town in *Spain*, in *New-Castile*, standing 16 Leagues N. E. from *Madrid*, upon the declivity of Hills, with an adjacent Plain that extends almost to *Madrid*. The D. of *Anjou* lay Incamped here a long while in 1706, while the Confederate Army were Masters of *Madrid*. It lies upon the R. *Henares*.

Xativa, or *Chutiva*, a small City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Segura*; sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It readily declar'd for *K. Charles III.* in 1705, and in May 1706, resolutely stood a vigorous siege, though with a very small Garrison. 'Tis now threatned by the D. of *Berwick*. It stands on a Rivulet that falls into the *Xucar*, 29 m. al. S. of *Valencia*, and 38 al. N. of *Alicant*. Lon. 17. co. Lat. 38. 56.

La-Xeu-de-Urgel: See *Urgel*.

Xelva, a Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*.

Xeres-de-Badajoz, or *Los Calvalleros*, a small City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Extremadura*, and in that part called *Tralos-*

Guadiana, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the b. of *Andaluzia*, 24 m. S. of *Badajoz*. Lon. 10. 24. Lat. 38. 24.

Xeres-de-la-Frontera, a considerable City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and Dio. of *Seville*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in a fruitful Country on a small River not far off S. 15 m. al. N. of *Cadiz*, and 10 S. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 52. Lat. 36. 44.

Xeres-de-Guadiana, a small City of *Spain*, in the same Pr. of *Dio*. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, by the b. of *Portugal*, 20 m. off the mouth of this R. and 78 W. of *Seville*. Lon. 9. 32. Lat. 37. 25.

Xilopolis, a Town of *Turkey* in the Pr. of *Macedonia*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands about 30 mile N. of *Salonichi*, in *Thessalonica*. Lon. 46. 56. Lat. 42. 4.

Xixona, a Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Segura*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands about 13 m. North of *Alicant*. Lon. 17. 24. Lat. 38. 30.

Xuanogrod, a Town of *Turkey* in the Pr. of *Croatia*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the b. of *Dalmatia*, 33 N. of *Selonica*, 40 al. S. of *Vibitz*, and nigh E. of *Zara*. Lon. 38. 10. Lat. 44. 46.

Y A

Y *As*: See *Jazy*.

Telvas: See *Elvas*.

Tenne, a Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, and Prin. of *Beugey*, sub. to the King of *France*. It stands on the R. *Rhone*,

the b. of Bresse in France, 4 m. E. of Belley, and 16 N. W. of Chambery. Lon. 25. 10. Lat. 46. 27.

Ygnos: See *Eno*.

Yst, a Town in the Low-Countries, in the Pr. of West-Friesland, and Ter. of Wistergoe, sub. to the States. It stands 5 S. E. of Bols-vert, and 11 S. of Franeker. Lon. 4. 42. Lat. 53. 11.

York, a fine, large, and beautiful City of England, the b. of Yorkshire, in the North-riding; an A. sub. to the Q. of England. It stands on the R. Ouse, about 52 m. al. N. of Lincoln, 130 S. of Edinburg, and 150 S. of London. Lon. 17. 46. Lat. 54. 00.

Ypres, a fine, and very strong City and new Castle of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, a B. on the A. of Mechlin, sub. to the French, who took it in 1678. It stands in a fruitful Plain on the R. Tysle, 4 m. nigh W. of Courtray, 16 N. of Lilly, 18 S. of Nieuport, 3 al. E. of Dunkirk, and 35 nigh W. of Ghent. Lon. 22. 3. Lat. 50. 57.

Ysche: See *Neer-Tsche*, and *Over-Tsche*.

Ytsembem, or *Isenghem*, a Castle of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, and Ter. of Courtray, an Earl. sub. to the Fr. but rett. to Spain by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands 4 m. N. of Courtray, and 20 of Ghent and Bruges. Lon. 22. 25. Lat. 50. 57.

Yndick, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, in le Pays de Eftates; sub. to the Hollanders. It stands nigh the Sea, 7 m. E. of Luys, 10 m. S. of Middleburg, and 19 N. of Ghent. Lon. 42. 24. Lat. 51. 24.

Ysne: See *Isne*.

Ysselburg, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Gelderland, and Earl. of Zutphen; sub. to the States. It stands on the R. Yssel, by the b. of Cleves, 9 m. E. of Emmerik. Lon. 25. 44. Lat. 51. 47.

Ysselsten, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Holland, and Ter. of Rhyndland, sub. properly to the late K. of Engl. It stands on the R. Yssel, 6 m. S. W. of Utrecht, and 10 North of Gorcum. Long. 24. 16. Lat. 52. 6.

Yssore, a Town of France, in the Low-Auvergne.

Yves: See *St. Yves*.

Yvica, or *Meyork*, a City of Spain; the M. of the Isle of Yvica, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the S. parts of the Isle, having a good Harbour, about 78 m. E. of Alicant and Gandia. Lon. 19. 00. Lat. 38. 28.

Yvoix, a small, but strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Luxemburg; sub. to the French, but rett. to Spain by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands on the R. Chier, 10 m. of Borillon, 11 S. E. of Sedan, 12 N. W. of Montmedy, and 38 W. of Luxemburg. Lon. 24. 33. Lat. 49. 43.

Yvrea: See *Jurea*.

Z Aburn, or Saburn, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Low. Alsatia; sub. to the French. It stands on the River Lorr, 16 m. nigh W. of Strasburg, and 38 S. of Zweybruck. Lon. 27. 7. Lat. 48. 37.

Zabes,

Zabes, in the Maps *Millambach*, a City in the Prin. of *Transilvania*, sub. to this Prince under the Emperor. It stands on the River *Merishe*, 7 m. S. E. of *Weissenburg*, and 20 W. of *Harmansstat*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 46. 44.

Za'ola, a Town in the Prin. of *Transilvania*, subject to this Prince, un. the Emperor. It stands 5 m. S. W. of *Numark*, nigh the b. of *Moldavia*. Lon. 47. 2. Lat. 47. 34.

Zagoria: See *Develous*.

Zagr' b, a strong and populous City of *Slavonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Zagrab*; a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Save*, by the b. of *Croatia*, 25 m. N. E. of *Carolsstat*, 47 nigh S. of *Canisa*, and 52 N. of *Wibitz*. Lon. 47. 28. Lat. 46. 11.

Zamora, a City of *Spain*, in the King. of *Leon*, and in that part called *Tralos Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Douro*, 36 m. al. N. of *Salamanca*, 46 W. of *Valadolid*, and 56 S. of *Leon*. Lon. 11. 14. Lat. 41. 48.

Zamoski, a very strong City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Russia-Rubria*, and Fal. of *Bels*; sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands 24 m. S. W. of *Chelm*, 50 E. of *Sandomir*, and 68 N. W. of *Lemberg*. Lon. 44. 00. Lat. 50. 34.

Zante, a strong City and *Ca-Ale*, the M. of the Isle of *Zante*, right against the *Morea*; sub. to the *Venetians*, being a B. un. the A. of *Corfu*. It has a good Harbour on the Sea, 32 m. al. S. of *Sesalonia*, and 76 S. W. of *Lepanto*. Lon. 44. 25. Lat. 36. 25.

Zara, a very strong and considerable City, (oft reckoned the M. of *Dalmatia*, in the Co. of *Zara*, an A. sub. to the *Venetians*. It is almost encompassed with the *Adriatick* Sea, lying 80 m. S. W. of *Jaciza*, 16 N. E. of *Ancona*, 165. N. W. of *Ragusi*, and 184 al. S. E. of *Nice*. Lon. 37. 20. Lat. 44. 30.

Zargona, a Town of *Turkey* in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Rascia*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, by the b. of *Walachia*, 10 m. E. of *Iden*, and 40 N. of *Giustandil*. Lon. 46. 8. Lat. 44. 53.

Zatmar, a strong City of *Up. Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Zatmar*, sub. to the Emperor. It was besieged by the *Hungarian Rebels* in 1703, without gaining possession. It stands incircled with the R. *Tosch*, 54 m. E. of *Tokay*, as m. N. of *Waradin*, and 125 E. of *da*. Lon. 43. 18. Lat. 48. 6.

Zator, a Town of *Poland*, in the Lesser *Poland*, and Pal. of *Cracow*, the M. of a D. sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Wesla*, 24 m. al. W. of *Cracow*, toward the b. of *Silesia* in *Germany*. Lon. 39. 56. Lat. 49. 47.

Zeigenheim, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Upper Rhine*, and Lan. of *Hesse*, the M. of a Co. sub. to *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands 12 m. S. of *Fritzlar*, and 27 S. W. of *Cassel*. Lon. 29. 4. Lat. 50. 54.

Zeitx, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, Mar. of *Misnia*, and D. of *Naumburg*, once a B. now exempt, sub. to the D. of *Sax. Naumburg*. It stands 24 m. S. W. of *Leipzig*, and 44 E. of *Erfurd*. Lon. 32. 1. Lat. 51. 00.

Zell, or *Cell*, a fine strong City with a noble Castle of Germany in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, in the D. of *Lunenb. sub.* to the D. of *Lunen.* and the Seat of a Prince. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 27 m. N. W. of *Brunswick*, 10 m. N. of *Hildersheim*, and 46 S. of *Lunenb. sub.* Lon. 32. 00. Lat. 52. 54.

Zell, or *Zeele*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, in the Mar. of *Baden*, a free Imperial City, but protected by the Duke of *Austria*. It stands on the R. *Neckar*, 7 m. S. of *Pfortzheim*, between *Baden* and *Stutgard*, 20 m. off each. Lon. 23. 24. Lat. 49. 41.

Zemlin, a Town of the Upper Hungary, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Bodrach*, among several branches, 23 m. S. of *Caschau*, 24 N. E. of *Tokay*, and 10 W. of *Montgatz*. Lon. 42. 23. Lat. 48. 28.

Zena, the same with *Genoa*.

Zeng, or *Senga*, a strong City and Castle of *Croatia*, the Mar. of the Pr. of *Morlachia*, a B. of the A. of *Spalatro*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands at the bottom of a Mountain, by the R. *Sava*, 46 m. high S. of *Carlsstat.* 10 m. N. W. of *Zara*, and 52 m. N. of *Vishitz*. Lon. 36. 39. Lat. 45. 10.

Zenivolta a small place, strongly situated, in *Italy*, in the Mar. of *Milanes*, in the Ter. of *Cremona*, sub. to *Spain*, between which and *France* the D. of *Vendosme* lay advantageously incamped 1705, having the *Oglio* on his right, and difficult Defiles and Canals on his left. It lies about half a League S. from the *Oglio*, 11 m. N. E. from *Crema*, and 7 S. E. from *Romanengo*, where Fr. Eugene lay then encamp'd.

Zerns : See *Trajanople*.

Zenkirk, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*.

Zigenheim : See *Zeigenheim*.

Zigeth, or *Zygeth* : See *Siget*.

Zilachia, a Town of *Transylvania*.

Zixentzheim, or *Sintzheim*, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands on a Hill, 12 m. S. E. of *Heidelberg*, and 18 E. of *Philipsburg*. Lon. 28. 38. Lat. 49. 8.

Zittaw, a City of Germany, in the Mar. of *Lusatia*, sub. to the Elector of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Neiss*, in the b. of *Bohemia*, 17 m. high S. W. of *Gorlitz*, 20 al. S. E. of *Pantzen*, and 44 al. E. of *Dresden*. Lon. 34. 54. Lat. 50. 54.

Znaim, a City of Germany, of *Bohemia*, in the Mar. of *Moravia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Taya*, on the b. of *Austria*, 26 m. N. E. of *Kreims*, and 45 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 29. Lat. 48. 47.

Zost : See *Soest*.

Zollern, or *Hoer-Zollern*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and M. of the Co. of *Zollern*, subject to its own Pr. It stands on a Hill, about 13 m. S. of *Tubingen*. Lon. 28. 49. Lat. 48. 7.

Zolnock, a considerable City of the Upper Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Zolnock*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1685. It stands on the R. *Tisza*, 44 m. N. E. of *Colocz*, between *Buda* and *Great Waradin*, 56 m. off each. Lon. 41. 33. Lat. 47. 25.

Zonigrod, a Fortress in *Dalmatia*, upon the E. Shoar of the *Adriatick* Sea, sub. to the Com. of *Venice*, though possessed for some

some time by the *Imper.* who delivered it to the right owners in 1703.

Zorlick, in the Maps *Cbiourli*: See *Tzorlick*.

Zuchria: See *Jeniza*.

Zug, or *Sug*, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Zug*; anciently an Imperial City, since sub. to this Commonwealth. It stands on the Lake of *Zuger*; 11 m. N. E. of *Lucern*, and 18 S. of *Zurick*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 46. 51.

Zurick, a very great and populous City, one of the chief of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Zurick*, an U. formerly an Imperial City, now sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Limat*, and a Lake of the same name, 38 m. al. S. W. of *Constance*, 45 nigh S. E. of *Basil*, and 65 N. E. of *Geneva*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 47. 12.

Zutphen, or *Sutphen*, a strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, the M. of the Earl. of *Zutphen*, sub. to the States. It stands on the River *Yssel* and *Borkel*, 7 m. S. of *Deventer*, 20 N. of *Cleves*, and 22 E. of *Nimmigen*, and 54 E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 25. 29. Lat. 52. 15.

Zweybruck, or *Deux-Ponts*, a City of *Germany*, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, the M. of the D. of *Zweybruck*; a Sovereignty sometime sub. to the *French*, but restored to the K. of *Swed.*

by the *Pce.* of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Swoll*, 44 m. al. W. of *Worms*, and about 50 from *Strasbourg*, *Metz* and *Triers*. Lon. 54. Lat. 49. 19.

Zwickow, or *Swickaw*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, (counted) the M. of *Voightland*, sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*, being formerly Imperial. It stands on the R. *Muldan*, 17 m. N. E. of *Plawen*, and 17 of *Altenburg*. Lon. 32. 38. Lat. 50. 41.

Zwifalen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, in the D. of *Wirtzburg*, sub. to the Prince. It stands on the R. *Uvalberg*, 24 m. al. E. of *Tubingen*, and 27 of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. Lat. 48. 7.

Zwingenberg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Darmstadt*, sub. to the Prince of *Darmstadt* and burnt by the Fr. in 1693. It lies 10 m. S. of *Darmstadt*, 12 E. of *Worms*, and 23 al. N. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 16. Lat. 49. 39.

Zwoll, or *Swol*, a strong City (but since dismantled) of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Over-Issel*, and Ter. of *Salland*, once an Imperial and Hanseatic Town, now sub. to the States. It stands nigh the R. *Yssel*, 8 m. al. E. of *Campan*, and 16 N. of *Deventer*. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 52. 40.

Zygeth, or *Zigetb*: See *Sigetb*.

The Births, Marriages, &c. of all the Kings, Princes, and Potentates of Europe.

Abbreviations.

Pr. Prince. Pcess. Princess. D. Duke. Mrd. Married. Bn. Born. Btr. Brother. Dter. Daughter.

A N

A U

A Libertine Line : See Sax-on Princes.

Ann Q. See England.

Anhalt Brandenburg, (Pr. of) *Wör Amadeus* born 1634, succeeded his Father 1665, mrd. *Elizabeth*, Dter. of *Frederick*, Palatine of *Deux Ponts*, deceased 1677, by whom he had issue four Sons and a Dter. deceased : one Btr. and divers Sisters.

Anhalt Dessau, (Pr. of) *John George II.* born 1627, mrd. *Henrica Catharina*, Dter. of *Henry Frederick*, Pr. of *Orange*, by *Amalia* of *Solms* 1658. by whom he has one Son *Leopold*, the hereditary Pr. bn. 1676, and five Dters. *Elizabeth Albertina* an Abbess, born 1665, *Amelia* born 1666, mrd. to *Henry Casimire*, Pr. of *Nassau*, hereditary Governour of *West Freisland* in 1684. *Mary Eleanor* born 1671, mrd. to *George* Pr. of *Radzievill*, now a Widow. *Henrietta Agnes* born 1674, mrd. to *Henry Duke of Saxony* 1689. *Johanna Charlotta* born in 1682.

Anhalt Hatzgeroda, (Pr. of) *William II.* of the Branch of *Hatzgeroda*, born 1643, succeed-

ed his Father *Frederick*, the first of his Branch, in 1670, and mrd. in 1671 *Julia Elizabeth Albertina*, Countess of *Solms*, of the Line of *Laubach*, by whom he has no Children.

Anhalt Plotskow, or Cathane, (Pr. of) *Immanuel Lebrecht* bn. 1671, after the Death of his Father, the only surviving P. of this Branch.

Anhalt Zerbst, (D. of) *Charles William* bn. 1657, succeeded his Father in 1667, and mrd. *Sophia* Dter. of *Augustus* Administrator of *Magdeburg* in 1676, by whom he has two Sons, *John Augustus* bn. 1677, and *Charles Frederick* bn. 1678, with one Dtr. called *Magdalen Augusta*, bn. 1679. besides three Btrs. now living.

Arch Duke : See Emperor.

Arch-Dutchess : See Emperor.

Austria, (House of) consists of the German Line only at this time : Which see under Emperor and Spain.

B A

Baden Baden Pr. of ; *Lewis William*, a Roman Catholic, born in 1655, mrd. *Ann Mary*, the late D. of Sax *Lawenburg's* Dter. in 1691. He has had several Children by her, particularly one born June 1702. and another Son born Jan. 1706. He was a Prince that made himself famous throughout Europe by his great exploits in the field, both against the *Turks*, and *French*. He died at *Rastadt* Jan. 1707. He had several Uncles and Aunts, but the most famous was Pr. *Herman* of *Baden*, the Emperor's chief Commissioner at the Diet of *Ratisbone*. and a great Statesman, who died in 1691.

Baden Durlach (Pr. of) *Frederick* a Protestant, bn. in 1646. mrd. *Augustia Mary*, Sister to *Christian Albert*, D. of *Holstein*, and Aunt to *Frederick* late D. of *Holstein Gottorp* in 1670, by whom he has several Children, as well as Brothers and Sisters living, besides two natural Sons styled Barons of *Minzenheim*. The name of the hereditary Pr. I do not know, but he has a Btr. named *Gustavus*.

Bareith Margrave of : See Princes of the House of *Brandenburg*.

Bavaria Elector of ; *Maximilian*, bn. in 1662. first mrd. to *Mary Antonia*, the Emperor's Eldest Dter. by whom he has no Child living ; the young Electoral Prince *Ferdinand Joseph* dying of the Small-Pox at *Brussels* in 1696, then in 1695 to the only Dter. of *John Sobieski* late King of *Poland*, by whom he has several Children, viz. a Son

bn. in the beginning of *August* 1696. Another *Aug.* 6. 1697. A third bn. *Aug.* 5. 1698. A fourth bn. *Aug.* 5. 1699. A Daughter named *Mariana*, but the time of her Birth I do not know, a Son bn. *June* 1702, and a sixth Son bn. *Sept.* 1703, a seventh (some say an eighth) Son bn. *Dec.* 23. 1704. named *Maximilian*, *Emmanuel*, *Thomas*, *Joseph*, *Mary Philip*, *Adam* ; of these the fourth and sixth are by some Accounts said to have died in Summer 1704. He has only one Brother living viz. *Joseph* Elector of *Cologne*, and Bishop and Prince of *Liege*, bn. 1671, and expelled his Country in 1703, so that he lives in the *Spanish Netherlands*, and a Sister named *Violante Beatrix*, bn. 1673, and mrd. in 1688 to *Gaston*, Eldest Son to the D. of *Tuscany*. He was made Governour of the *Spanish Netherlands* in the late War, and continued till *March* 1701, at what time he had a Letter from the *French King*, which required his return to his own Country, where he continued till *Aug.* 1704. that he was expelled his own Country, and lives now upon his Government of the *Spanish Netherlands*. Both he and his Brother the Elector of *Cologne*, were degraded, and put to the Ban of the Empire, *April* 1706.

Berry Duke of : See *France*.

Berwick Duke of : See *James II.*

Bevern Duke of : See *Wolfenbuttel*, &c.

Birkenfield Palatine : See Pr. of the House Palatine.

Bourton Dutcheffs of : See *France*.

Fourton Duke of : See Pr. of the Blood.

Braganza House of : See *Portugal*.

Brandenburg Elector of : *Frederick III.* Son to *Frederick William the Great*, was bn. 1657, succeeded his Father in 1688, mrd. *Sophia Charlotte* Dter. of *Ernest Augustus*, late Elector of *Hannover* in 1684, who died *Jan.* 1705. by whom he has a Son named *Frederick William* bn. in 1688, married to the Princess of *Hannover* Nov. 1706. besides a Dter. by his first wife *Elizabeth Henrietta*, Dter. to *William* late Landgrave of *Hesse*, whole name is *Louis Dorothy*, bn. in 1680, and mrd. in 1700 to the Hereditary Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*, but died *Dec.* 1705. The Elector has two Brothers living, viz. *Philip William* bn. in 1669, and *Albert Frederick* bn. in 1670, and two Sisters, *Mary Amalia* bn. in 1671, mrd. to *Maurice William* Duke of *Saxony*, and Administrator of *Naumburg*, in 1689, and *Elizabeth Sophia* bn. in 1674, mrd. in 1691 to *Frederick D.* of *Courland*, and in 1703 to the Margrave of *Bareith*. The Elector himself assumed the Title of *K. of Prussia* in 1699, and has since been owned by most of the Potentates of Europe. v. *P. 4. H. N. 3650.*
Burgundy D. of : See *France*.

Courland Duke of : *Frederick Casimier*, a Protestant and Minor of about 15 years of Age, the Son of *Frederick Casimier*, and *Elizabeth Sophia*, Sister to the present King of *Prussia*, and mrd. since *Frederick's* Death to the Margrave of *Bareith*. He succeeded his Father in 1658. His Uncle *D. Ferdinand*, who is not turned Roman Catholick as was reported, was lately General under the King of *Poland* in *Livonia*. He has also three Aunts living, viz. *Louisa Elizabeth* married to *Frederick* Landgrave of *Hesse*, of the Line of *Homburg* 1670. *Mary Amalia* mrd. in 1673 to *Charles* Landgrave of *Hesse-Cassel*, and *Charlotte*, who was never mrd.

Culmbach Margrave of : See Princes of the House of *Brandenburg*.

Czar : See *Muscovy*.

D A

Dauphine : See *France*.
Durforts Palatine of : See Princes of the House of Palatine.

Denmark King of : *Frederick IV.* Son to *Christian V.* and *Charlotte Amalia* Dter. to *William VI.* Landgrave of *Hesse*, bn. 1671, succeeded his Father in 1699, mrd. *Augusta* Dter. to *Gustavus Adolphus*, late D. of *Mecklenburg* *Gustrow* in 1695, and has two Sons only living, viz. *Christian* bn. Feb. 1700, and *Frederick Charles* bn. Oct. 1701, three Btrs. viz. the Princes *Christian* born in 1675, *Charles* bn. in 1680, (one of whom stood Candidate for the Bishoprick of *Eulin* or *Lubeck* in 1705, and

C A

Arignan Prince of : See *Savoy*.

Chartres Duke of : See *France*.

Clement XI. See *Pope*.

Conde Pr. of : See Princes of the Blood.

Conti Pr. of : See Princes of the Blood.

Conti Pcells Dowager of : See *France*.

the matter is not yet decided) and *William* bn. in 1684, but died *Nov.* 1705, and one Sister *Sophia Hedwig* bn. 1677, also one Unkle Prince *George* bn. in 1653, and mrd. to the Peefs. *Ann*, (now Queen of *England*) Dter. to the late King *James* of *England*, in 1683, by whom he has now no Issue living; besides an Unkle, his Fathers natural Brother, *Ulrich Frederick*, Count *Guldenlieu*, Vice-Roy of *Norway*, and two natural Brothers, which are likewise titled young *Guldenlieu's*, one of which named *Christian III.* was bred to the Sea Service, and is Admiral of *Denmark*, the other called *Ulricus Christianus*, who is the younger, to Land Service; and now commands the Danish Auxiliaries in the Emperors Service in *Italy*.

E L

Electors Ecclesiastical; 1. *Anselm Franciscus Frederick*, Elect. and A. of *Mentz*. bn. in 1634. 2. The A. and Elect. of *Cologne*, *Joseph Clement*, Jrc. Btr. to the Elect. of *Bavaria*, elected *July* 14. 1688, and since chosen B. and Pr. of *Liege*, but stands dispossest of most of his Territories for adhering to the Interest of *France*. 3. The A. and Elect. of *Treves*, named *Jahn Hugo*, & *Orsbeck* elected in 1676.

Electors Secular; they are six, the Emperor, as K. of *Bohemia*; the Dukes of *Bavaria* and *Saxony*; the K. of *Prussia*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*, Count Palatine of the *Rhine*, and D. of *Hannover*, which see under their respective Heads.

Emperor *Roman*; The late Emperor who died *April* 1705, was *Leopold I.* Son to *Ferdinand IV.* bn. 1640, made King of *Hungary* 1655, of *Bohemia* 1656, and as such Elect. of the Empire, elected and inaugurated Emperor in 1658. left by his Empress *Eleonora Magdalen Theresia*, Dter. to the late Pr. Palatine, two Sons, viz. 1. *Joseph* bn. in 1678, Crowned K. of *Hungary* in 1688, chosen K. of the *Romans* 1690, and now Emperor upon the Decease of his Father, mrd. to *Wilhelmina Amalia*, Dter. to *John Frederick* late D. of *Hannover* in 1699, by whom he has one Dter. living, viz. *Maria Amalia Anna Teresa Joseph*, bn. *October* 22. 1701. 2. *Charles* Arch-Duke of *Austria*, bn. in 1685, declared *Sept.* 12. 1703, K. of *Spain*, by the name of *Charles III* and three Dters. Arch-Duchesses, 1. *Mary Elizabeth*, bn. 1680. 2. *Mary Anna*, bn. 1683. 3. *Mary Magdalen* bn. 1689.

Empire, Princes of: See Princes of the Empire.

Empress: See Emperor.
England, Q. of; *Ann*, bn. *Feb.* 6. 1664. the second Daughter of *James II.* late King of *England*, was mrd. *July* 28. 1683. to his Royal Highness *George* Prince of *Denmark*, (only Btr. to *Christian V.* late K. of that Kingdom) bn. in 1653, by whom she has no Issue now living; that most hopeful Prince *William* Duke of *Gloucester*, the last of their Children that survived, dying in *July* 1700, much lamented. She succeeded the Great *William III.* her Brother-in-Law, and first Cousin, to the Crown of *England* on the 8th of *March* 1702. And God give her a happy Reign over us, and her Issue alter her: but in Case she has none, the Succession was settled

settled (and since further confirmed) in the Parliament which ended June 1701, upon the illustrious House of *Hannover*, as being the only Protestant of the Blood Royal of *England*, so that next to her Majesty stands that most accomplished Princess *Sophia* Dter. to *Frederick V.* Elector Palatine and K. of *Bobemia*, and of *Elizabeth* Dter. to *James I.* K. of *England*, born in 1630, and her Children by *Ernest Augustus* late Elect. of *Hannover*, to whom she was mrd. in 1658, which are these living. I. *George Lewis* the present Elector of *Hannover*, bn. in 1660, and mrd. in 1682 to his first Cofin *Sepbia Dorothy*, only Dter. to *George William* now D. of *Zell*, by whom he has a Son and a Daughter, viz. *George Augustus* bn. in 1683, and *Dorothæa Sophia* bn. 1687. II. *Maximilian* born Dec. 14. 1666. III. *Sophia Charlotta* bn. 1668, mrd. to *Frederick III.* present Elect. of *Brandenburg*, now stiled King of *Prussia*, in 1684, by whom she has only one Son living, *Frederick William* bn. in 1688, but she died Jan. 1705. Other Princes and Princesses, who are Roman Catholics, and therefore excluded by Act of Parliament, though nearer of kin than the Princess *Sophia* and her descendants, are these, I. *Ann Mary* Dutchess of *Savoy*, Dter. to the late D. of *Orleans*, by *Henrietta* Dter. to *Charles I.* K. of *England*, who was bn. in 1669, and her Children, viz. *Victor Amadeus* Pr. of *Piedmont*, bn. 1698, *Charles Emanuel* D. of *Aost*, bn. 1701. *Emanuel Philibert* Duke of *Chambais*, bn. Dec. 1705, *Mary* Dutchess of *Burgundy* bn. 1685, *Maria Louisa* bn. 1688, and mrd. in 1701 to the K. of *Spain*. II. *Charlotta E-*

lizabeth Dutchess Dowager of *Orleans*, Dter. to *Charles Lewis* Elect. Pal. bn. in 1652, and her Children and descendants, viz. *Philip D.* of *Orleans* bn. 1674, and has four Dters. and a Son, and *Elizabeth Charlotta*, now Dutchess of *Lorrain*, who has a Dter. living bn. 1701, a Son bn. Dec. 1703, and another bn. Feb. 1704. III. The Children of *Ann* late Princess of *Conde*, Dter. of *Edward* Count Palatine, and Granddaughter to the K. of *Bobemia*, viz. *Lewis D.* of *Bourbon*, bn. in 1668, and mrd. to *Aloisia Frances*, natural Dter. to the French King, by whom he has one Son and four Daughters, *Maria Theresia Mademoiselle de Bourbon* bn. 1666, mrd. in 1688 to the Prince of *Conti*, by whom he has one Son and two Dters. *Ann Louisa Mademoiselle d' Engbrien* bn. 1675. *Louisa Benedicte Mademoiselle de Conti*, mrd. to the D. of *Main* in 1692 (by whom he has a Son and a Dter.) *Mary Ann Mademoiselle de Montmorancy* bn. 1678. III. *Benedicte Henrietta Phillippina*, Sister to the Princess of *Conde* above mentioned, married to *John Frederick*, late D. of *Hannover*, and her three Dters. *Ann* mrd. to the D. of *Modena* in 1695, who have a Son and a Dter. and *Wilhelmina Amalia* bn. in 1673, and mrd. to the present K. of the *Romans*, by whom he has one Dter. living, named *Maria Amalia* bn. 1701.

Ernestine Line: See *Saxon* Princes.

v. The List of France. monthly
 Mercury. vol. 23. p. 410.
 F R

France ; Lewis XIV. present K. Son to Lewis XIII. and Ann of Austria, was born Sept. 5. 1638 ; succeeded his Father in 1643, mrd. Maria Theresa, Dter. to Philip IV. K. of Spain, in 1660 (who died in 1683) by whom he has only one Son living, viz. Lewis XV. present Dauphine of France, mrd. in 1680 to Mary Anne Christine, Sister to the present Elector of Bavaria, (who died in 1690) and had by her three Children, 1. Lewis D. of Burgundy, born in 1682. and mrd. Mary Atheldred, eldest Daughter to the D. of Savoy in 1698, of this Marriage there was a Son stiled D. of Brittany, who died in 1705 soon after he was born, and another Son bn. Jan. 1707. stiled likewise D. of Brittany and still alive. 2. Phillip D. of Anjou, now K. of Spain, bn. in 1683, and mrd. Sept. 11. 1701, Maria Lorisa the D. of Savoy's youngest Daughter. 3. Gaston D. of Berry, bn. in 1683. ----- Besides the Dauphine, these are the Kings natural Children living : By Madam de la Valiere, Mary Ann de Bourbon bn. in 1666, and married in 1689, to Lewis of Bourbon, Prince of Conti, who died without issue by her. By Madam de Montespan, 1. Lewis Augustus de Bourbon, D. of Maine, bn. in 1670, who by his Wife Louisa Daughter to the Prince of Conti, has a Daughter called Mademoiselle de Anmale bn in 1697, and a Son Lewis Augustus Prince of Dombes born in 1700. 2. Aloisia Francis de Bourbon, Mademoiselle de Nantes, born in 1673, and mrd. to Lewis D. of

Bourbon, in 1685, whose Children are Mademoiselle de Bourbon, bn. 1690, Lewis D. of Engbien, bn. 1692, Louisa Mademoiselle de Charolois, bn. 1693, and Louisa Anne Mademoiselle de Sena, bn. in 1695. 3. Lewis Alexander de Bourbon, Count of Tholouse, bn. 1678, and Admiral of France, 4. Frances Mary de Bourbon, Mademoiselle de Blois, bn. in 1681. The King had one Btr. Philip D. of Orleans, who died June 8. 1701. he was first mrd. to Henrietta Maria, Dter. to our King Charles I. by whom there is one Daughter living, viz. the present Dutchess of Savoy, then in 1671 to Charlotte Elizabeth, Daughter to Charles Lewis Elector Palatine bn. in 1652, by whom he had Philip Duke of Chartres, (now Duke of Orleans) bn. in 1674, and Elizabeth Charlotte, now Dutchess of Lorraine, bn. in 1676, Philip the present D. of Orleans, married Frances Mary de Bourbon, Mademoiselle de Blois, by whom he has four Daughters and a Son, the D. of Chartres, bn. Aug. 4. 1703.

G L

Glucksturg D. of : See Holstein Ducal Branches. • Guldenlieu Counts : See Denmark.

H A

Hannover Elector. of : George Lewis the Son of Ernest Augustus by his Dutchess

Duchess Sophia, Dter to *Frederick V.* Elector Palatine and K. of *Bohemia*, and of *Elizabeth* Dter. to *James I.* K. of *England*, was bn. in 1660, succeeded his Father in 1698, mrd. *Sophia Dorothea* by the Dter. of his Unkle *George William* the present Duke of *Zell* in 1682, by whom he has two Children, viz. *George Augustus* bn. in 1683, made Knight Companion of the Order of the Garter, April 1707, and *Dorothea Sophia* bn. in 1687, and mrd. to the Prince Royal of *Prussia*, in Nov. 1706. Also one Btr. and one Sister, viz. *Maximilian* bn. 1666, died in an Action with the French in 1703, and *Sophia Charlotte* bn. in 1668, and mrd. in 1684 to *Frederick III.* the present K. of *Prussia*, but died Jan. 1705.

Hesse-Darmstadt the Landgrave of; *Ernst Lewis*, bn. in 1667, and married in 1687, *Charlotte* Dter. of *Albert Marquis* of *Brandenburg Anspach*, he has divers Btrs. and Sisters, whereof *George* signaliz'd himself in our late Wars in *Ireland*, and afterwards in the *Spanish* Service, and in 1702 was engaged in the Expedition to *Cadiz*, in 1704 he made a noble defence at *Gibraltar*, and in 1706 was killed before *Barcelona*. There is also a Prince of this House called *Philip*, who in the Campaign 1702 acted as Col. in the Service of the Confederates and is now with *Charles III.* of *Spain*.

Hesse Cassel Landgrave of; *Charles* born in 1654, mrd. *Mary Amalia* Sister to *Cosmire* late D. of *Coutland* in 1673, and has several Children by her living, viz. *Frederick* the Hereditary Pr. bn. in 1676, and mrd. in 1699 to the Elect. of *Brandenburg's* Dter. since dead, *Sophia Charlotte* bn. in

1678, *Charles* bn. in 1680, and died in 1702 in the Camp before *Andernach*, and *William Leopold* born in 1684, who is Col. of *Ep-pinger's* Dragoons in the Service of the States. He has also one Btr. and one Sister living, viz. *Philip* Prince of *Hirchfeld*, and *Charlotte Amalia* Mother to the present King of *Denmark*.

Hesse Homburg the Landgrave of; *Frederick* bn. in 1673, who has two Brothers, viz. *Charles Christian* bn. in 1674, and *Philip* in 1676.

Holstein Gottorp D. of; *Frederick* Son of *Christian Albert*, and *Frederica Amalia* Sister to *Christian V.* late K. of *Denmark*, was bn. in 1671, succeeded his Father in 1696, mrd. *Hedwig Sophia* Sister to *Charles XII.* the present King of *Swedeland*, by whom he has one Son called *Charles Frederick* bn. at *Stockholm*, April 29. 1700, and is now Duke of *Holstein-Gottorp*, his Father having been slain in 1702 in the Battle of *Liszau* against the K. of *Poland*, he had one Btr. *Christian Augustus* bn. 1673, now Administrator of the Dutchy, two Sisters *Sophia Amalia* bn. 1670, and *Mary Elizabeth* bn. in 1678, one Unkle *Augustus Frederick* Bishop of *Lubeck*, died in 1705, mrd. to *Christina* the Dter. of *Augustus* late D. of *Saxony*, and Administrator of *Magdenburg*, by whom he left no Issue; and three Aunts, viz. *Hedwig Eleanor* bn. in 1636, the Relick of *Charles Gustavus* K. of *Sweden*, and the Queen Grandmother, as I may say, of *Swedeland*; *Ann Dorothy* born in 1640, and *Augusta Maria* mrd. to *Fredericus Magnus*, Marquess of *Baden-Durlach*.

Holfst in Ducal Branches of;
1. *Sunderberg*, of which *Christian Adolph*

Adolph bn. in 1641 is D. and has a Son named *Leopold Christian*, bn. in 1678, besides which there are about 17 Princes more of this Branch. 2. D. of *Norburgh*. *Christian Augustus* bn. 1639. 3. *Christianus* D. of *Glucksburg*, bn. 1627, who has three Sons, viz. *Philip Ernest* born 1673, *Joachim Adolph* born 1679, and *Christian Augustus* bn. 1681. 4. *John Adolph* D. of *Holstein Ploen*, sometime Velt Marshal General of the States of *Holland*, in the late War, born 1634, mrd. in 1673, *Dorothy Sophia*, eldest Dter. to *Rodolph Augustus* Duke of *Wolfebuttel*, bn. in 1653, and has two Sons by her, *Adolph Augustus* bn. in 1680, and *Joachim Ernest* bn. 1681.

time Wife to the last Earl of *Anglesey*, from whom he was separated in Parliament 1701; and by *Madam Churchill* two Sons, who have the Surname of *Fitz-James*, one *James* entituled Duke of *Berwick*, and the other *Henry* entituled Grand Prior, and had the empty Title of D. of *Albermarle* conferred upon him by his Father in his Exile, but died in 1702, and as many Dters. the eldest mrd. to the late Lord *Waldegrave*, by whom he has two Sons; the other is unmarried.

J A

J *James* II; late K. of *England*, bn. Oct. 14. 1633, and died in Exile Sept. 6. 1701, had by his Wife *Ann* Dter. to the Earl of *Clarendon*, two Dters. viz. *Mary* bn. 1662, mrd. to the Pr. of *Orange*, late King of *England* in 1677, and died Queen of *England* Childless in 1694. 2. *Ann* bn. Feb. 6. 1664, mrd. to *George* Pr. of *Denmark* in 1683, and is now become Queen of *England*, upon the Decease of the Great *William* III. on the 8th of March 1702, but has no Child living. By his second Wife *Mary* Sister to the present D. of *Modena*, *James* the pretended Prince of *Wales*, bn. June 10. 1688, and a supposed Dter. named *Maria Louisa* bn. 1692, besides five natural Children; by the Countess of *Dorchester*, one Dter. some-

K I

K ing of the *Romans*: See Emperor.

L E

L *Leopold*: See Emperor. *Lewis* XIV: See France. *Liege* Bishop of: See Electors Ecclesiastical.

Lorrain D. of; *Leopoldus Josephus*, &c. the Son of the famous *Charles* V. and *Eleonora Maria Josepha* of *Austria*, Sister to the present Emperor *Leopold* and Dowager of *Michael*, late King of *Poland* (deceased in 1697) was bn. in 1679, restored to his Fathers Dominions by the Treaty of *Reswick* in 1697, and mrd. next year to the Dter. of the D. of *Orleans*, by whom he has had one Son entituled the Prince of *Bar*, bn. in 1699, and died in 1701, and a Dter. bn. Nov. 1701.

and another Son now living bn. Dec. 1702, and another Son born Feb. 1704, and a Pcess. bn. *March* 1706. He has four Brothers, viz. *Josephus Johannes*, bn. 1680, chosen B. of *Osnabrug* in 1698, stood Candidate for the Bishoprick of *Münster* in August 1705. but lost it, the Bishop of *Paderborn* being Canonically chosen, *Ferdinand Josephus*, &c. bn. 1683. *Josephus Innocentinus*, &c. bn. in 1685, and killed in 1705 in Italy in the Battle of *Cossano*, and *Franciscus Antonius*, bn. 1689, of this Family is the House of *Elbeuf*, the Prince of which Title was killed in Italy in the Service of *France* in 1705.

Lorrain Dutchess of : See *France*.

M A

M *Ain* Duke of : See *France*.

Mantua Duke of ; *Ferdinand* and *Charles IV.* mrd. to *Charlotte Felicitas* Dter. to *John Frederick* late D. of *Hannover* by *Benedicta Henrietta Phillippina*, Dter. to *Pr. Edw.* Palatine of the *Rhine*, and Sister to the present Q. of the *Romans*. They have no Children. The Duke and his Dutchess were obliged to leave *Mantua*, and retire to *France* in *March* 1707.

Mecklenburg Gustraw Duke of ; *Gustavus Adolphus* was the last D. but he dying without Heirs Male in 1656, this has occasioned the dispute between the Sons of the late D. of *Mecklenburg Krabow*, and *D. Adolpb Augustus* of *Strelitz*, about the Succession.

Mecklenburg Swerin D. of ; *Christian Lewis* was the last D. who

dying without Issue has occasioned a dispute between the Sons of his Btr. *Frederick* Duke of *Mecklenburg Krabow*, and another Btr. of his, and their Unkle *D. Adolpb Augustus* of *Strelitz*, about the Succession, he having mrd. *Mary* the Dter. of *Gustavus Adolphus*, late Duke of *Mecklenburg Gustraw*.

Modena D. of ; *Almerick Cardinal d'Este*, who upon the death of his Nephew about 1655, laid down the Purple, and assumed the Dutchy and married *Anna* a Dter. of *John Frederick*, late Duke of *Hannover* in 1695, they have three Daughters, viz. *Benedetta Ernesta Maria* bn. 1697, *Francesco Maria* bn. 1698, *Ama lia Giuseppa* bn. 1699, and a Son named *Gio Frederico Ernesto*, bn. 1700. His Sister is *Mary Eleanor* *Beatrix* mrd. in 1673 to *James D.* of *York*, afterwards K. of *England*, who abdicated the Throne in 1688, and retired into *France*, where she remains now his Widow.

Muscovy Czar of ; *Peter Alexovitz*, the Son of *Alexis Michae lovitz* bn. 1670, succeeded his eldest Btr. *Fedor Alexovitz* jointly with his elder Btr. *John*, who dying about 1694, he took the whole Administration upon him, mrd. in 1688, a Dter. of one of his Military Officers, by whom he has one Son called *Peter* bn. *March* 27. 1689; he has one Sister named *Sophia*, a Lady of a Masculine Body and Temper.

N A

N *Assau* Prince of ; *William III.* late K. of *Eng.* and *Pr.* of *Orange*, was the

the chief at least of one Branch of the Family of the *Nassau's*, he was the Son of *VWilliam II. Pr. of Orange*, and of *Mary* eldest Dter. of *Charles I. King of England*, bn. Nov. 4. 1650, and mrd. Nov. 14. 1677. *Mary* eldest Dter. of *James Duke of York* (since K. of England) and with her was Proclaimed King and Queen of England, France and Ireland, (the executive Power being lodged in him) Feb. 13. 1689, Proclaimed K. of Scotland April the 11th of the same year: He had no Children by that incomparable Princess, who died Dec. 28. 1694. After which he continued a Widower till the fatal 8th of March 1702, the last Day of his glorious Life, when he was succeeded by Queen Ann.

Nassau Dietz Pr. of; *John VWilliam Casimire*, Hereditary Stat-holder of *Friesland* and *Groningen* a Minor, Son to Pr. *Henry Casimire* and *Amalia* Dter. to *John George II. Pr. of Anbalt Dessau*, who was left Universal Heir to *VWilliam III. late K. of England* by his last Will; he has divers Sisters living.

Nassau-Dillenburg Prince of; *Henry* bn. 1641, mrd. *Dorothy Elizabeth* the Dter. of *George Duke of Lignitz in Silesia*, by whom he has six Children living, viz. *Sophia Augusta* bn. in 1666, *George Lewis* in 1657, *Albertina* in 1668, *VWilliam* in 1670, *Adolph* in 1673, and *Frederica Amalia* in 1674, one Btr. named *Adolphus*, and divers Sisters.

Nassau Hadamar Pr. of; *Alexander Francis* bn. in 1674, and has one Sister *Albertina Johonetta* bn. in 1681.

Nassau Saarbruck Pr. of; *VValrad* made a Prince of the Empire by a Patent from the last Em-

peror *Leopold I.* in 1680, and *VVal* Marshal General of the Army of the States of *Holland* in the late and present War. He died Oct. 17. 1702, after he had signalized himself in the taking of *Keijserswaert*, *Venlo* and *Ruremont*, and has divers Children left behind him: This Prince I take to be the chief of all the *Nassau's*, as being descended from *VValrom*, the eldest Btr. of *Otho* the common Father of the rest of the *Nassau's*.

Nassau Siegen Prince of; that I can learn of certainly concerning this House, is that the present Princes Name is *John Ernstus*, a Roman Catholick, the Son of *John Francis Desideratus* deceased, who is one of the pretenders to the Succession of the late K. of England, as Pr. of *Orange*, and appears to me to be the next of kin in the direct Masculine Line to that Prince, as being lineally descended from *John Count of Nassau*, only Brother to *VWilliam I. King VWilliam's Grandfather*, that at least had any inheritable Issue.

Norburgh D. of: See *Hoffstein* Ducal Branches.

O R

O *Rleans Duke of*: See *France*.

P A

P *Alatine Elect. John VWilliam Joseph* born in 1665 succeeded his Father in 1699,

1690, mrd. the Dter. of *Cosmus III.* now Grand Duke of *Toscane*, in 1691: He has three Brothers and four Sisters living. The Btrs. are *Charles Philip* bn. in 1661, mrd. in 1678 *Louis Charlotte de Batzville*, Widow of *Lewis Margarets* of *Brandenburg*; *Alexander Sigismund* bn. April 16. 1663, and chosen Bishop of *Ausburg* in 1690, he was before President of the Chapter of *Constance*; *Francis Lewis* bn. in 1664, made Bishop of *Breslaw* 1683, and upon the decease of his Btr. *Lewis* chosen Grand Master of the *Teutonic Order* in 1694. *Philip Augustus* another Btr. bn. 1686, died in *Bohemia* in 1693, where he had mrd. *Ann Mary Francis*, Dter. to *Julius Duke of Sax-Lawenturg*, 1696, and left by her two Dters, viz. *Leopoldina* bn. 1691, and *Mary* bn. 1693. The Sisters living are *Leonora Magdalen Theresia* bn. 1655, and mrd. to the late Emperor *Leopold* in 1667, *Mary Ann* bn. in 1667, and mrd. to *Charles III.* King of *Spain* in 1689, and is now his Widow. *Dorothy Sophia* bn. 1670, mrd. in 1698 to the present Duke of *Parma*. *Hedwig Sophia Amalia* bn. 1673, mrd. to *James* eldest Son of the late K. of *Poland*.

Parma Duke of; *Francis V.* son of *Raimutio* or *Radolphus II.* was born in 1678, married to a Dter. of the Elector Palatine, who was formerly married to his elder Brother, he has still living a younger Brother, viz. *Gio Francesco Farnese* bn. 1679, who went but lately under the name of *Marquis de Sala* in *France* and the *Netherlands*.

Ploen D. of: See *Holstein Ducal Branches*.

Poland King of; *Frederick Augustus*, Elector of *Saxony*, born

May 1670, was after the decease of *John Sobieski*, elected in 1697 K. of *Poland*, he mrd. *Christina Eberhardina* eldest Dter. to the Margrave of *Brandenburg Bareith*, and has one Son called *Frederick Augustus* bn. in 1696.

Pope of Rome; *Clement XI.* known before by the Title of Cardinal *Albani*, a Native of *Rome*, was chosen Pope by the Conclave, Nov. 13. 1700, being then about 50 Years old.

Portugal King of; *Don Pedro* bn. 1648, declared Regent on the deposing of his Brother *Alphonso*, in 1668, succeeded in the Throne 1683, died Dec. 1706, mrd. first *Maria Frances Elizabeth*, Dter. to the D. of *Nemours*, and had by her one Dter. named *Mary Elizabeth* bn. 1669, and died 1690, and by his second Queen *Mary Sophia*, Dter. to the late D. of *Newburg* and Elect. Palatine, who died in 1699, had four Sons and one Dter. viz. *John Pr.* of *Basil*, now King of *Portugal*, bn. 1689, *Francis* bn. 1691, *Antonio* bn. 1695, *Manuel* bn. 1697, and *Francisco* bn. 1699. His Sister was *Katharine* the Queen Dowager of *England* bn. in 1638, mrd. to *Charles II.* in 1662, and died in 1705 at *Lisbon*.

Princes of the Blood of France, 1. *Henry Julius de Bourbon*, bn. in 1643, who by *Ann* Dter. to *Pr. Edw.* Palatine of the *Rhine*, has 1. *Mary Theresia Mademoiselle de Bourbon*, born in 1608, mrd. in 1688 to the present *Pr. of Conti*, to whom she has bore *Mademoiselle de Conti* bn. 1689, the *Pr. de la Roche sur yon* born 1694, but dead since, the Count *de la Marche* bn. 1695, and *Mademoiselle de Alais* bn. 1697. 2. *Lewis Duke of Bourbon*, mrd. in 1683; to *Lovisa Frances* the French Kings

Kings natural Dter. by whom he has *Mademoiselle de Bourbon*, bn. 1690, *Lewis D. of Engbien*, bn. 1692, *Lovisa Mademoiselle de Charollois*, bn. 1693, *Lovisa Ann Mademoiselle de Sens* bn. 1697. 3. *Mary Ann Mademoiselle de Montmorency* bn. in 1675. 4. *Ann Mary Victoria Mademoiselle de Anguien* bn. 1676. 5. *Lovisa Benedicte Mademoiselle de Conde* bn. 1677, mrd. to the D. of Main in 1692, by whom he has *Mademoiselle de Aumale* bn. 1697, and *Lewis Prince of Dombes* b. 1700. II. *Francis Lewis de Bourbon* Pr. of *Conti*, bn. 1668, who lately stood for the Crown of Poland, and deserved a better : of whose Marriage and Children you have already an Account.

Princes of the House of *Brandenburg* ; 1. *Christian Ernest* Margrave of *Bareith*, bn. in 1644, mrd. *Sophia Lovisa* Dter. of *Eberhard III.* late Duke of *Wurtemberg*, in 1671, (she died about 1702) but had born to him several Children, the most noted of which is *Christina Eberhardina* the present Q. of Poland. who for her constancy in the Protestant Religion deserves immortal Praises. The Hereditary Prince of this Family died of his Wounds before *Landau*, Sept. 1. 1702. *Christian Ernest* his Father was mrd. a second time, *March* 30. 1703. to the Dutchess Dowager of *Courland*, a Daughter of *Frederick William* late Elector of *Brandenburg*. 2. *Christian Henry* Margrave of *Culmbach* bn. in 1661, who has divers Btrs. 3. *Christian Albert* bn. in 1675, succeeded his Father *John Frederick* in 1688, and has also several Btrs. and Sisters.

Princes of the House *Palatine* ; 1. *Christian Augustus* Count

Palatine of Sultzbach bn. in 1622, mrd. *Amalia* of *Nassau*, deceased, by whom he has had divers Children, whereof the Hereditary Pr. is named *Theodore*, bn. 1669, besides Brothers and Sisters. 2. The Count *Palatine of Deuxponts* ; the chief of which Family is *Charles XII.* the present K. of *Swedeland*, of whom see under *Swedeland*. Besides which there are two Sons and as many Dters. of *Adolph John* Brother to the famous *Charles Gustavus* King of *Sweden*, and Great Uncle to the present K. viz. *Adolph John* bn. in 1666, he died (as take it) in *April* 1701, *Gustavus Samuel* bn. in 1670, *Catharine* bn. in 1671, and *Mary Elizabeth* bn. in 1683. 3. *Christian II.* *Palatine of Birkenfeld*, who by *Catharine Agatha*, Dter. to *John James* last Earl of *Rappalsfeld*, has divers Children.

Princes of the Empire ; 1. *Hesse*, whereof there are three Branches, viz. the Landgraves of *Hesse Cassel*, of *Hesse Darmstadt*, and of *Hesse Homburg*. 2. Of *Mecklenburg*, consisting of two Branches, the Duke of *Mecklenburg Swerin*, and *Mecklenburg Gustraw*, the latter being extinct in the Male Line. I suppose there is now but only one. 3. *Wurtemberg*, subdivided into four Houses, viz. the D. of *Wurtemberg Stutgard*, *Wurtemberg Newstad*, *Wurtemberg Mumpelgard*, and the *Silesian* or *Colensen* Line. 4. *Baden*, which are two, viz. The Princes of *Baden Baden*. and of *Baden Durlach*. 5. *Anhalt*, which are five Houses, viz. the Princes of *Anhalt Dessaw*, *Anhalt Bernburg*, *Anhalt Halzgeroda*, *Anhalt Protzkow* or *Cathane*, and *Anhalt Zerbst*. 6. *Nassau*, of which there are six Branches.

Branches, viz. the Princes of
Orange, Nassau Sigen, Nassau Dil-
enburg, Nassau Dietz, Nassau
Madamay and Nassau Sarbrug: All
 which see under their respective
 heads.

Prussia, King of ; *Frederick I.*
 that III. as Elector of *Branden-*
burg) assumed that Title with
 the consent of the Emperor in
 1700, and has since been Congra-
 tulated as such by most of the
 Princes of Europe : See *Brans-*
enburg.

Q U

Queen of England : See
 England.

Queen Dowager of Eng-
 land : See Portugal.

Queen of the Romans : See Em-
 peror.

Queen of Spain : See Spain.

S A

Savoy, Duke of ; *Victor A-*
madeus II. born in 1666,
 succeeded his Father *Charles*
Emanuel in 1675, married *Ann*
Mary, Daughter to the late Duke
 of Orleans in 1684, by whom
 he has five children, viz. *Mary*
Adelberd born in 1685, and
 married to the Duke of *Burgun-*
dy in 1698, *Maria Louisa* born
 1688, and mrd. in 1701 to
Philip V. King of Spain, *Victor*
Amadeus, Prince of Piedmont,
 born 1698, *Charles Emanuel*
 Duke of Aost born 1701, and
Emanuel Philibert, B. of Cham-
 bays born 1705. The Princes of

this House are, 1. *Emanuel*
Philibert, Prince of *Carignan*
 born in 1628, who by *Catherine*
d'Este has two Sons *Emanuel*
Philibert, and Prince *Amadeus*
 of Savoy. 2. *Thomas* Count of
Soissons (another Branch) born
 1653, and who having mrd.
Urania Dter. to the Seigneur
de Beauvais, was forced to leave
 the Court of France, and retired
 into Germany, where he lived
 ever Since, but died in 1702 Aug.
 24. of his Wounds before *Lan-*
dau, his Children are 1. *Ma-*
demoiselle de Soissons born 1683,
 the Prince of Savoy born 1687,
 Duke of *Carignan* born 1690,
 Prince *Eugene* born 1675, and
 another son born 1697. This
 Count of *Soissons* had four
 Brothers, *Philip* born 1659,
 died at Vienna of the Bruile
 he received with his Horse at
 the Action at *Petronel* against
 the Turks in 1683. The other
 three are *Lewis Julius*, Che-
 valier de Savoy, who I think
 lives still in France, *Emanuel*
Philibert Count of *Dreaux*,
 but he died young ; but the
 last and by much the more fa-
 mous of all of them is the
 most renowned *Francis Eu-*
gene, Prince of Savoy, General
 of the Imperial Army in Italy,
 he was bn. October 18. 1663, and
 the relation between him and
 the Duke of Savoy stands thus,
 whereby it appears they are
 first Cousins.

Charles Emanuel.

<i>Victor Amade-</i>	<i>Thomas</i>	<i>Francis</i>
<i>us I.</i>		
<i>Charles Ema-</i>	<i>Eugenius</i>	<i>Mate-</i>
<i>nuel II.</i>		<i>rice.</i>
<i>Victor Amade-</i>	<i>Francis</i>	<i>Euge-</i>
<i>us.</i>		<i>nus.</i>

Prince *Eugene* is also first Cousin to the Duke of *Vendome*, who is General of the French Army in Italy against him; for their Mothers were Sisters, and the Nieces of Cardinal *Mazarine*, their Sirname being *Mancini*.

Prince *Eugene* had also two Sisters, viz. *Maria Joanna Baptista*, *Mademoiselle de Soissons* born 1665, and *Lovisa Philiberta Mademoiselle de Carignan* born 1667, but the first died unmarried at *Milan* in 1705.

Sax Lawenburg Duke of; The last was *Julius Francis*, who died without Issue Male in 1688, left only two Daughters behind him, viz. *Ann Mary* born in 1672, and married to the brave Prince *Lewis of Baden Baden* in 1691; and *Francisca* born in 1675, and married in 1690 to *Francis Lewis* the Elector Palatine's Brother, who died in 1693, but had two Daughters by her, viz. *Leopoldina* born in 1691, and *Maria* born in 1693.

Saxony, Elector of; *Frederick Augustus* born May 12. 1670, succeeded his Brother *John George IV.* in the Electorate in 1694, married *Christina Eberhardine*, Dter. to the Margrave of *Brandenburg Bareith*, by whom he has one Son *Frederick Augustus* born in 1696. This Elect. turned Roman Catholic and was chosen K. of *Poland* in 1697, but in Sept. 1706 abdicated the Crown of *Poland*, and made peace with the King of *Sweden*.

Saxon Princes; they consist of two Lines, the *Ernestine* and *Albertine*, the first of which is divided into two branches, viz. that of *Weimar* and *Gotha*: Of the first of which are the Dukes of *Weimar*, *Eisenach*, and *Jena*, as principal heads of

the Family, and as to the other viz. *Sax-Gotha*, belong diverse Petty Dukedoms, not any way memorable. And as to the *Albertine Line*, the Principal of it are the Duke of *Saxon-Weissenfels*, the Duke of *Mersburg* and the D. and Administrator of the Bishops of *Naumburg* and *Meitz*.

Soissons Count of: See *Savoy*.

Spain King of; *Charles III.* Arch Duke of *Austria*, and second Son to the late Emperor born October 1. 1685, and declared King of *Spain* Sept. 12. 1700. Betrothed to the Princess of *Walferbuttel*, March 1707. The part of his Kingdom is still possessed by the Duke of *Anjou*, (who styles himself *Philip the V.*) second Son to the Dauphin of *France*, was born Nov. 9. 1689, and by a supposed Will of *Charles II.* late King of *Spain* dated Oct. 2. 1700, succeeded that Prince upon his death, about the beginning of November, the same year, and upon the 11th of Sept. 1701, mrd. *Maria Lovisa* second Dter. to the Duke of *Savoy*.

Succession of England: See *England*.

Suetsbach Count Palatine of: See Princes of the House Palatine.

Sultan of the Turks; *Mustapha* Son to *Mahomet the Fourth*, succeeded his Uncle *Achmet*, January 27. 1695.

Sunderburgh D. of: See *Holstein Ducal Branches*.

Sweden King of; *Charles XII.* the Son of *Charles XI.* and *Ulrica Eleonora Sabina*, Sister of *Christian V.* late K. of *Denmark*, was bn. June 17. 1682, succeeded his Father in 1697, is yet a Bachelor, and has two Sisters, viz. *Hedwig Sophia* bn. in 1681, mrd. to *Frederick* late Duke of *Holstein*.

V E

W I

the other
diver
ny way
the Al
cipal o
on-We
rsburg
rator o
rg and

Gottorp, by whom there
named *Charles Frederick*
of *Holstein* bn. in 1700,
the *Eleonora* bn. in 1688.
King has a natural Unkle,
Gustavus Carelson.

T H

Savoy.
es III
and se
mperor
decla
2. 1703
of Wol
ho par
posse
, (who
e V.
uphine
1683
Charles
ed Oe
nce up
ginnin
r, and
1701.
Dter.
See
e of
atine.
Musia
urth,
t, Ja-
Hol-
XII.
Ul-
er of
mark
ceed-
et a
ters,
681,
e of
cia-

Holouse Count of : See
France.
Tuscany Grand Duke
Cosmo III. bn. in 1670, suc-
his Father *Cosmo* II. in
married *Margaret Lovisa*,
to *Gaston* late Duke of *Or-*
and Unkle to the *French*
her he has two Sons and
ughter, viz. *Ferdinand*, who
1683 mrd. *Violante Beatrix*,
to *Maximilian* the pre-
Elector of *Bavaria*, *Gaston*
May 24. 1671, and in June
married one of the Dters.
D. of *Sax Lawenburg* at
Gottorp, and a Princess mrd.
the present Elector *Palatine*
1. The Grand Dukes Bro-
is *Francis Cardinal de Me-*
born 1660, and made a
inal 1686.

V E

Enice Doge of ; Seignior
Mocenigo, chosen in the
room of Seignior *Sylve-*
Valeri, who died the 6th of
1700.

W A

W Aldgrave Lady : See
James II.
Wales pretended Pr.
of : See *James* II.

Wirttemberg Mompelgard D. of ;
George II. born in 1626, depriv-
ed of his Country by the *French*
K. in 1684, restored to it by the
Peace of *Reswick* in 1697. He mrd.
Ann Dter. of *Gaspar de Coligni*
Marshal of *France* in 1648, who
died in 1680, but he had several
Children by her.

Wirttemberg Newstad Duke of ;
Frederick Augustus bn. in 1654,
whose Btr. was the late *Ferdinand*
William bn. in 1659, a famous
Soldier, who signaliz'd himself in
Ireland and *Flanders*, as Lieutenant
General of the *Danish* Forces in
his *Britanick* Majesties Service, was
afterwards General of the *Danish*
Army in *Holstein* in 1700, and died
June 7. 1701.

Wirttemberg Silefan, or *Oelsen* ;
consists of three Houses. 1. *Sylvi-*
us Fredericus D. of *Oelsen*, (his
Mother being the last Heiress of
the Principality of *Oelsen*) who
married *Eleonora Charlotte* of
Mompelgard 1672. 2. *Christian Ul-*
rick D. of *Bernstad* bn. in 1652,
and first mrd. in 1672 to *Ann Eli-*
zabeth of *Anhalt*, by whom he
has one Daughter living; then to
Sibil Dter. of *Christian* Administra-
tor of *Mersburg* 1683, by whom
he has also one Dter. living. 3.
Julius Sigismund, who resides in
the Castle of *Juliusburg*, mrd.
in 1677 *Anna Sophia*, Sister to
Christian Lewis, late D. of *Meck-*
lenburg Swerin, by whom he had
some Children. He died in
1684.

Wirtemberg Stutgard Duke of ; *Eberhard Lewis* bn. in 1676, has two Sisters, viz. *Eberhardina Lovisa*, bn. in 1675, and *Magdalen Wilhelmina*, bn. after her Fathers death in 1677. His Mother is *Magdalen Sibil* Dter. to *Lewis VII.* late Landgrave of *Hesse Darmstad* bn. in 1652, his Uncle *Frederick Charles* was Administrator of *Wirtemberg*, during his Minority, who by *Eleonora Juliana* Daughter of *Albert* Marquess of *Brandenburg Anspach*, has two Sons and a Dter. besides several Brothers and Sisters living.

Wolfembuttel the House of ; consists of three Branches, 1. *Rodolph Augustus* D. of *Wolfembuttel* bn. in 1628, mrd. in 1650 to *Christian Elizabeth* Dter. to *Adolph Frederick* last Count of *Rar-bien*, by whom he has two Daughters living, viz. the now Dutches of *Holstein Ploen* ; and *Christina Sophia* mrd. to her Cousin German Pr. *Augustus William* in 1681. 2. *Anthony Ulrick*, who has the Joint Administration of the Government of his Eldest Brother *Rodolph Augustus* born in 1633, but excluded from it in 1702, by a Treaty with the House of *Hannover* for his Adherence to the French Interest. He married *Elizabeth Juliana*, Daughter of *Frederick* Duke of *Holstein Norburg* in 1656, by whom he has had several Children, the most

remarkable of which are *am Augustus* the now here Pr. mrd. to his Cousin *Ge* as aforesaid ; *Elizabeth* *E* ra first mrd. to *John George* of *Mecklenburg Swerin*, and to *Bernhard D.* of *Meinige* *Gotha*, and *Ann Sophia* mrd. *Charles Gustavus* Margrave *Baden Durlach*. 3. *Gustavus* *dinand D.* of *Bevern*, bn. in and succeeded his Father in and has divers Btrs. and Ss. A young Princess of the House *Wolfembuttel* is now betroth *K. Charles III.* of *Spain*.

Z E

Zell Duke of ; *George* *liam* bn. 1624, died 1 mrd. the Lady *Eleon* *Defniers*, Dter. of *Alexander* *ron* of *Olbrenc* in *France*, with his left hand, and has her one Dter. named *Sophia* *rothy* bn. in 1666, and mrd. 1682 to *George Lewis* the pre Elect. of *Hannover* her first C sin (whereby the two Dutch now the D. of *Zell* is dead, become united) to whom she born two Children, viz. *Ge* *Augustus* bn. in 1683, and *Doro* *Sophia* bn. in 1687.

re
ered
Ge
E
eorge
and
unige
mr
grave
avus
i. in
rio
d Si
Hou
troth

George
died
Elea
rander
ance,
nd has
Sophia
d mrd.
he pre
r first C
Dutch
dead,
om the
viz. Geo
d Dor